Contents

	Preface	page ix
	Introduction	xiii
1	An Introduction to Affine Lie Algebras and the	
	Associated Groups	1
1.1	Preliminaries and Notation	3
1.2	Affine Lie Algebras	7
1.3	Loop Groups and Infinite Grassmannians	19
1.4	Central Extension of Loop Groups	53
2	Space of Vacua and its Propagation	68
2.1	Space of Vacua	69
2.2	Propagation of Vacua	72
2.3	A Description of the Space of Vacua on \mathbb{P}^1 via	
	Representations of g	77
3	Factorization Theorem for Space of Vacua	83
3.1	Factorization Theorem	85
3.2	Sugawara Operators	94
3.3	Sheaf of Conformal Blocks	98
3.4	Flat Projective Connection on the Sheaf of Conformal Blocks	105
3.5	Local Freeness of the Sheaf of Conformal Blocks	114
4	Fusion Ring and Explicit Verlinde Formula	125
4.1	General Fusion Rules and the Associated Ring	128
4.2	Fusion Ring of a Simple Lie Algebra and an Explicit Verlinde	
	Dimension Formula	137

vi Contents

5	Moduli Stack of Quasi-parabolic G-Bundles and		
	its Uniformization	163	
5.1	Moduli Stack of Quasi-parabolic G-Bundles	165	
5.2	Uniformization of Moduli Stack of Quasi-parabolic G-Bundles	167	
6	Parabolic G-Bundles and Equivariant G-Bundles	184	
6.1	Identification of Parabolic G-Bundles with Equivariant		
	G-Bundles	189	
6.2	Harder–Narasimhan Filtration for G-Bundles	218	
6.3	A Topological Construction of Semistable <i>G</i> -Bundles		
	(Result of Narasimhan–Seshadri and its Generalization)	228	
7	Moduli Space of Semistable G-Bundles Over a Smooth Curve	277	
7.1	Moduli Space of Semistable Vector Bundles Over a Smooth		
	Curve	279	
7.2	Moduli Space of Parabolic Semistable G-Bundles	296	
8	Identification of the Space of Conformal Blocks with the Space		
	of Generalized Theta Functions	328	
8.1	Connectedness of Γ	330	
8.2	Splitting of the Loop Group Central Extension Over $\bar{\Gamma}$	337	
8.3	Identification of Conformal Blocks with Sections of Line		
	Bundles over Moduli Stack	340	
8.4	Identification of Conformal Blocks with Sections of Line		
	Bundles over Non-parabolic Moduli Space	345	
8.5	Identification of Conformal Blocks with Sections of Line		
	Bundles over Parabolic Moduli Space	362	
9	Picard Group of Moduli Space of G-Bundles	379	
9.1	Picard Group of Moduli Space of G-Bundles – Its Isomorphism		
	with $\mathbb Z$	381	
9.2	Moduli of G-Bundles over Elliptic Curves – An Explicit		
	Determination	392	
9.3	Picard Group of Moduli Space of G-Bundles - Explicit		
	Determination	393	
App	Appendix A Dynkin Index		
App	endix B C-Space and C-Group Functors	428	
App	Appendix C Algebraic Stacks		

Contents vii

Appendix D Rank-Level Duality (A Brief Survey) (by Swarnava		
	Mukhopadhyay)	477
D.1	Conformal Embeddings	478
D.2	Rank-Level Duality: General Formulation	481
	Bibliography	489
	Index	504