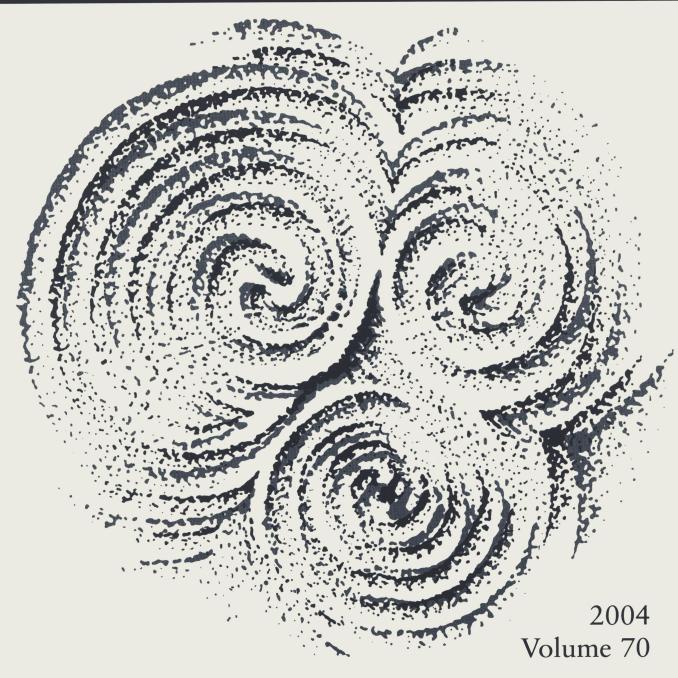
PROCEEDINGS OF THE PREHISTORIC SOCIETY



THE PREHISTORIC SOCIETY

THE SOCIETY promotes interest in prehistoric archaeology, encourages and engages in research, and disseminates knowledge of prehistory. Meetings are held in London between October to March, with a full programme of lectures at other centres around the country. Other activities include conferences, field excursions and study tours, the last held both in Britain and abroad. The *Proceedings* are published annually.

MEMBERSHIP. Applications for membership, subscriptions and changes of address should be sent to the Membership Secretary, The Prehistoric Society, University College London, Institute of Archaeology, 31–34 Gordon Square, London WC1H 0PY, England. Subscriptions are due on 1 January.

SUBSCRIPTION RATES:	Individual	£30
	Institutional	£45
	Joint	£32
	Student	£15
	Retired, receiving <i>Proceedings</i>	£20
	Retired, not receiving Proceedings	£10

PROCEEDINGS. All communications concerning the publication of papers and notes in the *Proceedings* should be sent to Dr Julie Gardiner, Wessex Archaeology, Portway House, Old Sarum Park, Salisbury SP4 6EB, England, j.gardiner@wessexarch.co.uk. All contributors are encouraged to consult the Editor at an early stage in the preparation of papers and to obtain detailed instructions to contributors.

Books for review and periodicals for exchange should be sent to the Reviews Editor, Dr Michael Allen, Wessex Archaeology, Portway House, Old Sarum Park, Salisbury, SP4 6EB, England, m.allen@wessexarch.co.uk

Communications on other matters such as back numbers (see inside back cover for details), the insertion of leaflets, non-receipt of the *Proceedings* and permission to reproduce illustrative material from the *Proceedings* should be addressed to the Administrative Assistant (address below).

COPYRIGHT in the *Proceedings* rest with the Society. The Society will permit, without the need for specific authorization or payment of a fee, photocopying of

- i. single copies of individual papers or sections of the *Proceedings* for the private use of individual researchers;
- ii. single copies of individual papers or section of the Proceedings for library reserve or short-term loan use;
- iii. multiple copies of individual papers or sections of the *Proceedings* for teaching use, provided that such copies are taken for a non-profit-making institution for educational use within that institution only.

This consent does not extend to copying for general distribution, advertising or promotional purposes, the creation of new collective works, or resale.

RESEARCH FUND. The Society hopes to make one or more awards from the Research Fund in 2005. Applications will be considered from members carrying out research into prehistoric archaeology anywhere in the world. Application forms are available from the Administrative Assistant, The Prehistoric Society, University College London, Institute of Archaeology, 31–34 Gordon Square, London WC1H 0PY, England email: prehistoric@ucl.ac.uk. The closing date for applications for 2005 is 1 January 2005.

PUBLICATION GRANTS. All papers submitted to the *Proceedings* are considered entirely on merit but all authors are encouraged to seek funding wherever possible to help offset the cost of production.

The views expressed by the authors are not necessarily those of the Editor or Society.

The Prehistoric Society Website is: http://www.ucl.ac.uk/prehistoric/

PROCEEDINGS OF THE PREHISTORIC SOCIETY

VOLUME 70

EDITED BY

JULIE GARDINER, B.A., Ph.D., F.S.A., M.I.F.A.

Wessex Archaeology

Salisbury

EDITORIAL ADVISORY COMMITTEE

G. BARCLAY

T. CHAMPION

J. CHAPMAN

A. David

C. French

C. GAMBLE

D. R. HARRIS

F. HEALY

D. ROE

A. SAVILLE

A. G. SHERRATT

G. J. Wainwright

THE PREHISTORIC SOCIETY

COUNCIL OF THE PREHISTORIC SOCIETY 2004

President

Vice-Presidents

Secretary

Treasurer

Editor

Editor, Newsletter

Conservation Co-ordinator

Meetings Secretary

Membership Secretary/ Administrative Assistant

Council

G. W. W. BARKER, M.A., Ph.D., F.S.A., F.B.A.

M. ALDHOUSE-GREEN, B.A., M. LIT., Ph.D.

R. H. BEWLEY, B.A., M.Phil., PhD., M.I.F.A., F.S.A.

F. M. HEALY, B.Sc., Dip. Archaeol., F.S.A.

A. GIBSON, B.A., Ph.D., F.S.A.

A. AINSWORTH, B.A., A.C.M.A

J. P. GARDINER, B.A., Ph.D., F.S.A., M.I.F.A.

J. BRÜCK, M.A., Ph.D.

M. PARKER-PEARSON, B.A., Ph.D., F.S.A., M.I.F.A.

J. MULVILLE, B.Sc., Ph.D.

T. C. S. MACHLING, B.A., Ph.D.

M. J. ALLEN, B.Sc., Ph.D., M.I.F.A., F.L.S., F.S.A.,

P. CLAY, B.A., Ph.D.

M. EDMONDS, B.A., Ph.D.

M. C. GILES, B.A., M.A., Ph.D.

A. GWILT, B.A.

B. HARTWELL, B.Sc.

F. HUNTER, B.Sc., F.S.A., F.S.A. (Scot)

R. JOHNSTON, B.A., Ph.D.

R. LOVEDAY, Ph.D.

B. O' CONNOR, B.A., D.Phil F.S.A., F.S.A. (Scot)

R. THOMAS, B.A., Ph.D.

M. WHITE, B.A., Ph.D.

PRINTED IN GREAT BRITAIN
BY DERRY PRINT
GLAISDALE PARKWAY, BILBOROUGH
NOTTINGHAM NG8 4JQ

CONTENTS

1.	The Late Upper Palaeolithic Lithic Collection from Gough's Cave, Cheddar, Somerset and Human Use of the cave. By ROGER JACOBI	Page :
2.	Palaeolithic Cave Engravings at Creswell Crags, England. By SERGIO RIPOLL, FRANCISCO MUÑOZ, PAUL BAHN and PAUL PETTITT	93
3.	Petroglyphs of Kahikinui, Maui, Hawaiian Islands: Rock Images within a Polynesian Settlement Landscape. By S. MILLERSTROM and P. V. KIRCH	107
4.	Metaphorical Journeys: Landscape, Monuments, and the Body in a Scottish Neolithic. By SHANNON MARGUERITE FRASER	129
5.	The Neolithic Landscape of the Carnac Region, Brittany: New Insights from Digital Approaches. By CORINNE ROUGHLEY	153
6.	Bridge to the Outer World: Rock Carvings at Bro Utmark, Bohuslän, Sweden. By JOHN COLES	173
7.	Dorothy Garrod's Excavations in the Late Mousterian of Shukbah Cave in Palestine Reconsidered. By JANE CALLANDER	207
8.	Early Hominin Activity Traces at FxJj43, a One and a Half Million Year Old Locality in the Koobi Fora Formation, in Nothern Kenya: a Field Report. By NICOLA STERN	233
9.	Reading Early Agriculture at Kuk Swamp, Wahgi Valley, Papua New Guinea: the Archaeological Features (Phases 1-3) By T.P. DENHAM, J. GOLSON, and P. J. HUGHES	259
10.	Crowning Glories: Languages of Hair in Later Prehistoric Europe. By MIRANDA ALDHOUSE-GREEN	299
	French, German, and Spanish Abstracts	327
	The Prehistoric Society 2003–2004	335