

B P S / C

Peter Byrne (UK)

ISSN 0007-1250

http://bjp.rcpsych.org

Editor Kamaldeep Bhui

Associate Editors

Shehzad Ali Dinesh Bhugra Matthew Broome Alistair Burns Sarah Byford Patricia Casey Nick Craddock (Editorials Editor) Mike Crawford Anne Farmer Elena Garralda Simon Gilbody (Editorials Editor) Tim Kendall (Reviews Editor) Julian Leff Anne Lingford-Hughes Philip McGuire Francis Anthony O'Neill Femi Oyebode (Book Reviews Editor) (Executive Contents Editor) Rosalind Ramsay (Book Reviews Editor) Jan Scott James Shearer Sukhwinder Shergill Simon Wessely

Editorial Advisors

John Geddes Martin Knapp

Allan Young

International Editorial Board

Louis Appleby (UK) Ricardo Araya (UK) Allan Beveridge (UK) (Book Reviews Editor) Jonathan Bisson (UK) Alec Buchanan (USA) (Executive Contents Editor) Colin Campbell (UK) (Correspondence Editor) (Debate Editor) Mary Cannon (Ireland) Andrew Cheng (Taiwan) John Cookson (UK) Ilana Crome (UK) Tim Crow (UK) Kimberlie Dean (Australia) Colin Drummond (UK) Nicol Ferrier (UK) Svein Friis (Norway) Madelyn Hicks (USA) Frank Holloway (UK) Matthew Hotopf (UK) Robert Howard (UK) Khalida Ismail (UK) Assen Jablensky (Australia) Edgar Jones (UK) Eileen Joyce (UK) Navneet Kapur (UK) Kenneth Kendler (USA) Michael King (UK) Stephen Lawrie (UK) William Lee (UK) Glyn Lewis (UK) Shôn Lewis (UK) Kwame McKenzie (Canada) Gin Malhi (Australia) Roger Mulder (New Zealand) Giles Newton-Howes (New Zealand) (Reviews Editor) Frank Njenga (Kenya)

Dan Stein (South Africa)
Nori Takei (Japan)
Michele Tansella (Italy)
David Taylor (UK)
Cornelia Thiels (Germany)
J. L. Vázquez-Barquero (Spain)
Waquas Waheed (UK)
(Reviews Editor)
Elizabeth Walsh (UK)
Kiriakos Xenitidis (UK)

(Correspondence Editor) **Trainee Editor**

Alexandra Pitman

Statistical Advisors

Stephen Roberts Pak Sham Craig Whittington (Reviews) Min Yang

Staff

Director of Publications and Website Dave Jago Head of Publications Andrew Morris Senior Staff Editor Lynnette Maddock Staff Editors Kasia Krawczyk Zosia O'Connor Katherine Sole Editorial Assistant Adam Hamilton Sales & Marketing Manager **Daniel Tomkins** Marketing Officer Carrie Davis

Past Editors

Eliot Slater 1961–72 Edward H. Hare 1973–77 John L. Crammer 1978–83 Hugh L. Freeman 1984–93 Greg Wilkinson 1994–2003 Peter Tyrer 2003–13

The *British Journal of Psychiatry* is published monthly by the Royal College of Psychiatrists (a charity registered in England and Wales (228636) and in Scotland (SC038369). The *Journal* publishes original work in all fields of psychiatry. Manuscripts for publication should be submitted online at http://submit-bjp.rcpsych.org.

Aileen O'Brien (UK)

David Owens (UK)

Steven Reid (UK)

Ken Silk (USA)

Vikram Patel (India)

Emily Simonoff (UK)

Katharine Smith (UK)

Swaran Singh (UK)

Michael Phillips (China)

(Debate Editor)

All papers in this journal are peer-reviewed. No person is permitted to take any role in the peer-review of a paper in which they have an interest, defined as follows: fees or grants from, employment by, consultancy for, shared ownership in, or any close relationship with, an organisation whose interests, financial or otherwise, may be affected by the publication of the paper.

Subscriptions

Non-members of the College should contact the Publications Subscription Department, Maney Publishing, Suite 1C, Joseph's Well, Hanover Walk, Leeds LS3 1AB, UK (tel. 0113 386 8168; fax. 0113 386 8178; email: subscriptions@maney.co.uk). For subscriptions in North America please contact: Maney Publishing (USA) Inc., Two Penn Center, Suite 200, Philadelphia, PA 19102, USA (tel. 215 854 6402; fax. 215 569 0216; email: northamerica@maneypublishing.com). Annual subscription rates for 2015 (12 issues post free) are as follows:

	INSTITUTIONS	INDIVIDUALS
Europe (& UK)	£392	£316
US & Canada	\$730	\$514
Elsewhere	£457	£350

Full airmail is £38/US\$66 extra. Single copies of the Journal are £26, \$45 (post free).

Subscription to the printed Journal includes unlimited free access to the online Journal

Online-only subscription rates: individuals £205 (US\$334); institutions £322 (US\$515).

Queries from College members about missing or faulty copies should be addressed to the Membership Office, The Royal College of Psychiatrists, 21 Prescot Street, London E1 8BB, UK. Payment should be made out to the British Journal of Psychiatry.

Back issues

Back issues may be purchased from Maney Publishing, Customer Service, Suite 1C, Joseph's Well, Hanover Walk, Leeds LS3 1AB, UK. Tel. +44(0)113 386 8168; Fax +44 (0)113 386 8178; email: subscriptions@maney.co.uk.

Advertising

Correspondence and copy should be addressed to Stephen H. P. Mell, Advertising Manager, PTM Publishers Ltd, 41 Hart Close, Uckfield, East Sussex TN22 2DA, UK (tel. 020 8642 0162; fax 020 8661 5879).

US Mailing Information

The British Journal of Psychiatry USPS 536-870 is published monthly by the Royal College of Psychiatrists, 21 Prescot Street, London E1 8BB, UK. The 2015 US annual subscription price is 688USD. Airfreight and mailing in the USA by Agent named Air Business, c/o Worldnet Shipping USA Inc., 156–15, 146th Avenue, 2nd Floor, Jamaica, NY 11434, USA. Periodicals postage paid at Jamaica, NY

US POSTMASTER: Send address changes to Royal College of Psychiatrists, c/o Worldnet Shipping USA Inc., 156–15, 146th Avenue, 2nd Floor, Jamaica, NY 11434, USA. Subscription records are maintained at Royal College of Psychiatrists, 21 Prescot Street, London E1 8BB, UK.

TMThe paper used in this publication meets the minimum requirements of the American National Standard for Information Sciences – Permanence of Paper for Printed Library Materials, ANSI 770-141-251

Typeset by Tavistock Digital Data, Devon.

Printed in Great Britain by Henry Ling Limited, The Dorset Press, 23 High East Street, Dorchester, Dorset DT1 1HD.

Founded by J. C. Bucknill in 1853 as the Asylum Journal and known as the Journal of Mental Science from 1858 to 1963.

©2015 The Royal College of Psychiatrists. Unless so stated, material in the *British Journal of Psychiatry* does not necessarily reflect the views of the Editor or the Royal College of Psychiatrists. The publishers are not responsible for any error of omission or fact.

Instructions to authors

Full instructions to authors are given at http://bjp.rcpsych.org/site/misc/ifora.xhtml.

Information about the College's publications is available at http://www.rcpsych.ac.uk.