CAMBRIDGE UNIVERSITY PRESS

INTERNATIONAL JOURNAL of MIDDLE EAST STUDIES







• MIDDLE EAST STUDIES ASSOCIATION OF NORTH AMERICA

INTERNATIONAL JOURNAL OF MIDDLE EAST STUDIES

Published under the auspices of The Middle East Studies Association of North America

Editor

AKRAM KHATER, North Carolina State University

Managing Editor

JEFFREY CULANG, The Graduate Center, CUNY

Book Review Editors

MIKIYA KOYAGI, New York University MEGAN REID, University of California, Los Angeles ASEEL SAWALHA, Fordham University ELYSE SEMERDJIAN, Whitman College

RACHEL NORMAN, Assistant Book Review Editor

CHRISTOPHER STONE, Hunter College Max Weiss, Princeton University Sean Yom, Temple University

Staff

MEGAN CULLEN, Editorial Assistant

Editorial Board

OSAMA ABI MERSHED, Georgetown University PAUL AMAR, University of California, Santa Barbara FEBE ARMANIOS, *Middlebury College* WALTER ARMBRUST, Oxford University ANNA BIGELOW, North Carolina State University ISA BLUMI, Georgia State University MICHAELLE BROWERS, Wake Forest University ALEV ÇINAR, Bilkent University JULIA PHILLIPS COHEN, Vanderbilt University FINBARR BARRY FLOOD, New York University JAMES GREHAN, Portland State University AMAL GHAZAL, Dalhousie University MATTHEW GORDON, Miami University BARBARA HARLOW, University of Texas at Austin CHARLES HIRSCHKIND, University of California, Berkeley MARION KATZ, New York University ILHAM KHURI-MAKDISI, Northeastern University

CHARLES KURZMAN, University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill DINA LEGALL, Lehman College and The Graduate Center, CUNY ABDESLAM MAGHRAOUI, Duke University AFSHIN MARASHI, University of Oklahoma AMY MILLS, University of Texas at Austin AMY MOTLAGH, American University in Cairo ESRA ÖZYÜREK, London School of Economics NANCY REYNOLDS, Washington University in St. Louis KISHWAR RIZVI, Yale University SANDRA SUFIAN, University of Illinois at Chicago TED SWEDENBURG, University of Arkansas GUNES MURAT TEZCUR, Loyola University Chicago OREN YIFTACHEL, Ben-Gurion University HALE YILMAZ, Southern Illinois University

MESA and Cambridge University Press gratefully acknowledge the support provided to the editorial office of *IJMES* by North Carolina State University.

Aims and Scope: The International Journal of Middle East Studies publishes original research on politics, society, and culture in the Middle East from the seventh century to the present day. The journal also covers Spain, southeast Europe, parts of Africa, South Asia, and the former Soviet Union, as well as other regions, for subjects of relevance to the Middle East. Contributions are welcome from across disciplines, including anthropology, comparative religion, cultural studies, economics, history, law, literature, philosophy, politics, sociology, and theology.

Editorial Office: E-mail: ijmes.meditor@cambridge.org. Website: http://ijmes.ncsu.edu

Publishing, Subscription, and Advertising Offices: Cambridge University Press, One Liberty Plaza, New York, N.Y. 10006, USA; or Cambridge University Press, The Edinburgh Building, Shaftesbury Road, Cambridge CB2 8RU, U.K.

Subscription Information: International Journal of Middle East Studies (ISSN 0020-7438) is published quarterly by Cambridge University Press, One Liberty Plaza, New York, N.Y. 10006, USA/Cambridge University Press, The Edinburgh Building, Shaftesbury Road, Cambridge CB2 8RU, U.K. Annual subscription rates for Volume 48, 2016: Institutions print and electronic: US \$739.00 in the USA, Canada, and Mexico; UK £461.00 elsewhere. Institutions electronic only: US \$609.00 in the USA, Canada, and Mexico; UK £375.00 elsewhere. Institutions print only: US \$633.00 in the USA, Canada, and Mexico; UK £389.00 elsewhere. All subscribers receive access to the online edition of the *Review of Middle East Studies*, Prices include postage and insurance.

The Middle East Studies Association of North America, Inc.: This association was founded in 1966 to promote high standards of scholarship in the field of Middle Eastern Studies and to facilitate communication among scholars through meetings and publications. In addition to sponsoring the *Journal*, which is published for the association by Cambridge University Press, *MESA* publishes the *Review* periodically, holds an annual conference, and provides other professional services for its members from time to time. Individuals interested in becoming members should write to Headquarters and Secretariat, MESA, University of Arizona, 1219 N. Santa Rita Avenue, Tucson, Ariz. 85721, USA. Dues for 2016 are as follows: full and associate members \$90.00; students \$40.00. Fee includes subscription to *International Journal of Middle East Studies* and to the *Review of Middle East Studies* and *MESA Newsletter*.

Indexing: This journal is covered by ISI.

© Cambridge University Press 2018. All rights reserved. No part of this publication may be reproduced, in any form or by any means, electronic, photocopying, or otherwise, without permission in writing from Cambridge University Press. Permission to copy (for users in the USA) is available from Copyright Clearance Center, http://www.copyright.com, e-mail: info@copyright.com.

Printed in the United States of America.

International Journal of Middle East Studies (ISSN 0020-7438) is published quarterly by Cambridge University Press, One Liberty Plaza, New York, N.Y. 10006, USA. Periodicals postage is paid at New York, N.Y., and additional mailing offices. POSTMASTER: Send address changes in the USA and Canada to International Journal of Middle East Studies, Cambridge University Press, One Liberty Plaza, New York, N.Y. 10006, USA.

Cover image of a doctor and nurse attending to an elderly man outside of Najd, Palestine, 1939. Library of Congress, Prints & Photographs Division, LC-DIG-matpc-19850.