Journal of Social Policy

VOLUME 6 1977

EDITED BY

D. E. G. PLOWMAN (Parts 1 and 2) R. A. PINKER (Parts 3 and 4)

Volume 6 comprises

Part 1	Pages 1-128
Part 2	129-256
Part 3	257-384
Part 4	385-512

CAMBRIDGE UNIVERSITY PRESS CAMBRIDGE · LONDON · NEW YORK

Published by the Syndics of the Cambridge University Press The Pitt Building, Trumpington Street, Cambridge CB2 1RP Bentley House, P.O. Box 92, 200 Euston Road, London, NW1 2DB 32 East 57th Street, New York, N.Y. 10022, U.S.A.

© Cambridge University Press 1977

Printed in Great Britain by Western Printing Services Ltd, Bristol

Contents List

٨	D	т	T	\sim	LΕ	C
Λ	n	. 1	ľ	L.	ᇆ	J

	page
Ann Glampson, Bryan Glastonbury and David Fruin: Knowledge and	
Perceptions of the Social Services TIM MASON: Intention and Implication in Housing Policy: A Study of	
Recent Developments in Urban Renewal	17
DAVID WATSON: Welfare Rights and Human Rights	31
MEIR AVIZOHAR: The Family Wage	47
JUDY and GEOFF PAYNE: Housing Pathways and Stratification: A Study of	77
Life Chances in the Housing Market	129
KENNETH D. BROWN: John Burns at the Local Government Board: A	,
Reassessment	157
ANN RICHARDSON: Decision-Making by Non-Elected Members: An	
Analysis of New Provisions in the 1972 Local Government Act	171
International Committee of the National Council of Social	
SERVICE: The Future of Social Policy in the European Communities	257
JOHN CARRIER and IAN KENDALL: The Development of Welfare States:	
The Production of Plausible Accounts	271
ROBERT W. J. DINGWALL: Collectivism, Regionalism and Feminism:	
Health Visiting and British Social Policy 1850-1975	291
S. S. DUNCAN: The Housing Question and the Structure of the Housing	
Market	385
CATHERINE JONES: The Swift Rise and Fall of Community Resources	
Boards in Vancouver MICHAEL ADLER and DAVID DU FEU: Technical Solutions to Social	413
Problems?: Some Implications of a Computer-Based Welfare Benefits	
Information System	421
information system	431
REVIEW ARTICLE	
REVIEW ARRICLE	
P. R. KAIM-CAUDLE: More about Poverty in Australia	317
,	, ,
SOCIAL ADMINISTRATION DIGEST	
KATHLEEN M. SLACK 55, 185, 32	5, 449
BOOK REVIEWS	
ALAN MURIE, PAT NINER & CHRISTOPHER WATSON: Housing Policy and	
the Housing System (William Barnes)	83
ELI GINZBERG & ROBERT SOLOW (eds): The Great Society: Lessons for the	
Future (Joan Higgins)	86
ROBERT D. PLOTNICK & FELICITY SKIDMORE: Progress Against Poverty: A	
Review of the 1964–1974 Decade (Joan Higgins)	86

OTIS L. GRAHAM JR.: Toward a Planned Society: From Roosevelt to Nixon	
(Joan Higgins)	86
CHARLES K. ROWLEY & ALAN T. PEACOCK: Welfare Economics: A Liberal	
Restatement (Dennis Lees)	89
TAPANI PUROLA, ESKO KALIMO & KAUKO NYMAN: Health Services Use	
and Health Status under National Sickness Insurance: An Evaluative	
Resurvey of Finland (Alan Maynard)	91
RICHARD D. BINGHAM: Public Housing and Urban Renewal: An Analysis	
of Federal-Local Relations (Clare Ungerson)	93
ERNEST M. FISHER: Housing Markets and Congressional Goals (Clare	9)
	0.1
Ungerson) SYLVIA SHERWOOD (ed.): Long-Term Care: A Handbook for Researchers,	93
Diamage and Drovidence (Mildred Diameter)	-6
Planners and Providers (Mildred Blaxter)	96
FRANK STACEY: British Government 1966 to 1975: Years of Reform	
(Gavin Drewry)	97
PAT NINER: Local Authority Housing Policy and Practice: A Case Study	
Approach (William Barnes)	99
BRENDA MADDOX: The Half-Parent: Living with Other People's Children	
(Margaret Adcock)	101
PETER WILLMOTT (ed.): Poverty Report 1976: Sharing Inflation	
(D. S. Byrne)	102
MARGARET SHAW: Social Work in Prison: An Experiment in the Use of	
Extended Contact with Offenders (J. P. Martin)	103
MICHAEL HARLOE: Swindon: A Town in Transition: A Study in Urban	
Development and Overspill Policy (Maurice Broady)	104
DOREEN COLLINS: The European Communities: The Social Policy of the	
First Phase, Volume 1, The European Coal and Steel Community 1951-	
1970; Volume 2, The European Économic Community 1958–1972	
(Hans Wirz)	106
MIRIAM E. DAVID: School Rule: A Case Study of Participation in Budgeting	
in America (Lewis Corina)	107
A. J. CULYER (ed.): Economic Policies and Social Goals: Aspects of Public	
Ćhoice (Della Ńevitt)	109
JOE R. FEAGIN: Subordinating the Poor: Welfare and American Beliefs	
(Joan Higgins)	110
JOHN WOODWARD: To Do the Sick No Harm: A Study of the British	
Voluntary Hospital System to 1875 (Malcolm Johnson)	112
JACK TIZARD, IAN SINCLAIR & R. V. G. CLARKE (eds): Varieties of	
Residential Experience (Christopher Beedell)	
	113
ROBERT MOORE & TINA WALLACE: Slamming the Door: The Administra-	
tion of Immigration Control (Michael J. Hill)	114
MICHAEL TWADDLE (ed.): Expulsion of a Minority: Essays on Ugandan	
Asians (Michael J. Hill)	114
WILLIAM G. KUEPPER, G. LYNNE LACKEY & E. NELSON SWINERTON:	
Ugandan Asians in Great Britain: Forced Migration and Social	
Absorption (Michael J. Hill)	114
W. L. TONGE, D. S. JAMES & SUSAN M. HILLAM: Families Without Hope:	
A Controlled Study of 33 Problem Families (Z. T. Butrym)	115
· 100	,

JOHN STROUD: In the Care of the Council: Social Workers and their World (Francis Treuhertz) MARTIN P. M. RICHARDS (ed.): The Integration of a Child into a Social World (Margaret Adcock) DAVID MECHANIC: Politics, Medicine, and Social Science (Roger Hadley) ROBERT R. ALFORD: Health Care Politics: Ideological and Interest Group Barriers to Reform (Rosemary Stewart)	1116 1115 1118 1119 1119
JOHN STROUD: In the Care of the Council: Social Workers and their World (Francis Treuhertz) MARTIN P. M. RICHARDS (ed.): The Integration of a Child into a Social World (Margaret Adcock) DAVID MECHANIC: Politics, Medicine, and Social Science (Roger Hadley) ROBERT R. ALFORD: Health Care Politics: Ideological and Interest Group Barriers to Reform (Rosemary Stewart)	115 118 119 119
World (Francis Treuhertz) MARTIN P. M. RICHARDS (ed.): The Integration of a Child into a Social World (Margaret Adcock) DAVID MECHANIC: Politics, Medicine, and Social Science (Roger Hadley) ROBERT R. ALFORD: Health Care Politics: Ideological and Interest Group Barriers to Reform (Rosemary Stewart)	118 119 119
MARTIN P. M. RICHARDS (ed.): The Integration of a Child into a Social World (Margaret Adcock) DAVID MECHANIC: Politics, Medicine, and Social Science (Roger Hadley) ROBERT R. ALFORD: Health Care Politics: Ideological and Interest Group Barriers to Reform (Rosemary Stewart)	118 119 119
World (Margaret Adcock) DAVID MECHANIC: Politics, Medicine, and Social Science (Roger Hadley) ROBERT R. ALFORD: Health Care Politics: Ideological and Interest Group Barriers to Reform (Rosemary Stewart)	119 119 120
DAVID MECHANIC: Politics, Medicine, and Social Science (Roger Hadley) ROBERT R. ALFORD: Health Care Politics: Ideological and Interest Group Barriers to Reform (Rosemary Stewart)	119 119 120
ROBERT R. ALFORD: Health Care Politics: Ideological and Interest Group Barriers to Reform (Rosemary Stewart)	119
Barriers to Reform (Rosemary Stewart)	120
	120
JOHN MAYS, with ANTHONY FORDER & OLIVE KEIDAN (eds): Penelope	
T . O	121
JUDITH INNES DE NEUFVILLE: Social Indicators and Public Policy:	
free or not the rest of Data (122
JOHN KOŞA & IRVING KENNETH ZOLA (eds): Poverty and Health: A	
	123
R. G. S. BROWN, S. GRIFFIN & S. C. HAYWOOD: New Bottles: Old Wine?	_
A F 1 3 T 1 \	124
r	124
DAVID JONES & MARJORIE MAYO (eds): Community Work: Two (Ross	·
TT 11 .	125
JACK HAYWARD: Information – A Prescription Against Pain (M. R.	
	127
TO 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	217
ANDREW S. SKINNER & THOMAS WILSON (eds): Essays on Adam Smith	•
(4)	220
J. A. G. GRIFFITH (ed.): From Policy to Administration: Essays in Honour	
(f vor: 11:	22
WILLIAM A. ROBSON: Welfare State and Welfare Society: Illusion and	
Reality (Joyce Warham)	23
DONALD VERRY & BLEDDYN DAVIES: University Costs and Outputs	-
(John Sheehan)	25
DAVID TUCKETT (ed.): An Introduction to Medical Sociology (Caroline	
	27
	29
LEO PANITCH: Social Democracy and Industrial Militancy: The Labour	
	31
H. M. WIRZ: Social Aspects of Planning in New Towns (Della Nevitt)	33
Edwina Baher, Clare Hyman, Carolyn Jones, Ronald Jones,	
ANNA KERR & RUTH MITCHELL: At Risk: An Account of the Work of	
the Battered Child Research Department, NSPCC (E. E. Sainsbury) 2	34
	36
JOHN WESTERGAARD & HENRIETTA RESLER: Class in a Capitalist Society:	
	37
OSCAR GISH: Planning the Health Sector: The Tanzanian Experience	
	38
SAMUEL BOWLES & HERBERT GINTIS: Schooling in Capitalist America:	
Educational Reform and the Contradictions of Economic Life (Miriam	
E. David) 2	39

LEONIE SANDERCOCK: Cities for Sale: Property, Politics and Urban	
Planning in Australia (A. R. Isserlis)	240
RUTH LEVITT: The Reorganised National Health Service (R. G. S. Brown)	242
GORDON E. CHERRY: Environmental Planning 1939–1969, Volume II,	
National Parks and Recreation in the Countryside (Michael Harloe)	243
TIM COOK: Vagrant Alcoholics (Peter Beresford)	244
JOHN STEWART: Of No Fixed Abode: Vagrancy and the Welfare State	•
(Peter Beresford)	244
IDA ROBERTS: Discharged from Hospital (Jane Keithley)	245
A. B. ATKINSON (ed.): The Personal Distribution of Incomes (Dennis Lees)	246
PETER TOWNSEND: Sociology and Social Policy (Julia Parker)	248
RUDOLPH KLEIN & JANET LEWIS: The Politics of Consumer Representa-	•
tion: A Study of Community Health Councils (Stuart Haywood)	250
A. E. BOTTOMS & J. D. McCLEAN, assisted by IsoBEL TODD: Defendants	
in the Criminal Process (J. P. Martin)	252
MICHAEL HILL & OLIVE STEVENSON: From the General to the Specific	
(Dennis Marsden)	253
ANNE GLYN-JONES: Growing Older in a South Devon Town (Alison	
Norman)	255
JO MANTON: Mary Carpenter and the Children of the Streets (Hilary Land)	256
MICHAEL P. FOGARTY: Pensions – Where Next? (John Walley)	351
BRIAN ABEL-SMITH: Value for Money in Health Services (Alan Maynard)	353
PETER DRAPER, GORDON BEST & JOHN DENNIS: Health, Money and the	,,,
National Health Service (Alan Maynard)	353
MAURICE KIRK, MASSIMO LIVI BACCI & EGON SZABADY (eds): Law and	,,,
Fertility in Europe: A Study of Legislation Directly or Indirectly	
Affecting Fertility in Europe (Myra Woolf)	355
Report of the Royal Commission on the Distribution of Income and	,,,
Wealth, Report No. 1, Initial Report on the Standing Reference;	
Report No. 2, Income from Companies and its Distribution; Report	
No. 3, Higher Incomes from Employment; Report No. 4, Second Report	
on the Standing Reference (Michael O'Higgins)	357
A. J. CULYER: Need and the National Health Service: Economics and	,,,
Social Choice (Martin R. J. Knapp)	359
ALAN WILLIAMS & ROBERT ANDERSON: Efficiency in the Social Services)))
(Martin R. J. Knapp)	359
J. H. TAYLOR: The Half-way Generation: A Study of Asian Youth in))9
Newcastle upon Tyne (Catherine J. Jones)	361
A. H. HALSEY (ed.): Traditions of Social Policy: Essays in Honour of	501
Violet Butler (Dorothy J. Wilson)	363
DEREK FRASER (ed.): The New Poor Law in the Nineteenth Century	5 05
(E. W. Martin)	264
LEE J. SEIDLER & LYNN L. SEIDLER (eds): Social Accounting: Theory,	364
Issues and Cases (B. Beavis)	-6-
	365
SIDNEY JACOBS: The Right to a Decent House (Bryan Glastonbury)	366
RHONA RAPOPORT & ROBERT N. RAPOPORT, with ZIONA STRELITZ:	
Leisure and the Family Life Cycle (A. Sillitoe)	367
STANLEY PARKER: The Sociology of Leisure (A. Sillitoe) LACK ROTHMAN JOHN I. FRIICH & JOSEPH G. TERESA: Promoting	367
IALK INTERMEDIA TOPIN L. UKLIEP OV EDNEVELY LEKENA" PROMOTIMA	

Innovation and Change in Organizations and Communities: A Planning	
Manual (Brian Munday)	368
ROBERT E. BLANCHARD (ed.): Introduction to the Administration of Justice	
(Keith Hawkins & Hazel Genn)	370
HARRY W. MORE (ed.): Principles and Procedures in the Administration	
of Justice (Keith Hawkins & Hazel Genn)	370
VERNON RICH (ed.): Law and the Administration of Justice (Keith	,
Hawkins & Hazell Genn)	370
W. KEN KATSARIS (ed.): Evidence and Procedure in the Administration of	,,
Justice (Keith Hawkins & Hazel Genn)	370
DAVID PATRICK GEARY (ed.): Community Relations and the Administration	<i>)</i>
of Justice (Keith Hawkins & Hazel Genn)	370
SHIMON S. GOTTSCHALK: Communities and Alternatives: An Exploration	,,,
of the Limits of Planning (M. G. Winwood)	271
TERRY NICHOLS CLARK (ed.): Comparative Community Politics (M. G.	371
Winwood)	271
BRIAN C. SMITH & JEFFREY STANYER: Administering Britain (Andrew	371
Dunsire)	272
JEFFREY STANYER: Understanding Local Government (Andrew Dunsire)	373
BILL JORDAN: Freedom and the Welfare State (John Carrier)	373 376
MILDRED BLAXTER: The Meaning of Disability: A Sociological Study of	370
Impairment (Mavis Maclean)	378
P. H. LEVIN: Government and the Planning Process: An Analysis and	5/0
Appraisal of Government Decision-Making Processes with Special	
Reference to the Launching of New Towns and Town Development	
Schemes (R. G. S. Brown)	380
NOEL TIMMS & DAVID WATSON (eds): Talking about Welfare: Readings in	300
Philosophy and Cosial Policy (C. C. Stadman Janes)	381
Philosophy and Social Policy (S. G. Stedman Jones) VIC GEORGE & PAUL WILDING: Ideology and Social Welfare (Adrian	301
	282
Sinfield) HUGU STRETTON Capitalian Socialism and the Environment (Potor	383
Hugh Stretton: Capitalism, Socialism and the Environment (Peter	
Willmott) Entry Hynggy, Social Limits to Crowth (William Barnes)	475
FRED HIRSCH: Social Limits to Growth (William Barnes)	478
R. J. MORRIS: Cholera 1832: The Social Response to an Epidemic (P. E.	481
Razzell)	481
ALAN DE'ACON: In Search of the Scrounger (Michael Hill)	483
A. LANDSBOROUGH THOMSON: Half a Century of Medical Research,	
Volume Two: The Programme of the Medical Research Council (UK)	. 0 .
(Gordon McLachlan)	484
BRUCE M. STAVE (ed.): Socialism and the Cities (Joan Higgins)	486
JUNE AXINN & HERMAN LEVIN: Social Welfare: A History of the American	0.0
Response to Need (Joan Higgins)	486
CHARLES FRANKEL (ed.): Controversies and Decisions: The Social Sciences	
and Public Policy (L. G. Moseley)	487
NORMAN TUTT (ed.): Violence (L. J. Macfarlane)	489
JAN BLANPAIN & LUK DELESIE: Community Health Investment: Health	
Services Research in Belgium, France, Federal German Republic and	
the Netherlands (Doreen Collins)	490
STEPHEN YEO: Religion and Voluntary Organisations in Crisis (Philip Seed)	401

ZOFIA T. BUTRYM: The Nature of Social Work (Nancy Burton)	493
MARTIN BUXTON & EDWARD CRAVEN (eds): Demographic Change and	
Social Policy: The Uncertain Future (Peter Selman)	494
MICHAEL KASER: Health Care in the Soviet Union and Eastern Europe	
(Nick Manning)	495
IRÈNE M. HALL: Community Action versus Pollution: A Study of a	.,,
Residents' Group in a Welsh Urban Area (P. J. Saunders)	496
BRIAN SMITH: Policy Making in British Government: An Analysis of	• • •
Power and Rationality (R. G. S. Brown)	497
ARNOLD J. HEIDENHEIMER, HUGH HECLO & CAROLYN TEICH ADAMS:	1,77
Comparative Public Policy: The Politics of Social Choice in Europe and	
America (Doreen Collins)	498
JEROLD S. AUERBACH: Unequal Justice: Lawyers and Social Change in	17
Modern America (Donald Harris)	501
D. P. O'NEILL, R. HUDSON, R. BOVEN, B. M. O'CONNELL & A. A.	,
DONNELL: Ex-nuptial Children and Their Parents: A Descriptive Survey	
(Colin Gibson)	503
KATHLEEN JONES & SALLY BALDWIN (eds): The Year Book of Social Policy	,-,
in Britain 1975 (Roy Bailey)	505
RON WIENER: The Rape and Plunder of the Shankill in Belfast: People	,,,
and Planning (Alan Twelvetrees)	507
Community Information and Action Centre, Report: Assessment and	,-,
Recommendations from a Community Development Project in West	
Cumbria (William Hampton)	508
LEWIS CORINA: Local Government Decision Making: Some Influences on	,,,,
Elected Members' Role Playing (William Hampton)	508
ROBERT SUGDEN: Unskilled and Unemployed in West Cumbria: A Study	,,,,
of Unemployment in Relation to Economic Planning and Public	
Transportation Policies (William Hampton)	508
Hugh Butcher, Ian Cole & Andrew Glen: Information and Action	500
Services for Rural Areas: A Case Study in West Cumbria	
(William Hampton)	508
J. Bradshaw, P. Taylor-Gooby & R. Lees: The Batley Welfare Benefits	,00
Project (William Hampton)	508
MORAG MCGRATH: Batley East and West: A CDP Survey (William	500
Hampton)	50R
	508
LEWIS CORINA: Housing Allocation Policy and its Effects: A Case-Study	0
from Oldham Community Development Project	508
NEIL SHENTON: Deneside – A Council Estate (William Hampton)	508
Charity Law and Voluntary Organisations (Goodman Report) (Andrew	
Rowe)	510
ADRIAN WEBB, LESLEY DAY & DOUGLAS WELLER: Voluntary Social	
Service: Manpower Resources (Hugh Mellor)	511

Index of Authors

Adler, Michael, 431
Avizohar, Meir, 47
Brown, Kenneth D., 157
Carrier, John, 271
Dingwall, Robert W. J., 291
Du Feu, David, 431
Duncan, S. S., 385
Fruin, David, 1
Glampson, Ann, 1
Glastonbury, Bryan, 1
Jones, Catherine, 413

Kaim-Caudle, P. R., 317 Kendall, Ian, 271 Mason, Tim, 17 National Council of Social Service, International Committee, 257 Payne, Geoff, 129 Payne, Judy, 129 Richardson, Ann, 171 Slack, Kathleen M., 55, 185, 325, 449 Watson, David, 31

Index of Reviewers

Adcock, Margaret, 101, 118 Anderson, Elizabeth M., 116 Bacon, P. M., 122 Bailey, Roy, 505 Barnes, William, 83, 99, 478 Beavis, B., 365 Beedell, Christopher, 113 Beresford, Peter, 244 Blaxter, Mildred, 96 Broady, Maurice, 104 Brown, R. G. S., 242, 380, 497 Burton, Nancy, 493 Butrym, Z. T., 115 Byrne, D. S., 102 Carrier, John, 376 Champion, M. R., 127 Cheyne, James, 238 Collins, Doreen, 490, 498 Corina, Lewis, 107 Cox, Caroline, 227 David, Miriam E., 239 Drewry, Gavin, 97 Dunsire, Andrew, 373 Fairfoot, Pat, 120 Flew, Antony, 220 Flockhart, Ross, 125 Fox, Enid, 124 Genn, Hazel, 370 Gibson, Colin, 503

Glastonbury, Bryan, 366 Hadley, Roger, 119 Hampton, William, 508 Harloe, Michael, 243 Harris, Donald, 501 Hawkins, Keith, 370 Haywood, Stuart, 250 Higgins, Joan, 86, 110, 486 Hill, Michael J., 114 Hill, Michael, 483 Isserlis, A. R., 240 Johnson, Malcolm, 112, 123, 124 Jones, Catherine, 361 Jones, S. G. Stedman, 381 Keithley, Jane, 245 Knapp, Martin R. J., 359 Kogan, Maurice, 222 Land, Hilary, 121, 256 Lees, Dennis, 89, 246 Macfarlane, L. J., 489 McLachlan, Gordon, 484 Maclean, Mavis, 378 Manning, Nick, 495 Marsden, Dennis, 253 Martin, E. W., 364 Martin, J. P., 103, 252 Maynard, Alan, 91, 353 Mellor, Hugh, 511 Miller, Stewart, 236

Moseley, L. G., 487 Munday, Brian, 368 Nevitt, Della, 109, 233 Norman, Alison, 255 O'Higgins, Michael, 357 Parker, Julia, 248 Razzell, P. E., 481 Roberti, P., 231 Rowe, Andrew, 510 Sainsbury, E. E., 234 Saunders, P. J., 496 Seed, Philip, 491 Selman, Peter, 229, 494 Sheehan, John, 225 Sillitoe, A., 367 Sinfield, Adrian, 383
Stewart, Rosemary, 119
Treuherz, Francis, 117
Twelvetrees, Alan, 507
Ungerson, Clare, 93
Walley, John, 351
Warham, Joyce, 223
Weale, Albert, 217
Wilding, Paul, 237
Willmott, Peter, 475
Wilson, Dorothy J., 363
Winwood, M. G., 371
Wirz, Hans, 106
Woolf, Myra, 355

ERRATUM

There were three omissions in the volume contents of Volume 5 (1976). Under BOOK REVIEWS the following entries should appear:

Methods of Social Study, by SIDNEY and BEATRICE WEBB (José Harris)	429
Our Partnership, by BEATRICE WEBB (José Harris)	429
Education for National Efficiency: The Contribution of Sidney and	
Beatrice Webb, ed. by E. J. T. BRENNAN	429

Journal of Social Policy

NOTES FOR CONTRIBUTORS

- 1. All contributions and correspondence should be sent to: The Editor, Journal of Social Policy, Department of Social and Psychological Studies, Chelsea College, University of London, Manresa Road, London SW3 6LX. All books for review should be sent to: The Review Editor, Journal of Social Policy, Department of Sociology and Social Administration, University of Southampton, Highfield, Southampton SO9 5NH.
- 2. Articles should generally contain between 5,000 and 10,000 words including footnotes, although longer or shorter articles may be accepted by arrangement with the Editor. Short articles stand a better chance of early publication.
- 3. Submission of an article is taken to imply that it has not previously been published, or is not being considered for publication elsewhere. If an author is publishing a related article elsewhere, this fact should be stated.
- 4. Contributions (articles, review articles, reviews) should be clearly typed on one side of the paper only using a conventional size of paper, preferably A4. All material should be typed double-spaced with generous margins. Contributors should send two copies and keep one copy of the typescript for correcting proofs.
- 5. Contributions should be accompanied by an abstract of between one and two hundred words.
- 6. References to books and articles should include the following details: in the case of books, the full title and author or authors, place of publication, publisher and date; in the case of articles, the title and author or authors, full name of the journal, volume, year and page reference (first and last page). References and other footnotes should be numbered consecutively throughout and typed separately at the end of the article. Good articles which contain this bibliographical information will be accepted, even if they do not follow the journal's own arrangement of the information.
- 7. Tables should be clearly laid out and designed to fit on to a page 234 mm \times 155 mm. Vertical lines between columns should be omitted, and horizontal lines limited to the top and bottom of the table, with an additional one below the column headings. Totals and percentages should be labelled, and units identified.
- 8. Contributors are advised to look through earlier issues of the journal for guidance on points of general style.
- 9. First proofs may be read and corrected by contributors provided that they can give the editor an address through which they can be reached without delay and can guarantee to return the corrected proofs to the editor, by airmail where appropriate, within seven days of receiving them. The master proof will always be sent direct to the editor by the printer; contributors will receive duplicates.
- 10. Authors of articles and review articles (but not book reviews) receive twenty-five free offprints. Additional copies may be bought if ordered at proof stage.
- 11. Contributors of accepted articles will be asked to assign their copyright, on certain conditions to Cambridge University Press, to help protect their material, particularly in the USA.

TABLE OF CONTENTS

ARTICLES	
s. s. DUNCAN: The Housing Question and the Structure of the Housing Market	385
CATHERINE JONES: The Swift Rise and Fall of Community Resources Boards in Vancouver	413
MICHAEL ADLER and DAVID DU FEU: Technical Solutions to Social Problems?: Some	421
Implications of a Computer-Based Welfare Benefits Information System	431
KATHLEEN M. SLACK: Social Administration Digest	449
BOOK REVIEWS	
H. Stretton: Capitalism, Socialism and the Environment (P. Willmott)	475
F. Hirsch: Social Limits to Growth (W. Barnes)	478
R. J. Morris: Cholera 1832: The Social Response to an Epidemic (P. E. Razzell)	481
A. Deacon: In Search of the Scrounger (M. Hill)	483
A. Landsborough Thomson: Half a Century of Medical Research, Volume 2 (G. McLachlan)	484
B. M. Stave (ed.): Socialism and the Cities (J. Higgins)	486
J. Axinn & H. Levin: Social Welfare (J. Higgins)	486
C. Frankel (ed.): Controversies and Decisions (L. G. Moseley)	487
N. Tutt (ed.): Violence (L. J. Macfarlane)	489
J. Blanpain & L. Delesie: Community Health Investment (D. Collins)	490
S. Yeo: Religion and Voluntary Organisations in Crisis (P. Seed)	491
Z. T. Butrym: The Nature of Social Work (N. Burton)	493
M. Buxton & E. Craven (eds): Demographic Change and Social Policy (P. Selman)	494
M. Kaser: Health Care in the Soviet Union and Eastern Europe (N. Manning)	495
I. M. Hall: Community Action versus Pollution (P. J. Saunders)	496
B. Smith: Policy Making in British Government (R. G. S. Brown)	497
A. J. Heidenheimer, H. Heclo & C. Teich Adams: Comparative Public Policy (D. Collins)	498
J. S. Auerbach: Unequal Justice (D. Harris)	501
D. P. O'Neill, R. Hudson, R. Boven, B. M. O'Connell & A. A. Donnell: Ex-Nuptial Children and	
Their Parents (C. Gibson)	503
K. Jones & S. Baldwin (eds): The Year Book of Social Policy in Britain 1975 (R. Bailey)	505
R. Wiener: The Rape and Plunder of the Shankill in Belfast (A. Twelvetrees)	507
University of York: Papers in Community Studies 1-8 (W. Hampton)	508
Charity Law and Voluntary Organisations (Goodman Report) (A. Rowe)	510
A. Webb, L. Day & D. Weller: Voluntary Social Service (H. Mellor)	511

511

© CAMBRIDGE UNIVERSITY PRESS 1977

CAMBRIDGE UNIVERSITY PRESS Bentley House, 200 Euston Road, London NW1 2DB 32 East 57th Street, New York, N.Y. 10022

Printed in Great Britain by Western Printing Services Ltd, Bristol