

ISSN 0068-2462

Papers of the
BRITISH SCHOOL
at ROME



VOL. LXXXIII | 2015

B—S—R
BRITISH SCHOOL
AT ROME

Papers of the BRITISH SCHOOL *at* ROME

Papers of the British School at Rome exists to publish work related to the archaeology, history and literature of Italy and other parts of the Mediterranean area up to modern times, both by the staff of the BSR and its present and former members, and by members of the academic community engaged in top-quality research in any of these fields. The *Papers* is edited by the Faculty of Archaeology, History and Letters of the Council of the British School at Rome and is a refereed journal.

THE PRESENT MEMBERS OF THE FACULTY ARE:

| | |
|--|---|
| Dr Marta Ajmar | Professor Rosamond McKitterick (Chair of the Faculty of Archaeology, History and Letters) |
| Dr Mark Bradley (Editor of the <i>Papers</i>) | Professor Brian Richardson |
| Professor Anna Bull | Professor Matthew Reynolds |
| Professor Carlo Caruso | Professor Christopher Smith (Director of the School, <i>ex officio</i>) |
| Mr Hugo Chapman | Dr MaryAnne Stevens |
| Dr Neil Christie | Professor Rosemary Sweet |
| Professor Alison Cooley | Dr Susan Walker (Chair of Publications) |
| Professor John Foot | |
| Professor David Mattingly (Chair of Archaeology) | |

Intending contributors are advised to consult the 'Notes to Contributors', available on the BSR's website (<http://www.bsr.ac.uk/research/publications/papers>) or from Dr Gill Clark, Publications Manager, British School at Rome, 10 Carlton House Terrace, London, SW1Y 5AH (Tel. 020-7969 5202; Fax. 020-7969 5401; E-mail bsr@britac.ac.uk).

The BSR also publishes an Archaeological Monograph series and other volumes under its own imprint, as well as a *British School at Rome Studies* series with Cambridge University Press, to accommodate works on a scale larger than is suitable for the *Papers*. For further information on the publications of the BSR, see www.bsr.ac.uk/research/publications.

The *Papers of the British School at Rome* is published by Cambridge University Press for the British School at Rome.

INDIVIDUAL SUBSCRIBERS

Individuals receive the *Papers* as part of membership of the BSR: further information on membership may be found at www.bsr.ac.uk.

INSTITUTIONAL SUBSCRIPTION RATES

The *Papers of the British School at Rome* (ISSN 0068-2462) is published once a year in October. The subscription price (excluding VAT) of volume 83 (2015), which includes print and online, is £98 net (\$149 in the USA, Canada and Mexico) for institutions. EU subscribers (outside the UK) who are not registered for VAT should add VAT at their country's rate. VAT-registered customers should provide their VAT registration number. Japanese prices for institutions (including ASP delivery) are available from Kinokuniya Company Ltd., P.O. Box 55, Chitose, Tokyo 156, Japan. All prices include delivery by air where appropriate.

Orders, which must be accompanied by payment, may be sent to a bookseller, subscription agent or direct to the publisher: Cambridge University Press, The Edinburgh Building, Shaftesbury Road, Cambridge CB2 8RU; or in the USA, Canada and Mexico: Cambridge University Press, Journals Fulfillment Department, 100 Brook Hill Drive, West Nyack, New York 10994-2133, USA.

COPYING

This journal is registered with the Copyright Clearance Center, 222 Rosewood Drive, Danvers, MA 01923, USA. Organisations in the USA who are registered with the C.C.C. may therefore copy material (beyond the limits permitted by sections 107 and 108 of the U.S. Copyright law) subject to payment to the C.C.C. of the per copy fee of \$30. This consent does not extend to multiple copying for promotional or commercial purposes. Code 0068-2462/2013. ISI Tear Sheet Service, 3501 Market Street, Philadelphia, PA 19104, USA, is authorised to supply single copies of separate articles for private use only. Organisations authorised by the Copyright Licensing Agency may also copy material subject to the usual conditions. For all other use, permission should be sought from Cambridge or from the North American Branch of Cambridge University Press.

The journal is included in the Cambridge Journals Online service which can be found at <http://journals.cambridge.org>.

This journal has been printed on FSC-certified paper and cover board. FSC is an independent, non-governmental, not-for-profit organisation established to promote the responsible management of the world's forests. Please see www.fsc.org for information.

PAPERS OF THE
BRITISH SCHOOL AT ROME

VOLUME LXXXIII

2015

Published by Cambridge University Press for the
British School at Rome

© The British School at Rome

10 Carlton House Terrace, London, SW1Y 5AH

www.bsr.ac.uk

Registered Charity No. 314176

ISSN 0068-2462

Typeset by Techset and printed in the UK by Henry Ling

CONTENTS

| | |
|---|-----|
| RAFAEL SCOPACASA, Moulding cultural change: a contextual approach to anatomical votive terracottas in central Italy, fourth–second centuries BC | 1 |
| FRANCESCA D’ANDREA, <i>Monumenta Columbariorum integra reperta</i> . Analisi di un complesso monumentale presso Porta Maggiore | 29 |
| JACK J. LENNON, <i>Victimarii</i> in Roman religion and society | 65 |
| JERRY TONER, Barbers, barbershops and searching for Roman popular culture | 91 |
| JOAN BARCLAY LLOYD, Saint Catherine of Siena’s tomb and its place in Santa Maria sopra Minerva, Rome: narration, translation and veneration | 111 |
| JASON MORALEE AND KIEL MOE, What Francesco di Giorgio saw on the Capitoline Hill <i>c.</i> 1470 | 149 |
| L.B.T. HOUGHTON, Virgil’s fourth Eclogue and the visual arts | 175 |
| EDWARD CORP, Stuart and Stuardo: James III and his Neapolitan cousin | 221 |
| ROSEMARY SWEET, William Gell and <i>Pompeiana</i> (1817–19 and 1832) | 245 |
| ROBERT COATES-STEPHENS, Notes from Rome 2014–15 | 283 |

Archaeological Fieldwork Reports

INTRODUCTION (Christopher J. Smith); GEOPHYSICS PROJECTS (Sophie Hay); INTERAMNA LIRENAS AND ITS TERRITORY (Rachel Ballantyne, Giovanni R. Bellini, Alessandro Launaro, Ninetta Leone and Martin Millett); THE ROMAN PORTS PROJECT (Simon Key); SANGRO VALLEY PROJECT: REPORT ON THE 2014 EXCAVATIONS AT ACQUACHIARA AND SAN GIOVANNI DI TORNARECCIO (Susan Kane)

and Alexis Christensen); ARCHAEOLOGICAL RESEARCH ACTIVITY AT
 SEGNI 2014 (Francesco Maria Cifarelli, Federica Colaiacomo,
 Stephen Kay, Christopher J. Smith, Letizia Ceccarelli, Camilla
 Panzieri and Llorenç Alapont); THE BASENTELO VALLEY ARCHAEOLOGICAL
 RESEARCH PROJECT, JULY–AUGUST 2014 (Myles McCallum, Nicholas
 Parsons, Hans vanderLeest, Giuseppe Garofalo and Luigi Zotta);
 RESEARCH AT VAGNARI (Tracy Prowse and Maureen Carroll) 293

Research Reports

BALSDON FELLOWSHIP (Aristotle Kallis); HUGH LAST FELLOWSHIP
 (Carol Harrison); RALEGH RADFORD ROME FELLOWSHIP (Rebecca
 Raynor); ROME SCHOLARSHIP (Austeja Mackelaite); COLEMAN-HILTON
 SCHOLARSHIP (UNIVERSITY OF SYDNEY) (Byron Waldron);
 MACQUARIE GALE ROME SCHOLARSHIP (Christopher Haddad); ROME
 AWARD SUPPORTED BY THE ROGER AND INGRID PILKINGTON CHARITABLE
 TRUST (Kate Willman); ROME AWARDS (Sam Kennerley, Giorgio Lizzul,
 Katherine McDonald, Felix Waldmann); GILES WORSLEY TRAVEL
 FELLOWSHIP (Ricardo Agarez) 327

COLOUR PLATES

- PLATE 1. Votives in sanctuaries with anatomical terracottas
 (Apennine Italy), fourth–second centuries BC. Sepino
 cannot be included due to the lack of published data;
 see also Table 1. (*Drawn by the author.*) 343
- PLATE 2. Votives in sanctuaries with anatomical terracottas
 (Tyrrhenian Italy and Daunia), fourth–second
 centuries BC. Paestum cannot be included due to the lack
 of published data; see also Table 2. (*Drawn by the author.*) 343
- PLATE 3. Anatomical terracottas (Apennine Italy), fourth–second
 centuries BC. See also Table 3. (*Drawn by the author.*) 344
- PLATE 4. Anatomical terracottas (Tyrrhenian Italy and Daunia),
 fourth–second centuries BC. (*Drawn by the author.*) 344
- PLATE 5. General plan of Portus and the buildings and areas. 345
- PLATE 6. Grey-scale plot of the geophysical survey at Utica (Tunisia) to
 date, which includes the area surveyed during the 2014 season. 346