

# Minerva

A REVIEW OF SCIENCE, LEARNING AND POLICY

Editor: EDWARD SHILS

**Minerva**, now in its twentieth year, deals with the fundamental social, economic, political and administrative problems of higher education and scientific research in their contemporary relevance and in an historical perspective. Since its inception, **Minerva** has come to be regarded as the leading international journal in the field of higher educational and science policy.

In addition to four long articles in each issue, **Minerva** also reprints reports and documents which are otherwise difficult of access, as well as review articles on important books and editorial comments on pressing current problems.

## Contents of Volume XX Numbers 1–2 (Double issue)

### ARTICLES

- British Higher Education, 1960–80: A Personal Retrospect *Lord Annan*  
Preparation for the Advent: The Establishment of Sociology as a Discipline in American Universities in the Late Nineteenth Century *J. Graham Morgan*  
American Foundations and the Support of Economic Research, 1913–29 *David M. Grossman*  
Natural Knowledge in a Traditional Culture: Problems in the Study of the History of Chinese Science *Yung Sik Kim*

### REPORTS AND DOCUMENTS

- I The Obligations of University Teachers  
I The Academic Ethic  
II Dishonesty in the Academic Profession: Yale Policy Statement on Collaborative Research  
II An Innovation in German Higher Education: The Private University  
I The Private University: Its Possibilities and Limitations in the German Federal Republic *Hans-Willi Nolden*  
II Do We Lack Pioneering Research? An Interview with Professor Klaus Weissermel

### BOOK REVIEWS

Reviews by *Arnold Thackray, Charles C. Gillispie, Kenneth Mellanby, A. G. Keller, Larissa Lomnitz, Alvin Weinberg*

Annual subscription: £18.00/\$45.00 Single copy £5.00/\$12.00

Minerva, 59 St. Martin's Lane, London WC2N 4JS



# STATEMAKING AND SOCIAL MOVEMENTS

*Essays in History and Theory*

Edited by Charles Bright and Susan Harding

*Statemaking and Social Movements* is a collection of thirteen original essays which examine the relationships between the state and the diverse groups whose interactions influence not only policy, but the development of the state itself. The essays are written, not by political scientists, but by historians, sociologists, anthropologists, and economists. Included are essays on European feudalism, Aztec statemaking, the role of the duel in early modern France, Nazi Germany, New Deal America, and the civil rights movement of the American south. Contributors include Charles Tilly, Theda Skocpol, Samuel Bowles, Herbert Gintis, Kenneth Finegold, Daniel R. Fusfeld, Elizabeth M. Brumfiel, Raymond Grew, Michael Geyer, Lynn Eden, Robert A. Schneider, and Rod Aya.

\$19.95

The University of Michigan Press

Dept. HC P.O. Box 1104 Ann Arbor, Michigan 48106



---

# THE WORLD TODAY

STUDENTS OF CURRENT AFFAIRS, to be well informed, need the facts. In **THE WORLD TODAY**, the monthly journal of the Royal Institute of International Affairs, experts bring to the general reader up-to-date and reliable information on world affairs.

Authoritative and objective, **THE WORLD TODAY** deals primarily with international problems but also includes articles on internal political and economic conditions in individual countries or regions, written by authors with first-hand knowledge. Short comment in 'Notes of the Month' puts current developments into perspective and provides a background to events of international significance.

*Annual subscription (12 issues a year including postage inland and overseas)*

Vol. 40	1984
USA	\$40
UK	£15
Elsewhere	£20

*Published under the auspices of the*

**ROYAL INSTITUTE OF INTERNATIONAL AFFAIRS  
LONDON**

*by the Oxford University Press  
Walton Street, Oxford OX2 6DP*

---

# Annales

Économies Sociétés Civilisations

*Revue bimestrielle fondée en 1929 par Lucien FEBVRE et Marc BLOCH*

publiée avec le concours du Centre National de la Recherche Scientifique  
et de l'École des Hautes Études en Sciences Sociales

Comité de Direction :

Fernand BRAUDEL - Charles MORAZÉ

André BURGUIÈRE - Marc FERRO - Jacques LE GOFF - Emmanuel LE ROY LADURIE - Jacques REVEL

Secrétaire de la Rédaction : Lucette VALENSI

38<sup>e</sup> ANNÉE - N° 5

SEPTEMBRE-OCTOBRE 1983

## LES DOMAINES DE L'HISTOIRE

Christian-J. GUYONVARCH, La mort de Muirchertach, fils d'Erc. Texte irlandais du très Haut Moyen Age : la femme, le saint et le roi

Michel BUR, L'image de la parenté chez les comtes de Champagne

Alain BIDEAU, Les mécanismes autorégulateurs des populations traditionnelles

Jean-Claude PERROT, Premiers aspects de l'équilibre dans la pensée économique française

Luciano CANFORA, Dans la France des Lumières : liberté des Anciens, liberté des Modernes (Note critique)

Jean-Rémy MANTION, Le lieu du génie. Remarques sur la géographie de l'art

## L'ITALIE

Christiane KLAPISCH-ZUBER, La « mère cruelle ». Maternité, veuvage et dot dans la Florence des XIV<sup>e</sup>-XV<sup>e</sup> siècles

Philippe BRAUNSTEIN et Christiane KLAPISCH-ZUBER, Florence et Venise : les rituels publics à l'époque de la Renaissance (Note critique)

*Histoire de l'Italie* (Comptes rendus et notes brèves)

## POLÉMIQUES ET CONTROVERSES

Dieter GROH, Le « Sonderweg » de l'histoire allemande : mythe ou réalité ?

*Mouvements sociaux* (Comptes rendus)

---

REDACTION : 54, boulevard Raspail, 75006 PARIS

ABONNEMENTS 1984 • France : 210 F – Étudiants France : 160 F  
• Étranger : 290 F  
• Le numéro : 55 F – Le numéro spécial (double) : 110 F

Les abonnements doivent être souscrits auprès d'Armand COLIN Éditeur, 103 boulevard Saint-Michel, 75240 PARIS CEDEX 5 (Comptes chèques postaux : PARIS n° 21335-25)

# SURVEY

Spring 1984

Volume 28 no 1 (120)

## Andropov and Chernenko Whither Big Brother?

Chernenko, in his role as ideological controller, has been promoting "socialist realism" in the Soviet arts and literature; it would seem that it is "socialist funerealism" that prevails in Soviet life.

However "interim" a leader Chernenko may turn out to be, neither the problems of the "real" succession, nor the problems of the Soviet economy can be swept under the carpet.

In this issue of **SURVEY** we scrutinize Andropov's 15 months in power and analyse what Chernenko's succession may signal. We also have an extended analysis of the problem of Soviet economic reform which includes a sensational Soviet document – the leaked **Novosibirsk Report**.

Annual subscription: UK £17 US \$39 Elsewhere £20  
Single copies: UK £5 US \$10

**SURVEY** Editorial Office:  
Ilford House, 133 Oxford Street,  
London W1R 1TD, England  
(Tel. 01-734 0592)

**SURVEY** Subscription Office:  
59 St. Martin's Lane,  
London WC2N 4JS, England  
(Tel. 01-836 4194)

**COMPARATIVE STUDIES IN  
SOCIETY AND HISTORY**

*An International Quarterly*

## EDITORS

RAYMOND GREW  
ERIC R. WOLF

*History*  
*Anthropology*

University of Michigan  
Herbert H. Lehman College,  
CUNY

## BOOK REVIEW EDITORS

SYLVIA L. THRUPP  
ARAM A. YENGOYAN  
GEOFF ELEY

*History*  
*Anthropology*  
*History*

University of Michigan  
University of Michigan  
University of Michigan

## EDITORIAL COMMITTEE

ALBERT FEUERWERKER  
SIR MOSES FINLEY  
JACOB M. PRICE  
THOMAS R. TRAUTMANN  
GAVIN WRIGHT

*East Asian History*  
*Ancient History*  
*Economic History*  
*South Asian History*  
*Economics*

University of Michigan  
University of Cambridge  
University of Michigan  
University of Michigan  
University of Michigan

## CONSULTING EDITORS

BERNARD S. COHN  
NATALIE Z. DAVIS  
S. N. EISENSTADT  
CLIFFORD GEERTZ

*Anthropology and History*  
*History*  
*Sociology*  
*Anthropology*

University of Chicago  
Princeton University  
Hebrew University, Jerusalem  
Institute for Advanced Study,  
Princeton

CHARLES GIBSON  
JACK GOODY  
OLEG GRABAR  
DAVID GUTMANN  
DAVID HERLIHY  
JOHN HIGHAM  
GEORGE KUBLER  
GERHARD LENSKI  
CLAUDE LEVI-STRAUSS  
EMMANUEL LE ROY

*Latin American History*  
*Anthropology*  
*Islamic Art*  
*Psychology*  
*History*  
*American History*  
*Art History*  
*Sociology*  
*Anthropology*  
*History*

University of Michigan  
University of Cambridge  
Harvard University  
Northwestern University  
Harvard University  
Johns Hopkins University  
Yale University  
University of North Carolina  
Collège de France  
Collège de France

LADURIE  
JUAN LINZ  
HANS MEDICK

*Sociology*  
*History*

Yale University  
Max-Planck Institut für  
Geschichte, Göttingen

ALFRED G. MEYER  
NEIL SMELSER

*Political Science*  
*Sociology*

University of Michigan  
University of California,  
Berkeley

CHARLES TILLY

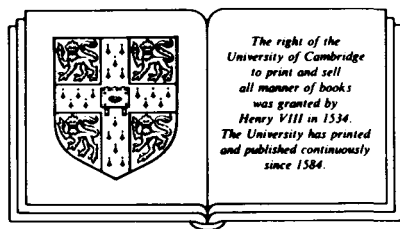
*Sociology and History*

University of Michigan

# COMPARATIVE STUDIES IN SOCIETY AND HISTORY

AN INTERNATIONAL QUARTERLY

VOLUME 26 1984



CAMBRIDGE UNIVERSITY PRESS

CAMBRIDGE

LONDON NEW YORK NEW ROCHELLE

MELBOURNE SYDNEY



Published by the Press Syndicate of the University of Cambridge  
The Pitt Building, Trumpington Street, Cambridge CB2 1RP  
32 East 57th Street, New York, N.Y. 10022, USA

© Copyright 1984 by  
the Society for the Comparative Study of Society and History

Printed in the United States of America

# Contents, Volume 26

WILLIAM Y. ADAMS	The First Colonial Empire: Egypt in Nubia, 3200–1200 B.C.	36–71
EDUARDO ARCHETTI	Rural Families and Demographic Behaviour: Some Latin American Analogies	251–279
RICHARD ASHCRAFT	Marx and Political Theory	637–671
O. NIGEL BOLLAND	Reply to William A. Green's "The Perils of Comparative History"	120–125
RICHARD BREEN	Dowry Payments and the Irish Case	280–296
NICHOLAS CANNEY	Fusion and Faction in Modern Ireland. <i>A Review Article</i>	352–365
RICHARD B. DU BOFF	The Telegraph in Nineteenth-Century America: Technology and Monopoly	571–586
WILLIAM A. FOLEY	Nature versus Nurture: The Genesis of Language. <i>A Review</i>	335–344
DAVID A. GERBER	The Pathos of Exile: Old Lutheran Refugees in the United States and South Australia	498–522
JAMES A. GILLESPIE	Class in Urban History. <i>A Review Article</i>	167–173
WILLIAM A. GREEN	The Perils of Comparative History: Belize and the British Sugar Colonies after Slavery	112–119
CHARLES J. HALPERIN	The Ideology of Silence: Prejudice and Pragmatism on the Medieval Religious Frontier	442–466
ROBERT J. HIND	The Internal Colonial Concept	543–568
ROBERT J. HIND	"We Have No Colonies"—Similarities with in the British Colonial Experience	3–35
JOHN M. INGHAM	Human Sacrifice at Tenochtitlan	380–401
NIKKI R. KEDDIE	Material Culture and Geography: Toward a Holistic Comparative History of the Middle East	709–735
ROBERT KELLEY	Comparing the Incomparable: Politics and Ideas in the United States and the Soviet Union	672–708
GAIL P. KELLEY	The Presentation of Indigenous Society in the Schools of French West Africa and Indochina, 1918 to 1938	523–542
STEVEN KEMPER	The Buddhist Monkhood, the Law, and the State in Colonial Sri Lanka	402–428
GAVIN KITCHING	Imperialism: The Past in the Present. <i>A Review Article</i>	72–82

LOIS KUTER	Life Histories and the Creation of New Ways of Doing Sociology. <i>A Review Article</i>	345–351
KENNETH LOCKRIDGE	Brilliance and Whiggery. <i>A Review Article</i>	297–304
BEVERLY LOZANO	The Andalucia-Hawaii-California Migration: A Study in Macrostructure and Microhistory	305–324
SUSAN MANN	Brokers as Entrepreneurs in Presocialist China	614–636
LEONARD MARS	What Was Onan's Crime?	429–439
PIOTR MICHALOWSKI	Moses among the Anthropologists, <i>A Note</i>	440–441
SHERRY B. ORTNER	Theory in Anthropology since the Sixties	126–166
RICHARD ROBERTS	Women's Work and Women's Property: Household Social Relations in the Maraka Textile Industry of the Nineteenth Century	229–250
BARBARA SCHMITTER	Sending States and Immigrant Minorities—the Case of Italy	325–334
REBECCA J. SCOTT	Explaining Abolition: Contradiction, Adaptation, and Challenge in Cuban Slave Society, 1860–1886	83–111
CAROL A. SMITH	Local History in Global Context: Social and Economic Transitions in Western Guatemala	193–228
THOMAS C. SMITH	The Right to Benevolence: Dignity and Japanese Workers, 1890–1920	587–613
MICHAEL TAUSSIG	Culture of Terror—Space of Death. Roger Casement's Putumayo Report and the Explanation of Torture	467–497

*Comparative Studies in Society and History* is a forum for presentation and discussion of new research into problems of change and stability that recur in human societies through time or in the contemporary world. It sets up a working alliance between specialists in all branches of the social sciences and humanities. Debate and review articles bring the general reader in touch with current findings and issues.

#### NOTES FOR CONTRIBUTORS

Contributions may be descriptive, analytical or theoretical. Any article not in itself comparative may be accepted if it lends itself to comment that will place it in comparative perspective. Correspondence with the editors prior to the submission of articles will help to enable them to obtain such comment or a companion study. Emphasis in comparative studies may be either on similarities or, if these are significant enough and call for some recasting of generalizations, on differences. All contributions and editorial correspondence should be sent to the Editors, *Comparative Studies in Society and History*, Department of History, University of Michigan, Ann Arbor, Michigan 48109.

Two copies of each contribution, preferably accompanied by a stamped, addressed envelope, should be submitted. Both text and footnotes should be clearly typed with double spacing and wide margins; footnotes should appear on separate pages at the end of the article. Illustrations may be included by arrangement with the editors.

---

**COMPARATIVE STUDIES IN  
SOCIETY AND HISTORY**

<i>Editorial Foreword</i>	569–570
<i>Culture, Technology, and Power</i>	
RICHARD B. DU BOFF The Telegraph in Nineteenth-Century America: Technology and Monopoly	571–586
THOMAS C. SMITH The Right to Benevolence: Dignity and Japanese Workers, 1890–1920	587–613
SUSAN MANN Brokers as Entrepreneurs in Presocialist China	614–636
<i>Reflections on Political Theory</i>	
RICHARD ASHCRAFT Marx and Political Theory	637–671
ROBERT KELLEY Comparing the Incomparable: Politics and Ideas in the United States and the Soviet Union	672–708
<i>CSSH Discussion</i>	
NIKKI R. KEDDIE Material Culture and Geography: Toward a Holistic Comparative History of the Middle East	709–735
CSSH Notes	736–749

---

Cambridge University Press  
The Pitt Building, Trumpington Street, Cambridge CB2 1RP  
32 East 57 Street, New York, N.Y. 10022  
10 Stamford Road, Oakleigh, Melbourne 3166, Australia

© 1984 Society for the Comparative Study of Society and History

Printed in the United States of America