Volume 21

Spring, 1994

Number 1

Twentieth Anniversary Issue Honoring Gerard S. Sloyan

ARTICLES

Belden C. Lane, Mother Earth as Metaphor
Douglas Burton-Christie, Mapping the Sacred Landscape
John D'Arcy May, "Rights of the Earth" and "Care for the Earth": Two
Paradigms for a Buddhist-Christian Ecological Ethic
Anne M. Clifford, Postmodern Scientific Cosmology and the Christian
God of Creation

Michael Barnes, The Evolution of the Soul from Matter and the Role of Science in Karl Rahner's Theology

Christopher F. Mooney, S.J., The Anthropic Principle in Cosmology and Theology

EDITORIAL ESSAY

William M. Thompson, "Distinct but Not Separate": Historical Research in the Study of Jesus and Christian Faith

REVIEW SYMPOSIUM

Rodger Van Allen's Being Catholic: Commonweal from the Seventies to the Nineties

Three Perspectives: Margaret Mary Reher; William L. Portier; Debra Campbell

Author's Response: Rodger Van Allen

REVIEW ESSAYS

Gerard S. Sloyan, A Theological and Pastoral Critique of Catechism of the Catholic Church

Terrence W. Tilley, The Gift of Walter Ong

Plus Reviews of 46 Books

THE JOURNAL OF THE COLLEGE THEOLOGY SOCIETY

PUBLISHED AT VILLANOVA UNIVERSITY



BLACK THEOLOGY A Documentary History

JAMES H. CONE and GAYRAUD S. WILMORE Vol. I 1966-1979 (2nd Edition)

New introductions, many additional essays and documents. \$19.95 paper

Vol. II 1980-1992

Brings forth new voices and updates all areas of Black theology. \$19.95 paper SAVE! Boxed set \$36.95

INTRODUCTION TO THE OLD TESTAMENT A Liberation Perspective

ANTHONY R. CERESKO. O.S.F.S.

"Very well-crafted, user-friendly... Lucidly presents the results of contemporary biblical scholarship... Excellent."

-NORMAN K. GOTTWALD \$19.95 paper

LIBERATION THEOLOGY An Introductory Reader

CURT CADORETTE, MARIE GIBLIN,
MARILYN LEGGE and MARY H. SNYDER, eds.
The most significant authors of liberation
theology from the last thirty years covering
methodology, christology, ecclesiology,
and spirituality. \$16.95 paper

STUBBORN HOPE Religion, Politics, and Revolution in Central America

PHILLIP BERRYMAN

The most up-to-date and comprehensive analysis of the interplay between religion and politics in Central America. \$22.95 cloth

WOMEN, THE EARTH, THE DIVINE

ELEANOR RAE

Presents the case for rediscovering a "feminine principle" that derives from the real experience of women—from the East as well as the West—and shows how religion, feminism, and environmentalism share a common core. \$14.95 paper

CAPITAL AND THE KINGDOM Theological Ethics and

Theological Ethics and Economic Order

TIMOTHY GORRINGE

Forcefully addresses the question of what constitutes an ethic "for life" in the post-Cold War era. \$18.95 paper

At bookstores or from

ORBIS BOOKS

Dept. HZ1, Box 301 Maryknoll, NY 10545-0301 1-800-258-5838 In NY collect 914-941-7687

The Journal of the College Theology Society

Published at Villanova University

Volume 21	Spring, 1994	Num	ber 1
ARTICLES			
Mother Earth as Metaphor of Grieving and Giving Mapping the Sacred Lands	Birthscape: Spirituality and	Belden C. Lane	7
the Contemporary Liter "Rights of the Earth" and ' Two Paradigms for a B		ouglas Burton-Christie	22
		John D'Arcy May	48
Christian God of Creati The Evolution of the Soul	ion	Anne M. Clifford	62
	ner's Theology		85
and Theology	Chris	topher F. Mooney, S.J.	105
EDITORIAL ESSAY			
"Distinct but Not Separate in the Study of Jesus an	": Historical Research nd Christian Faith <i>V</i>	Villiam M. Thompson	130
REVIEW SYMPOSIUM			
Rodger Van Allen's Being the Se	Catholic: Commonweal venties to the Nineties	from	
Three Perspectives			142
		William L. Portier	146
A .1 . 7 D		Debra Campbell	148
Author's Response		Rodger Van Allen	151
REVIEW ESSAYS			
A Theological and Pastora	l Critique of		
The Gift of Walter Ong	olic Church	Gerard S. Sloyan Terrence W. Tilley	159 172
BOOK REVIEWS			
J. Cheryl Exum, Tragedy as Biblical Narrative Charles H. Talbert, Readin Theological Commenta	Kathle g John: A Literary and	een McGovern Gaffney	179
	ine Epistles	Sandra M. Schneiders	180
and Decistance in a Wo		Walter Brueggemann	1Ω1

Douglas Burton-Christie, The Word in the Desert:	
Scripture and the Quest for Holiness in Early	
Christian Monasticism E. Glenn Hinson	182
James Tunstead Burtchaell, From Synagogue to	
Church: Public Services and Offices in the	
Earliest Christian Communities David N. Power, O.M.I.	183
Patricia Demers, Women as Interpreters	
of the Bible	184
Peter Brown, Power and Persuasion	101
in Late Antiquity	185
G. R. Evans, Problems of Authority in the	100
Reformation Debates; Jill Raitt, The	
Colloquy of Montbeliard: Religion and	
Politics in the Sixteenth Century	186
Frederick M. Jones, C.SS.R., Alphonsus	100
de Liguori: The Saint of Bourbon	
	100
Naples 1696-1787 Christine Dobrowolski, I.H.M.	188
Ellen Leonard, C.S.J., Unresting Transformation:	100
The Theology and Spirituality of Maude Petre Dennis M. Doyle	189
R. Scott Appleby, "Church and Age Unite!": The	400
Modernist Impulse in American Catholicism Mary Jo Weaver	190
Anthony L. Dunnavant, ed., Cane Ridge in	
Context: Perspectives on Barton W.	
Stone and the Revival William L. Portier	191
Robert H. Craig, Religion and Radical Politics:	
An Alternative Christian Tradition	
in the United States Jerry Lee Lembcke	192
Anne Brotherton, S.F.C.C., ed., The Voice of the	
Turtledove: New Catholic Women in Europe Jane Kopas	193
Jane Redmont, Generous Lives: American	
Catholic Women Today Phyllis H. Kaminski	194
Elisabeth Schüssler Fiorenza, Discipleship	
of Equals: A Critical Feminist	
Ekklesia-logy of Liberation Ann O'Hara Graff	195
William Reiser, S.J., Talking about Jesus	
Today: An Introduction to the	
Today: An Introduction to the Story Behind Our Faith	196
Karl-Josef Kuschel, Born before All Time?	
The Dispute over Christ's Origin Michael L. Cook, S.J.	197
Letty M. Russell, Church in the Round:	
Feminist Interpretation of the Church Frederick J. Parrella	198
Karl Rahner, The Content of Faith: The Best of	
Karl Rahner's Theological Writings Carmel McEnroy	200
David N. Power, O.M.I. The Eucharistic	
Mystery: Revitalizing the Tradition Gary Macy	201
Michael Downey and Richard Fragomeni, eds.,	
A Promise of Presence: Studies in Honor	
of David N. Power, O.M.I Ellen M. Leonard	202
Michael J. Himes and Kenneth R. Himes, O.F.M.,	_02
Fullness of Faith: The Public	
Significance of Theology Michael Barnes	203
	200

Contents 3

Don S. Browning and Francis Schüssler Fiorenza, eds.,	
Habermas, Modernity, and Public Theology Robert T. Cornelison	204
Vincent Brümmer, Speaking of a Personal God:	
An Essay in Philosophical Theology	205
Daniel Liderbach, S.J., Why Do We Suffer? New Ways	
of Understanding; Lucien Richard, O.M.I., What	
Are They Saying about the Theology of Suffering? Barry L. Whitney	206
Curt Cadoret, Marie Giblin, Marilyn J. Legge, and	200
Mary Hembrow Snyder, eds., Liberation Theology:	
An Introductory Reader; Robert McAfee Brown,	
Liberation Theology: An Introductory Guide Stephen J. Casey	207
	20,
Patrick Collins, Bodying Forth: Aesthetic Liturgy	209
Michael Downey, ed., The New Dictionary	200
of Catholic Spirituality	209
Harvey Egan, S.J., An Anthology of	200
Christian Mysticism Wendy M. Wright	210
Scripity Voung ad An Anthology of Sacred	
Serinity Young, ed., An Anthology of Sacred Texts By and About Women	211
James F. Keenan, S.J., Goodness and Rightness in	211
Thomas Aquinas's Summa Theologiae Gerard Magill	212
Solomon Schimmel, The Seven Deadly Sins:	
Jewish, Christian, and Classical	
Reflections on Human Nature Daniel C. Maguire	213
David J. O'Brien and Thomas A. Shannon, eds.,	210
Catholic Social Thought: The	
Documentary Heritage J. Milburn Thompson	215
Daniel C. Maguire, The Moral Core of Judaism	210
and Christianity: Reclaiming the Revolution David Haddorff	216
Dishard D. Millan ad Mara in the Toward all	210
Century: Sources in Theological Ethics John H. Yoder	217
James W. Douglass, The Nonviolent Coming of God John Langan, S.J.	218
Hans Küng, Judaism: Between Yesterday	210
and Tomorrow	219
Robert McAfee Brown, Persuade Us to Rejoice :	218
The Liberating Power of Fiction	220
Lawrence Wright, Saints and Sinners:	220
Walker Railey, Jimmy Swaggart,	
Madalyn Murray O'Hair, Anton LaVey,	
Will Campbell, Matthew Fox Lawrence S. Cunningham	221
Bruce Lincoln, Death, War, and Sacrifice:	221
Studies in Ideology and Practice Gustavo Benavides	222
Kenneth Paul Kramer with John Larkin,	222
Death Dreams: Unveiling Mysteries	
of the Unconscious Mind	222
Christine Downing, Gods in Our Midst—	440
Mythological Images of the	
Masculine: A Woman's View Joan H. Timmerman	224
	447
BOOKS RECEIVED	226
Copyright © 1994 College Theology Society	
Printed in the United States of America	

The Journal of the College Theology Society

Horizons, The Journal of the College Theology Society is published biannually in Spring and Fall at Villanova University, Villanova, PA 19085.

Yearly subscription: individual \$16.00, institutional \$34.00. Send remittance, payable to Wilfrid Laurier University Press, to Wilfrid Laurier University Press, Wilfrid Laurier University, Waterloo, Ontario, Canada N2L 3C5. Changes of address should also be sent to this address. Horizons is automatically received through membership in the College Theology Society.

Manuscripts, editorial and business correspondence, book reviews, advertising copy, and orders for single issues (individual \$8.00, institutional \$17.00) should be addressed to The Editor, Horizons, Journal of the CTS,

Villanova University, Villanova, PA 19085.

In submitting manuscripts, please send four clear copies. Author's name should appear only on an unpaginated cover sheet, with address and essay's title. No other identifying reference to author should appear on the manuscript. All references to author's work in text or notes should be in the third person. Essay's title should appear at top of first page of text. Notes should be placed on separate sheets at end. Full double spacing should be used throughout, including indented quotations and notes. Top, bottom, and right-hand margins should be at least one inch; left-hand margins at least one-and-a-half. Manuscripts should be accompanied by an abstract of one hundred fifty words or less and an author vita of one hundred words or less. Authors should state that the manuscript will not be submitted to another journal until Horizons' evaluation is completed. Manuscripts will be returned if postage is supplied.

Articles appearing in *Horizons* are abstracted and indexed in: *The Catho*lic Periodical and Literature Index; Guide to Social Science and Religion in Periodical Literature; Index to Religious Periodical Literature; New Testament Abstracts; Religious and Theological Abstracts; and Social Science Citation Index. Articles are indexed in Religion Index One: Periodicals; book reviews indexed in Index to Book Reviews in Religion. Horizons is available in microform from University Microfilms International, 300 North Zeeb Road, Depart-

ment P.R., Ann Arbor, MI 48106.



COLLEGE THEOLOGY SOCIETY

The College Theology Society is a professional organization of college and university professors of religion in the United States and Canada.

The purpose of the College Theology Society is to improve the quality of the teaching of religion: by stimulating and sharing scholarly research; by developing programs of theology and religious studies which meet student needs and interests; and by exploring, evaluating, and encouraging effective ways of teaching which are interdisciplinary and ecumenical.

Annual membership dues in the Society are \$40.00 (Full Professional or Associate), \$45.00 (Joint Professional for husband and wife), and \$20.00 (Graduate Student). Membership in the Society includes a subscription to Horizons. Contact Gary Macy, Theological and Religious Studies Department, University of San Diego, Alcalá Park, San Diego, CA 92110.

EDITOR

Walter E. Conn Villanova University

ASSOCIATE EDITORS

Lisa Sowle Cahill Boston College

Denise Lardner Carmody University of Tulsa

Anne Carr The University of Chicago

Bernard Cooke Incarnate Word College

Lawrence S. Cunningham *University of Notre Dame*

Charles E. Curran Southern Methodist University

Elisabeth Schüssler Fiorenza Harvard Divinity School

Francis Schüssler Fiorenza Harvard Divinity School Paul F. Knitter
Xavier University

Elena Malits, C.S.C. Saint Mary's College

Pheme Perkins Boston College

Norbert J. Rigali, S.J. University of San Diego

Sandra M. Schneiders, I.H.M. Jesuit School of Theology, Berkeley

William M. Shea
Saint Louis University

Gerard S. Sloyan
The Catholic University of America

William M. Thompson Duquesne University

Mary Jo Weaver Indiana University

BOOK REVIEW EDITOR

Joann Wolski Conn *Neumann College*

BUSINESS EDITOR

Anne McGuire Haverford College

EDITORIAL ASSISTANT

Irene C. Noble

The Journal of the College Theology Society

A journal exploring developments in Catholic theology, the total Christian tradition, human religious experience, and the concerns of creative teaching from the college and university environment.

Nature and earth, science and cosmology seem to make a nice combination for our celebration of forty years of the College Theology Society and twenty years of *Horizons*: examining our roots as we look toward the future. Belden Lane, Douglas Burton-Christie, and John D'Arcy May consider the metaphor of Mother Earth, the Sacred Landscape, and paradigms for a Buddhist-Christian ecological ethic. Then Anne Clifford looks at Creation Theology in relation to Postmodern Scientific Cosmology, and Michael Barnes examines Karl Rahner on "The Evolution of the Soul from Matter." Finally, among our articles, we have "The Anthropic Principle in Cosmology and Theology" by Christopher Mooney, who died this past year. Most of us knew him as a fine theologian with expertise in science and law; some of us were blessed to know him as a wonderful man, priest, and friend. All of us will miss the wisdom of the theologian, but even more the gentle graciousness of the man.

In our Editorial Essay, William Thompson reminds us of the value of the "Distinct But Not Separate" insight, and in a Review Essay Terrence Tilley considers "The Gift of Walter Ong." In our Review Symposium, Margaret Mary Reher, William Portier, and Debra Campbell engage Rodger Van Allen in conversation about his *Being Catholic*, which reviews the major issues discussed in *Commonweal* over the twenty years since Rodger co-founded *Horizons* with Bernard Prusak.

During these twenty years *Horizons* has prospered because of the contributions of many individuals. In the Book Review Department it is indebted to James Biechler and Joann Wolski Conn; in the Business Department it is indebted to Margaret Mary Reher and Anne McGuire; and in both departments to the late Thomas Ryan. Of course the journal could not go on without the generous work of all its Associate Editors over the years and the many other evaluators of manuscripts. At the heart of the operation has always been our Editorial Assistants: from the beginning and for many years, Teresa Byrne, and now Irene Noble. Finally, we come to the author of our other Review Essay on the Catechism of the Catholic Church, Gerard Sloyan. No expression of gratitude could adequately recognize the many different and important ways Gerry has contributed to the College Theology Society and especially to Horizons; the dedication of this issue to him is but a futile gesture. As associate editor, Gerry has striven for a high level of style and accuracy in *Horizons*. Inelegance and sloppiness are things up with which he does not putt.

-Walter E. Conn