CONTRIBUTIONS

The Editors wish to advise that there has been a recent decline in the submission of contributions of an acceptable standard. Rather than sacrifice quality for quantity, it has been decided to reduce the length of each issue of Volume 25. This restriction, which the Editors regret, will be lifted as soon as possible.

Contributions to the *Journal* are welcomed. They may be submitted in either English or French. They should not exceed about 6000 words (excluding footnotes), except with the prior approval of the Editors. A summary of the contents of the article, not exceeding about 300 words in length, should be attached on a separate sheet. Contributors are asked to observe closely the conventions listed in the Notes for Contributors, Vol. XV, pp. 173-4. It is essential that contributors observe these conventions, as the *Journal* now goes straight into page proof. This severely limits the number of corrections which are possible.

Page proofs will be sent, if necessary by airmail, to each contributor (or his nominee) provided that the Editors have been given an address through which he can be reached without delay. Corrections should be kept to the minimum, and should be corrections, not new material. If they are to be incorporated in the master proof corrected by the Editors, it is important that the contributor should return the page proofs, by airmail if necessary, to the Editor named when they are sent out (and not to the Cambridge University Press), within ten days of his receipt of them.

Contributors of articles and review articles receive 25 free offprints. Additional offprints may be obtained at reasonable cost, provided that they are ordered before publication on the special form sent out with the page proofs.

All contributions and books for review should be addressed to The Editors, *The Journal of African History*, School of Oriental and African Studies, University of London, London, W.C.IE 7HP.

continued from back cover

SHORTER NOTICES

L'Angola nel XIX secolo, Vol. II: dal 1836 al 1840. By Vittorio A. Salvadorini (W. G. CLARENCE-SMITH), 365; Aberdeenshire to Africa; Northeast Scots and British Overseas Expansion. By John D. Hargreaves (John McCracken), 365; Lugard and the Abeokuta Uprising: the Demise of Egba Independence. By Harry A. Gailey (Agneta Pallinder), 366; The West African Students' Union and the Politics of Decolonisation, 1925-1958. By O. Olusanya (Arnold Hughes), 367; Alfred Aylward: the Tireless Agitator. By Ken Smith (Rob Turrell), 367; Geschichte Afrikas: Von den Anfängen bis zur Gegenwart. Part III. Edited by Christian Mährdel (C.F.), 368; The Middle East and North Africa on Film. By Marsha H. McClintock (A.D.R.), 368.

JOURNAL OF AFRICAN HISTORY, VOLUME 25, No. 3

CONTENTS

1	in Songhay Reconsidered, 1464-1493 By Lansiné Kaba (University of Minnesota)	241
П	Commerce, Christianity and the Origins of the 'Creoles' of Fernando Po By MARTIN LYNN (Queens' University, Belfast)	257
Ш	Accommodating Imperialism: the Compromise of the Settler State in Southern Rhodesia, 1923-1929 By IAN PHIMISTER (University of Cape Town)	279
IV	Mass Movements and the Petty Bourgeoisie: the Social Origins of ICU Leadership, 1924–1929 By HELEN BRADFORD (University of Witwatersrand)	295
V	Government and the Decline of the Nigerian Oil-Palm Export Industry, 1919-1939 By DAVID MEREDITH (University of New South Wales)	311
Rev	IEW ARTICLE	
	Morocco and the Ottomans: the Sixteenth Century in North Africa	
	By MICHAEL BRETT (School of Oriental and African Studies, University of London)	331

BOOKS REVIEWED

Agricultural Innovation in the Early Islamic World. The Diffusion of Crops and Farming Techniques, 700-1100. By Andrew M. Watson (JEREMY JOHNS), 343; Spanish Captives in North Africa in the Early Modern Age. By Ellen G. Friedman (MERCEDES GARCÍA-ARENAL), 344; Recognizing Islam. By Michael Gilsenan (Humphrey J. Fisher), 345; Teso in Transformation: The Political Economy of Peasant and Class in Eastern Africa. By Joan Vincent (JOHN TOSH), 347; Verwaltung in einem afrikanischen Bauernstaat. Das koloniale Französisch-Westafrika (1919-1939). By Gerd Spittler (Jean-Pierre Chrétien), 348; Le Travail inégal. Paysans et salariés face à la crise des années trente. By Monique Lakroum (MARTIN KLRIN), 349; White Farmers in Rhodesia, 1890-1965. A History of the Marandellas District. By Richard Hodder-Williams (TERENCE RANGER), 350; The Settler Economies. Studies in the Economic History of Kenya and Southern Rhodesia, 1900-1963. By Paul Mosley (I. R. PHIMISTER), 353; The Foundations of the South African Cheap Labour System. By Norman Levy (PETER RICHARDSON), 354; Working for Boroko. The Origins of a Coercive Labour System in South Africa. By Marian Lacey (MARTIN LEGASSICK), 356; Organize or Starve! The History of the South African Congress of Trade Unions. By Ken Luckhardt and Brenda Wall (BARUCH HIRSON), 360; Mozambique: the Revolution and its Origins. By Barry Munslow (W. G. CLARENCE-SMITH), 361; Amilear Cabral, Revolutionary Leadership and People's War. By Patrick Chabal; In the Twilight of Revolution: the Political Theory of Amilcar Cabral. By Jock McCulloch (W. G. CLARENCE-SMITH), 362; Manichean Aesthetics: the Politics of Literature in Colonial Africa. By Abdul R. JanMohamed (RICHARD RATHBONE), 363.

Continued inside back cover