

Note: page numbers with suffix (E) refer to Editorials, those with suffix (L) refer to Letters

- abalone 281
Abies 211
Acinonyx jubatus 7
 Africa, community conservation 193–198, 201–203, 204–205
 African Elephant Database 172(L)
 agarwood illegal trade/over-harvesting 7
Agathosma butulina 187
Ailurus fulgens 250
 Air and Ténéré reserve (Niger) 349–351
 airports 107
 Aldabra Atoll rails 104
 Allee effect in American ginseng 189
 alligator, Chinese 105
Alligator sinensis 105
Alsophis antiguae 119
 Amazon, lake logging 275
Amazona guildingii 12
 amphibian population decline 181(E)
 animal skin products 9
 anole, Jamaican 334
Anolis grahami 334
 anteater, lesser 166–169
 antelope
 saiga 340–344
 conservation 344
 hunting 343
 poaching 340, 342–343, 344
 population 340–343
 Tibetan 105, 107
 antifouling paint 110
 Antigua, snake conservation 119–126
 conservation action 123–124
 Great Bird Island 119–120
 invasive species control 123
Aonyx capensis 324, 327
 apes
 survey in Dzanga-Ndoki National Park (Central African Republic) 103
 tree seed dispersal 328
Aquila adalberti 4
Aquilaria malaccensis 7
 Arabia, mountain gazelle 111–117
 conservation implications 117
 distribution 113
 factors influencing numbers 116–117
 group composition 115
 reintroduced population 116
 sex/age ratios 115
 status 113–115
 Arbor Day Foundation 1(E)
 Ascension Islands, cat elimination 185
 Asia-Pacific region, environmental degradation 104
 ass, wild 4
 Australia
 antifouling paint, use on ships 110
 protected forest 13
 sea snake haven 13
 Australian Coral Sea 192
 avian vacuolar myelinopathy 189
 baboon 32
 badger, Eurasian 185
 Baltic Sea pollution 276
 Bangladesh, Ganges river dolphin 61
 bats
 conservation action plan 264
 new species in Laos 8
 short-tailed 13
 straw-coloured fruit 279
 bear
 brown 216
 grizzly 282
 beaver reintroduction 216, 220
 beetles, trade 184
 Bermudian archipelago 332–338
 bio-prospecting fees 11
 biodiversity
 hotspots 201, 346
 Madagascar 346–347
 monitoring in Nepal 8
 organic farming 277
 plants 183
 rodents 158, 163
 US nature reserves 281
 biodiversity conservation
 management project in Romania 353
 national trees 1(E)
 New Zealand 13
 World Bank 357
 Bioko Island (Equatorial Guinea) 103
 BioMed Central Ecology online journal 358
 bird brain disease 189
 birds
 conservation in New Zealand 13
 diversity indicator 185
 forest fragmentation 282
 fruit-eating 327–328
 Tanimbar Islands (Indonesia) 225–226
 boat traffic, Glacier Bay National Park 281
 Bolivia, community attitudes to wildlife management 292–299
 belief systems 294, 297–299
 community characteristics 294–295, 297
 community meetings 294
 hunting self-monitoring 292, 293–294
 participative research 293–294
 plant conservation 297
 practices 295–297
 religion 294, 298
 bonobo, Democratic Republic of Congo 279
 BP Conservation Programme winners 266
 Brazil
 endangered species on banknotes 191
 hunting in Atlantic forest patches 137–143
 lesser anteater 166–169
 British Columbia, forest protection 105
 buchu 187
 buffalo, African 279
 Bulgaria, wolf eradication 277
 burning *see* fire
 bushmeat
 Bioko Island (Equatorial Guinea) 103
 economic solutions 282
 hunting 191
 Kilum-Ijim Forest (Cameroon) 322
 survey 5
 Zoological Society of San Diego 5
 bustard, MacQueen's 103
 butterflies, trade 184
 Bwindi Impenetrable National Park (Uganda) 39–47
 gorilla census 41–42
 gorilla population 42–44
 human disturbance 42, 44–46
 cabbage tree disease 283
Cacatua goffini 224
 cactus, Wright fishhook 190
 caiman, downlisting in USA 10
 Cambodia
 anticrime project 8
 tigers 8
 camel
 bactrian 188
 Hawtah Reserve (Arabia) 115
 wild 9
 Cameroon, montane forest conservation 322–328
 CAMPFIRE programme (Zimbabwe) 194, 196
 Canada
 coastal zone management education 12

- endangered species legislation 9
 forest protection 105
 wildlife products seizure 9
 Candamo Valley (Peru) 191
Canis lupus 216
 carbon dioxide
 plant uptake 183
 sequestering 190
Caretta caretta 145
 Caribbean protection agreement 12
Castor fiber 216
 cats
 elimination from Ascension Islands 185
 eradication from Seychelles islands 187
 caviar smuggling 280
 Cayman Islands, nesting turtles 145–150
 beach monitoring 146
 incubation period 148
 nest numbers 147
 reproductive output 148
 spatial distribution 147
 temporal distribution 147
 turtle track interpretation 146–147
 cedar of Lebanon 208, 210–211
Ceratotherium simum 5
Ceropithecus 324
 cetaceans
 mixed mass strandings 183
 Royal Navy guidelines 4
 Chatham Islands (New Zealand) 192
 cheetah, cloning 7
Chelonia mydas 145
 Chesapeake Bay (US), ospreys 281
 Chile, ozone layer hole 109
 chimpanzee
 Cameroon 324
 human risk to health 308–311
 meat trading 186
 China
 plantations 280
 timber trade with Russia 186
 wood imports 280
 chiru 105
Chlamydotis undulata 103
 CITES
 Hong Kong 188
 Nairobi conference 84(L), 172(L)
 new parties 3
 Tanimbar Island parrots 224
 clams, Colorado Delta 190
Clethrionomys gapperi 190
 climate change
 ecological consequences 183
 FAO network 275
 Sea of Japan 105
 threat to English coasts 185
 Clinton, Bill 105, 189
 Roadless Area Conservation Rule 280
 Clive Marsh Conservation Fund 263
 coastal habitats, climate change 185
 coastal zone management education 12
 cod, North Sea 184
 Code of Conduct for contributors 99
 coelocanths 104
 collaborative management 194
 columbo–tantalite mining 186
 coltan 186
Commochaetes taurinus hecki 103
 commodity-oriented economic practices 81
 community attitudes
 conservation 48–58
 Lake Mburo National Park (Uganda) 51–55
 to wildlife management 292
 community-based conservation 201
 Pemba flying fox 355
 sustainable human resources 278
 community-based natural resource management 193, 194, 195
 community conservation 201, 204
 Africa 193–198, 201–203, 204–205
 benefits 205
 cultural factors 204
 donor investment 196
 economic benefits 196
 initiatives 204
 Kilum-Ijim Forest (Cameroon) 322
 non-monetary values 197
 power sharing 197
 project diversity 194
 project failure 196–197
 protected areas 196
 revenue sharing 205
 community conservation programme 48–58
 financial incentives 81
 community forestry 322–323
 Comoé National Park (Ivory Coast) 278
 condors
 California 190
 lead poisoning 108
 coniferous forests, Lebanon 206–214
 cutting 212
 distribution 207–211
 insect pests 211–212
 overgrazing 212
 pollution 211–212
 species 208–211
 status 207–211
 conservation
 community policy 193, 201, 204
 community programme 48
 online resource 356
 participatory 193
 young scientists' conference 263
 ConserveOnline 356
 Convention to Combat Desertification (UN) 10
 coral
 bleaching 106
 nursery creation 282
 coral reefs
 nutrient enrichment 192
 Raja Ampat (Indonesia) 355
 sea urchin 190
 corella, Tanimbar 224–232
 habitats 226, 228
 populations 226–227, 228–229
 trade 230–232
 corruption, orang-utan decline 26, 32–34
 crabs, horseshoe 108, 281
 Critical Ecosystem Partnership Fund 3, 86
 Croatia, wolf management 277
 crocodile
 American 108
 Nile 260–262, 368
 habitat 261
 natural history 261–262
 Philippine 187
 reintroduction in Vietnam 187
 Siamese 187
 see also gharial, false
Crocodylus mindorensis 187
Crocodylus niloticus 260, 368
Crocodylus saimensis 187
 Cross River National Park (Nigeria) 197, 264–265
Cupressus 208, 210–211
 customs, honey-hunting 81–83
 cypress, Mediterranean 208
 dam, Iberian lynx threat 186
 Darwin Initiative for the Survival of Species 97(E)
 Declining Amphibian Populations Task Force 181(E)
 deer, brocket 137, 142, 295–296
 deforestation rates 101
 Democratic Republic of Congo 279
Diceros bicornis 5, 278, 284
Dissostichus 10
 dogs, African wild 234–242, 278
 handling–immunosuppression hypothesis 237–241
 immobilization 234, 241–242
 interventions 235–237
 pack deaths 235–237
 radio-collaring 234, 241–242
 Serengeti ecosystem 235
 vaccination 234, 242
 dolphins
 Ganges river (shushuk) 61–71
 Hector's 110
 Royal Navy guidelines 4
Dryolimnas aldabranus 104
 dugong sanctuaries 283

- Dzanga-Ndoki National Park (Central African Republic) 103
- eagle, Spanish Imperial 4
- Earth Summit 2002 3
- Ecology online journal 358
- ecosystems, continuing decline 101
- ecotourism 308–311
- Ecuador
- forest corridor purchase 12
 - mangrove protection 191
 - mining industry 12
 - oil pipeline 109
- edge effect
- forest 183, 347
 - nature reserves 185
- egg smuggling, St Vincent parrot 12
- Egypt, illegal ivory 5
- Eidolon helvum* 279
- elephant, African 172(L), 279, 324
- tree seed dispersal 328
 - white rhinoceros mortality 279
- Emys orbicularis* 4
- endangered species
- Brazilian banknotes 191
 - moratorium for lists in US 107
 - Russia 277
- Endangered Species Act (USA) 10, 106
- energy resource exploitation in Siberia 277
- Enhydra lutris* 11
- environmental degradation in
- Asia-Pacific region 104
- environmental labelling 184
- Eos reticulata* 224
- Equus hemionus kulan* 4
- Eretmochelys imbricata* 145
- Eumeces longirostris* 332
- European Union fisheries 184, 276
- extinction
- grizzly bear 282
 - monarchs 73
 - rainforest loss 187
 - salmon 280
 - sturgeon 186
 - wolves 277, 282
- Falco cherrug* 103
- falcon
- Saker 103
 - threats in Kazakhstan 103
- Falkland Islands tussac grass 110
- farm invasions/resettlement in Zimbabwe 104
- Finland, forests/logging 102, 184, 277
- fir, Cilian 211
- fire
- Alaotran gentle lemur 156–157
 - coniferous forests in Lebanon 211
 - forest in USA 105
- habitat degradation 152
 - peat swamp forest 305
- fish
- deep-water 183
 - introductions 282
 - marine reserves 101
 - released aquarium 189
 - trawling moratorium 103
- fisheries conservation 277
- fishing
- EU in West African waters 184, 276
 - EU quotas 184
 - illegal 9, 12
 - long-lining 106
 - marine turtles 145
 - Merang River (Sumatra) 304
 - no-fishing zones 275
 - overfishing history 275
 - overfishing threat to Steller sea lion 190
 - toothfish 191
- Florida (US) leatherback turtle 282
- flying fox, Pemba 355
- forest(s)
- bird diversity indicator 185
 - bushmeat hunting 191
 - certification 275, 277
 - coniferous in Lebanon 206–214
 - conversion 14, 278
 - dry deciduous 346
 - edge effect 183, 347
 - Finland 102, 184, 277
 - fragmentation 347
 - bird condition 282
 - littoral 346
 - Madagascar 346–347
 - montane 322
 - patches 137
 - peat swamp 301–306
 - protected 13
 - protection in British Columbia 105
 - reserve in Russia 102
 - Russian stewardship certificates 186
 - UN Forum 183
- forest corridor
- purchase 12
 - voles 190
- forest fires 105
- forest products
- environment group co-operation 10
 - illegal trade 8
 - importation to China 280
- Forest Stewardship Council certification 275
- forestry
- Indonesia 280
 - plantations in China 280
 - see also logging; timber
- Fort Jackson army base conservation award 11
- France, wolves 185
- fungal disease in oak forests 108
- Gabon, human resources 278
- Galapagos Islands, oil spill 109, 191
- Gaza–Kruger–Gonarezhou Transfrontier Conservation Area 6, 104
- Gazella gazella* 111–117
- gazelle, mountain 111–117
- genetic engineering
- salmon 281
 - trees 107
- gharial, false 301–306
- foraging 303–304
 - nesting 302–303
- ginseng, American 189
- Glacier Bay National Park, boat traffic 281
- Global Trees Campaign 355
- global warming
- ecological consequences 183
 - Sea of Japan 105
- Goldman Prize 349
- gorilla
- Cameroon 327
 - census 39–45
 - Cross River 264
 - distribution in Bwindi 43–44
 - disturbance 39, 42, 44–46
 - Goldman Prize for programme co-ordinator 353
 - population in Bwindi 42–43
 - signs 42
- Gorilla gorilla* 264, 327
- Great Ape Conservation Act (US) 106, 174
- Great Ape Conservation Fund 174
- Great Barrier Reef (Australia), dugongs 283
- Greece, marine reserve 102
- green globe scheme 283
- Greenpeace, Baltic Sea pollution 276
- griffon, Eurasian 279
- grouse, sage 108
- guenons 324, 327
- Gyps* 279
- habitat
- conservation 201
 - conversion 14, 26
 - of red panda 254–256
 - fragmentation 282
- habitat corridors
- purchase 12
 - voles 190
- habitat degradation
- fire 152
 - protected areas 188
- haddock 277
- handling-immunosuppression hypothesis in wild dogs 237–241

- Hapalemur griseus alaotrensis* 152
 hardwood, reusable 355
 hare
 Appenine 245–248
 conservation 247–248
 distribution 246–247
 status 246–247
 European 245
 Hawtah Reserve (Arabia) 110–117
 domestic/feral animals 115
 mountain gazelle reintroduction
 110–115, 116–117
 herbicides, gel formulation 192
 heron, night 334
 home range of lesser anteater 166–169
 calculation of 167
 honey-hunters 81–83
 Hong Kong, CITES 188
 Hudson River (USA) cleanup 189
 human impact on gorillas 39
 disturbance 42, 44–46
 human resources, sustainable 278
 hunting
 adult animals 295–296
 Alaotran gentle lemur 152, 156–157
 Atlantic forest patches 137–143
 Bolivian Chaco 292
 chimpanzees 186
 community conservation 195, 204
 global demand 195
 rodents 327
 saiga 343
 self-monitoring 292, 293–294
 see also bushmeat; poaching
 hydroelectric impoundment, Brazil
 166
Hypogeomys antimena 347

 immobilization of wild dogs 234,
 241–242
 India
 red panda status 250–258
 shahtoosh trade 105
 Indonesia
 coral reefs 355
 false gharial 301–306
 forestry 280
 orang-utan 14–25, 26–36
 parrot conservation status 224
 Rapid Assessment Programme 187
 timber mill 8
Indri 347
 insects
 coniferous forests pests in Lebanon
 211–212
 European trade 184
 integrated conservation and develop-
 ment projects (ICDP) 193
 intensive protection zones 284, 285, 289
 International Biodiversity Observation
 Year 101

 International Whaling Commission
 meeting 275
 internet, wildlife crime 9
 intervention risks for wild dogs 234
 introductions
 fish 282
 marine pests 191
 Irian Jaya (Indonesia), new species 187
 Italy, Appenine hare 245–248
 IUCN Red List revised criteria 358
 ivory, illegal 5, 9
 Ivory Coast 278

 Japan, whaling 188
 Juniper 211
Juniperus 211

 Kaptai Lake (Bangladesh) 61–71
 dolphin distribution/abundance
 64–68
 Karelia (Finland), logging 102
 Kazakhstan
 falcon and bustard threats 103
 saiga antelope decline 340
 Kenya
 forest conversion 278
 trawling moratorium 103
 wildlife distribution/density 278
 Kibale National Park (Uganda) 308–311
 health of local people 310
 Kilum-Ijim Forest (Cameroon) 322–328
 kiskadee 334
 Kruger National Park (South Africa) 279
 Kurumbua honey-hunting 81–83
 Kyrgyzstan, snow leopard conservation
 354

 labelling, environmental 184
 Lake Mbuuro National Park (Uganda)
 48–58
 community conservation programme
 50–51
 lakes, alpine 282
 land reform in Zimbabwe 104
 landscape, European Convention 184
 Laos, new bat species 8
 lead poisoning of condors 108
 Lebanon, coniferous forest conservation
 206–214
 burning 211
 integrated systems 213
 land use changes 211
 legislation 212–213
 need for 206–207
 protected areas 212–213
 reforestation 212
 restoration 213–214
 lemur
 Alaotran gentle 152–157
 population density 155–156
 Madagascar 7, 347

Leontopithecus rosalia 191
 leopard
 Cameroon 324
 Far Eastern 103
 snow 354
Lepus corsicanus 245
 Leuser Ecosystem (Sumatra) 14–25,
 26–36
 Alas valley 20–21
 bureaucratic constraints 34–35
 coastal swamps 20
 forest destruction
 causes 29–31
 processes 28–29
 law enforcement 31
 logging concessions 21–22, 29–31
 management 27
 orang-utan 14–25, 26–36
 political involvement 31–35
Limulus polyphemus 281
 livestock, domestic 278
 Living Planet Index 101
 lizards
 critically endangered 332
 tegu 293
 logging
 Amazonian lake 275
 Finland 102, 184, 277
 forest fires 105
 illegal 8, 14, 26
 Indonesia 280
 lake 275
 Leuser Ecosystem (Sumatra) 21–22,
 29–31
 Merang River (Sumatra) 304, 305
 New Zealand 13
 orang-utan, impact 18–19
 red panda 254–255, 258
 reduced impact 279
 see also forestry; timber
 long-lining 106
 lory, blue-streaked 224–232
 habitats 226, 228
 populations 226–227, 228–229
 trade 230–232
Loxodonta africana 324
 lumberjack, robotic 275
 Lusaka Agreement Task Force 6
Lycaon pictus 234
 lynx
 Eurasian 277
 Iberian 186
 population increase 277
 reintroduction 102
Lynx lynx 277

 Madagascar
 Alaotran gentle lemur 152–157
 biodiversity 346–347
 lemurs 7
 wetland 152–153

- Madeira, Zino's petrel 128–134
 cat control 131, 132, 133–134
 goat control 134
 rat control 130, 131–132, 133
 sheep control 134
- Madras Crocodile Bank Volunteer Program 86
- mahogany markets 107
- Malta, bird conservation 4
- mammals
 hunting 137
 large
 decline 278
 extirpation 322–328
- mangrove protection in Ecuador 191
- marine pests 191
- marine reserves 101
 Greece 102
 New Zealand 110
- marmot, Vancouver Island 188
Marmota vancouverensis 188
- Marsh, Clive 263
- Masai Mara
 black rhinoceros 278
 declining wildlife numbers 201
 wildebeest 103
 wildlife population 6
- Massasuga 105
- Mauritania, Nile crocodile 260–262, 368
- medical history, self-reported and health risk to chimpanzees 308–311
- medicinal plants over-collection 187
- Meles meles* 185
- Merang River (Sumatra), peat swamp
 forest and false gharial 301–306
 burning of habitat 305
 conservation threats 304
 settlement 305
- Microtus bavaricus* 185
- migrants, neotropical 282
- milk carton recycling 279
- mining
 columbo-tantalite 186
 development in Ecuador 12
 pumice 108
- mobile phone technology 186
- Monachus monachus* 276
- monarchs
 conservation 78
 Fatuiva 76, 77–78
 Iphis 75, 76
 Marquesan 75–77
 population decline 73–79
 species 73–78
 Tahiti 73, 75
- Mongolia, saiga antelope decline 340
- Monk Seal Conservation Areas 276
- monkey, red colobus 6
- montane forest conservation 322–328
 community forestry 322–323
- forest composition 327–328
Mystacina tuberculata 13
- national forest restrictions in USA 280
- national monuments in USA 105
- national parks
 Candamo Valley (Peru) 191
 New Zealand foundation 192
- nature reserves in USA 281
- Nepal, biodiversity monitoring 8
- New Zealand
 bird conservation 13
 invasive weed species 192
 marine reserves 110
 national parks foundation 192
 rainforest reserves 283
 rodent eradication 13
 tussock grassland conservation 283
- Niger, ostrich decline 349–351
- no-fishing zones 275
- North Sea Cod Recovery Plan 184
- Norway
 wolf cull 184, 222, 276
 wolf reintroduction 221
- Nyctanassa violacea* 334
- O'ahu 'elepaio protection 11, 106
- oak forests, California 108
- oil pipeline, Ecuador 109
- oil spill
 Galapagos Islands 109, 191
 penguins 6
 Taiwan 188
- Okavango Delta (Botswana) 104
- orang-utan
 changes in numbers 19–23
 decline 18–19, 26
 density variation 17–18
 Leuser Ecosystem 14–25, 26–36
 logging 18–19
 population projections 23–24
 organic farming, biodiversity 277
- ospreys, Chesapeake Bay 281
- ostrich, red-necked 349–351
- otter 324, 327
 sea 11
- Otus* 7
- overfishing
 history 275
 Steller sea lion threat 190
- overhunting 137
- ozone layer hole 109
- Pacific Ocean, tuna catch regulation 109
- pack size of African wild dogs 278
- palm trees 142
- Pan-European Forest Certification 277
- Pan paniscus* 279
- Pan troglodytes* 186
- Pan troglodytes schweinfurthii* 308
- Panax quinquefolius* 189
- panda
 giant 9, 107, 188
 red 250–258
 competitors 254
 distribution 251–253
 ecology 253–254
 habitat 253
 habitat destruction 254–255
 habitat protection 256
 legal protection 256
 poaching 255–256
 population status 254
 protected areas 257–258
 survey 251
 trade 255–256
- Panthera pardus* 103, 324
- Pantholops hodgsonii* 105, 107
- Papio anubis* 324
- parakeet, orange-fronted 110
- Paraxerus cooperi* 327
- parrots
 action plan 3
 capturing 227–228, 229–230
 commercial hunting 293, 297
 international trade 224
 poaching 275
 smuggled 109
 St Vincent 12
 Tanimbar Islands (Indonesia) 224–232
 trade 230–232
 turquoise-fronted 297
- peat swamp forest 301
- peccaries 137, 140–141, 142, 293
- Pelusios* 313
- penguins, oil spill 6
- persistent organic pollutants (POPs) 101, 276
- pests
 eradication in Seychelles 187
 marine 191
 rodents 13, 187
- petrel
 magneta 192
 Zino's 128–134
 population monitoring 130, 131, 132–133
- Philippines
 crocodile 187
 illegal fishing 9
- phytoplasm disease 283
- pigeons 327–328
- pine
 Aleppo 208
 Calabrian 208
 stone 208
- Pinus* 208
- Pitangus sulphuratus* 334
- plants
 carbon dioxide uptake 183

- medicinal 187
 US Memorandum of Understanding
 for conservation 10
Platanista gangetica 61
 poaching
 Alaotran gentle lemur 152, 156–157
 cactus 190
 ostrich 350–351
 parrots 275
 red-necked ostrich 349
 red panda 255–256
 saiga antelope 340, 342–343, 344
 pollution, coniferous forests in Lebanon
 211–212
 Polynesia (South Pacific) 73–79
Pomarea 73–79
Pomarea iphis 75
Pomarea mendozae 75–77
Pomarea nigra 73, 75
Pomarea whitneyi 77–78
 ponds, chemical 190
Pongo pygmaeus 14
 porpoises, Royal Navy guidelines
 4
Potamochoerus porcus 324
 PrimateLit database 358
Probolobus badius waldroni 6
Propithecus 347
Prosopis chilensis 297
 protected areas 188, 202
 eviction 196
 loss of rights 196
 red panda 257–258
 US 189
Pterodroma madeira 128
Pteropus voeltzkowi 355
 pumice mining 108

 rabies in wild dogs 234, 237–241
 racer, Antiguan 119–126
 activity patterns 122
 autoecology 120–122
 conservation action 123–124
 feeding ecology 121–122
 habitat use 122
 morphology 120–121
 population size 121
 reintroduction 124
 sex ratio 121
 threats 122
 radio-collaring
 black rhinoceros 284–288, 289–290,
 291
 contraindications 287–288, 289
 cost-effectiveness 289, 291
 failure rate 286
 welfare issues 289–290, 291
 lesser anteaters 166–168
 wild dogs 234, 241–242
Rafnia, new species 6
 rail, Aldabra 104

 rainforest
 loss and extinctions 187
 reserves in New Zealand 283
 temperate 109
 Raja Ampat (Indonesia) 355
 Ramsar Convention, new parties 3
 Ramsar sites, new designations 3
 range contraction for terrapins
 313–320
 Rapid Assessment Programme,
 Indonesia 187
 rat, Malagasy giant jumping 347
 rattlesnake, Massasuga 105
 recycling milk cartons 279
 Red List
 revised criteria 358
 trees 170
 reintroductions 101
 Antiguan racer 124
 beaver 216, 220
 California condor 190
 crocodile to Vietnam 187
 decisions 218–220
 former habitats 216–222
 legal obligation 216–222
 lynx 102
 mountain gazelle 111
 native species 217–218
 programmes 216
 wolves 216, 220–221
 reptile dealer arrest 106
 reserves
 edge effect 185
 management 111
 US biodiversity 281
 rhinoceros
 black 5, 278
 immobilization 289, 291
 radio collars 284–288, 289–290, 291
 one-horned 8
 white 5, 279
Rhinoceros unicornis 8
 'Rio plus 10' 3
 river hog 324
 rivers
 cleanup 189
 water quality 102
 Roadless Area Conservation Rule (US)
 280
 rock honey 81
 rodents
 biodiversity 163
 conservation 158–163
 eradication 13
 hunting 327
 pest eradication from Seychelles
 islands 187
 threatened genera 159–160, 161–163
 Romania, biodiversity conservation
 management project 353
 rural development programmes 194

 Russia
 Committee for Environmental
 Protection, abolition of 4
 Federal Forest Service abolition
 103
 forest reserve 102
 Forest Stewardship certificates 186
 Red Book 277
 saiga antelope decline 340
 State Committee for Nature
 Conservation, abolition of 103
 timber trade with China 186

 safari-hunting 195, 204
 Saharan/Sahelian region 349–351
 wetlands 260–262, 368
Saiga tatarica 340
 salmon
 Chinook 280–281
 extinction time 280
 genetically engineered 281
 sex-switching 281
 Salonga National Park (Democratic
 Republic of Congo) 279
 São Paulo (Brazil), hunting 137–143
 biomass estimates 138–142
 biomass inversion 143
 conservation implications 143
 species density 138–140
 scops-owl, new species 7
 sea cucumber, illegal fishing 12
 sea lion, Steller 190
 Sea of Japan, global warming 105
 sea urchin
 abalone shelter 281
 coral reefs 190
 seals
 harvesting quota increase 6
 monk 276
 Sequoia National Monument 11
 Serengeti ecosystem, wild dogs 235
 Seychelles
 pest eradication 187
 terrapins 313–320
 wetland protection 320
 shahtoosh trade 105, 107
 sharks
 cartilage products 107
 finning ban 10
 shock test, US Navy 108
 shushuk 61–71
 abundance 64–68
 conservation 69–71
 distribution 64–68
 habitat preference 69
 threats to population 69
 Siberia, energy resource exploitation 277
 Sicily, Appenine hare 245–248
 sitatunga 327
 skink, Bermudian 332–338
 captures 335–337

- distribution 337
 habitat 333–334
 natural history 332–333
 population 337, 338
 predators 334
 smuggling, caviar 280
 snakes
 Antiguan racer 119
 conservation 119
 Massasuga rattlesnake 105
 sea 13
 watersnake 187
 social change, honey-hunters 81
 South Africa
 coelocanths 104
 Kruger National Park 279
 South India, honey-hunters 81–83
 South Pacific Whale Sanctuary 110
 Southern Ocean Whale Sanctuary 188
 sponge gardens, protection 192
 squirrel, Cooper's mountain 327
 stress in wild dogs 234
Struthio camelus camelus 349
 sturgeon
 Alabama 11, 106
 caviar smuggling 280
 extinction 186
 Sumatra
 false gharial 301–306
 orang-utan 14–25, 26–36
 Sweden
 species documentation 185
 wolves 102
 Switzerland, lynx reintroduction 102
Syncerus caffer 279

 taiko 192
 Taiwan
 oil spill 188
 smuggled ivory 9
 Tajikistan, protected area 5
Tamandua tetradactyla 166
 tamarin, golden lion 191
 Tanimbar Islands (Indonesia), parrot
 conservation 224–232
 parrot catching 227–228, 229–230
 parrot population 230
 parrot trade 230–232
 tantalum 186
 tapir 137, 140–141, 142
 taxonomists 273(E)
 tern, Chinese crested 9
 terrapins
 pond 4
 Seychelles endemic 313–320
 captures 317–318
 habitat 313–317, 319–320
 population 319
 wetland protection 320
Thalasseus bernsteini 9
 tigers, Cambodia 8

 timber
 endangered wood use end in house
 building 11
 extraction in Lebanon 206–207
 importation to China 280
 Russia–China trade 186
 waste 355
 see also forestry; logging
 timber mills in Indonesia 8
 toad, arroyo 11
Tomistoma schlegelii 301
 toothfish protection 10, 191
 tortoise, internet trading 9
 Tortoise Trust Global Emergency Fund
 86
 tourism
 chimpanzee health risk 308–311
 community conservation 195, 204
 green globe scheme 283
 monk seals 276
 red panda 258
 wildlife 195
 toxic chemicals treaty 101
 trade
 illegal in sea turtles 283
 insects 184
 international in parrots 224
 ivory 5, 9
 parrots 230–232
 red panda 255–256
 reptile dealer arrest 106
 shahtoosh 105
 turtles 9, 283
Tragelaphus spekei 327
 Transfrontier Conservation Area 6, 104
 translocation of lesser anteater 166–169
 trawling moratorium in Kenya 103
 trees
 dispersal methods 327, 328
 endangered 170
 fruit-producing 297, 327–328
 national 1(E)
 rediscovery 170
 transgenic 107
 tributyltin 110
 tsetse fly spraying in Okavango Delta
 104
 tuberculosis, bovine 279
 tuna catch regulation 109
 turacos 327–328
 Turkey, monk seals 276
 Turkmenistan, wild ass poaching 5
 turtles
 freshwater 7
 green 145–150
 hawksbill 145–150
 internet trading 9
 leatherback 282, 283
 loggerhead 145–150, 283
 marine 106
 illegal trade 283
 international treaty 3
 Memorandum of Understanding 7
 nesting 145–150
 US protection 106
 tussac grass 110
 tussock grassland 283

 Uganda
 chimpanzees 308–311
 community conservation programme
 48
 gorilla census 39–47
 UK
 climate change threat to coasts 185
 fisheries conservation 277
 organic farming 277
 river water quality 102
Uncia uncia 354
 United Nations Forum on Forests 183
Ursus arctos 216
 USA
 forest fires 105
 Great Ape Conservation Act 106
 National Park Service budget 189
 nature reserves 281
 Navy shock test 108
 Navy sonar 183
 protected areas 189
 protected land 105
 Roadless Area Conservation Rule 280

 vaccination
 tourists visiting chimpanzees 308,
 309, 311
 wild dogs 234, 242
 Vietnam, crocodile reintroduction 187
 Virunga gorilla population 39
 vole
 Bavarian 185
 red-backed 190
 Vologda (Russia) forest reserve 102
 vultures, disease crisis 279

 water extraction, clam threat 190
 water lettuce invasion 319–320
 water quality of rivers 102
 water sources and wildlife distribution/
 density 278
 watersnake, unsustainable harvesting
 187
 Webb, Grahame 192
 West Africa, European fishing 184, 276
 wetland habitat protection 313
 whales
 CITES conference (Nairobi) 84(L),
 172(L)
 military technology threat 183
 new species 4
 right 4
 Royal Navy guidelines 4
 South Pacific Whale Sanctuary 110

- whaling
 International Whaling Commission meeting 275
 Southern Ocean Whale Sanctuary 188
 white-eye, Sangihe 8
 Whitely Award Scheme 265
 wildebeest 103
 wildlife
 community attitudes to management 292–299
 harvestable 195–196
 wildlife crime 6
 internet 9
 wildlife tourism 195
- wolves
 cull in Norway 184, 222, 276
 eradication 277
 extinction 282
 France 185
 management in Croatia 277
 management in Scandinavia 276
 reintroduction 216, 220–221
 Sweden 102
 woodpeckers as forest bird diversity indicator 185
 World Bank 357
 World Commission on Protected Areas 202
- Yellowstone National Park (US), bio-prospecting fees 11
- Zakynthos National Marine Park (Greece) 102
Zesterops 8
 Zimbabwe
 CAMPFIRE programme 194, 196
 farm invasions/resettlement 104
 radio-collaring of black rhinoceros 284–288, 289–290, 291
Ziziphus mistol 297
 Zoological Society of San Diego 5

Oryx Author Index 35 2001

- Adams HR, Sleeman JM, Rwego I, New JC.** Self-reported medical history survey of humans as a measure of health risk to the chimpanzees (*Pan troglodytes schweinfurthii*) of Kibale National Park, Uganda 308–312
- Adams WM, Hulme D.** If community conservation is the answer in Africa, what is the question? 193–200
- Ahmed B** *see* **Smith BD** *et al.*
- Aiken JJ, Godley BJ, Broderick AC, Austin T, Ebanks-Petrie G, Hays GC.** Two hundred years after a commercial marine turtle fishery: the current status of marine turtles nesting in the Cayman Islands 145–151
- Ali ME** *see* **Smith BD** *et al.*
- Alibhai SK, Jewell ZC.** Hot under the collar: the failure of radio-collars on black rhinoceros *Diceros bicornis* 284–288
- Amgalan L** *see* **Milner-Gulland EJ** *et al.*
- Amori G, Gippoliti S.** Identifying priority ecoregions for rodent conservation at the genus level 158–165
- Anderson PN.** Community-based conservation and social change amongst South Indian honey-hunters: an anthropological perspective 81–83
- Angelici FM, Luiselli L.** Distribution and status of the Apennine hare *Lepus corsicanus* in continental Italy and Sicily 245–249
- Austin T** *see* **Aiken JJ** *et al.*
- Bekenov A** *see* **Milner-Gulland EJ** *et al.*
- Bezuijen MR, Webb GJW, Hartoyo P, Samedi.** Peat swamp forest and the false gharial *Tomistoma schlegelii* (Crocodylia, Reptilia) in the Merang River, eastern Sumatra, Indonesia 301–307
- Biscoito M** *see* **Zino F** *et al.*
- Bloxam Q** *see* **Daltry JC** *et al.*
- Bodmer ER** *see* **Cullen L** *et al.*
- Böhme W** *see* **Shine T** *et al.*
- Braulik G** *see* **Smith BD** *et al.*
- Brickle N** *see* **Jepson P** *et al.*
- Brock-Doyle A** *see* **McNeilage A** *et al.*
- Broderick AC** *see* **Aiken JJ** *et al.*
- Buckle A** *see* **Zino F** *et al.*
- Bukreeva OM** *see* **Milner-Gulland EJ** *et al.*
- Canning L** *see* **Gerlach J**
- Chayadin Y** *see* **Jepson P** *et al.*
- Choudhury A.** An overview of the status and conservation of the red panda *Ailurus fulgens* in India, with reference to its global status 250–259
- Cooper G** *see* **Daltry JC** *et al.*
- Cuéllar RL** *see* **Noss AJ**
- Cullen Jr L, Bodmer ER, Valladares-Padua C.** Ecological consequences of hunting in Atlantic forest patches, São Paulo, Brazil 137–144
- Daltry JC, Bloxam Q, Cooper G, Day ML, Hartley J, Henry McR, Lindsay K, Smith BE.** Five years of conserving the 'world's rarest snake,' the Antigua racer *Alsophis antiguae* 119–127
- Davenport J, Hills J, Glasspool A, Ward J.** Threats to the critically endangered endemic Bermudian skink *Eumeces longirostris* 332–339
- Day ML** *see* **Daltry JC** *et al.*
- dos Santos HG** *see* **Rodrigues FHG** *et al.*
- du Toit R.** Rationale for ongoing radio-collaring of black rhinos – a response to Alibhai and Jewell 289–290
- Dunham KM.** Status of a reintroduced population of mountain gazelles *Gazella gazella* in central Arabia: management lessons from an arid-land reintroduction 111–118
- Ebanks-Petrie G** *see* **Aiken JJ** *et al.*
- Feistner ATC** *see* **Mutschler T** *et al.*
- Ganzhorn JU, Lowry II PP, Schatz GE, Sommer S.** The biodiversity of Madagascar: one of the world's hottest hotspots on its way out 346–348
- Gerlach J, Canning L.** Range contractions in the critically endangered Seychelles terrapins (*Pelusios* spp.) 313–321
- Gippoliti S** *see* **Amori G**
- Glasspool A** *see* **Davenport J** *et al.*
- Godley BJ** *see* **Aiken JJ** *et al.*
- Grachev IuA** *see* **Milner-Gulland EJ** *et al.*
- Hartley J** *see* **Daltry JC** *et al.*
- Hartoyo P** *see* **Bezuijen MR** *et al.*
- Hays GC** *see* **Aiken JJ** *et al.*
- Henry McR** *see* **Daltry JC** *et al.*

- Hills J** *see* **Davenport J** *et al.*
Hulme D *see* **Adams WM**
- Infield M, Namara A.** Community attitudes and behaviour towards conservation: an assessment of a community conservation programme around Lake Mburo National Park, Uganda 48–60
- Jepson P, Brickle N, Chayadin Y.** The conservation status of Tanimbar corella and blue-streaked lory on the Tanimbar Islands, Indonesia: results of a rapid contextual survey 224–233
- Jewell ZC** *see* **Alibhai SK**
- Kemei M** *see* **Maisels F** *et al.*
Keming E *see* **Maisels F** *et al.*
Kholodova MV *see* **Milner-Gulland EJ** *et al.*
Khuri S *see* **Talhok SN** *et al.*
King S *see* **Zino F** *et al.*
Kothari A. Time to move *Out of Africa!* – a response to Adams and Hulme 204–205
- Lindsay K** *see* **Daltry JC** *et al.*
Lowry II PP *see* **Ganzhorn JU** *et al.*
Luiselli L *see* **Angelici FM**
Lushchekina AA *see* **Milner-Gulland EJ** *et al.*
- Maisels F, Keming E, Kemei M, Toh C.** The extirpation of large mammals and implications for montane forest conservation: the case of the Kilum-Ijim Forest, North-west Province, Cameroon 322–331
- Mamane M** *see* **Ostrowski S** *et al.*
Marinho-Filho J *see* **Rodrigues FHG** *et al.*
Massalatchi MS *see* **Ostrowski S** *et al.*
McNeilage A, Plumptre AJ, Brock-Doyle A, Vedder A. Bwindi Impenetrable National Park, Uganda: gorilla census 1997 39–47
- Meyer J-Y** *see* **Thibault J-C**
Milner-Gulland EJ, Kholodova MV, Bekenov A, Bukreeva OM,
Grachev IuA, Amgalan L, Lushchekina AA. Dramatic declines in saiga antelope populations 340–345
- Monk KA** *see* **van Schaik CP** *et al.*
Mutschler T, Randrianarisoa J, Feistner ATC. Population status of the Alaotran gentle lemur *Hapalemur griseus alaotrensis* 152–157
- Namara A** *see* **Infield M** *et al.*
Neves HC *see* **Zino F** *et al.*
New JC *see* **Adams HR** *et al.*
Nickel H *see* **Shine T** *et al.*
Noss AJ, Cuéllar RL. Community attitudes towards wildlife management in the Bolivian chaco 292–300
- Oliveria P** *see* **Zino F** *et al.*
Ostrowski S, Massalatchi MS, Mamane M. Evidence of a dramatic decline of the red-necked ostrich *Struthio camelus camelus* in the Aïr and Ténéré National Nature Reserve, Niger 349–352
- Plumptre AJ** *see* **McNeilage A** *et al.*
- Randrianarisoa J** *see* **Mutschler T** *et al.*
Rees PA. Is there a legal obligation to reintroduce animal species into their former habitat? 216–223
- Robertson JMY, van Schaik CP.** Causal factors underlying the dramatic decline of the Sumatran orang-utan 26–38
- Robertson JMY** *see also* **van Schaik CP** *et al.*
Rodrigues FHG, Marinho-Filho J, dos Santos HG. Home ranges of translocated lesser anteaters *Tamandua tetradactyla* in the cerrado of Brazil 166–169
- Rwego I** *see* **Adams HR** *et al.*
- Samedi** *see* **Bezuijnen MR** *et al.*
Schatz GE *see* **Ganzhorn JU** *et al.*
Shine T, Böhme W, Nickel H, Thies DF, Wilms T. Rediscovery of relict populations of the Nile crocodile *Crocodylus niloticus* in south-eastern Mauritania, with observations on their natural history 260–262
- Sleeman JM** *see* **Adams HR** *et al.*
Smith BD, Ahmed B, Ali ME, Braulik G. Status of the Ganges river dolphin or shushuk *Platanista gangetica* in Kaptai Lake and the southern rivers of Bangladesh 61–72
- Smith BE** *see* **Daltry JC** *et al.*
Sommer S *see* **Ganzhorn JU** *et al.*
- Talhok SN, Zurayk R, Khuri S.** Conservation of the coniferous forests of Lebanon: past, present and future prospects 206–215
- Thibault J-C, Meyer J-Y.** Contemporary extinctions and population declines of the monarchs (*Pomarea* spp.) in French Polynesia, South Pacific 73–80
- Thies DF** *see* **Shine T** *et al.*
Toh C *see* **Maisels F** *et al.*
- Valladares-Padua C** *see* **Cullen L** *et al.*
van Schaik CP, Monk KA, Robertson JMY. Dramatic decline in orang-utan numbers in the Leuser Ecosystem, Northern Sumatra 14–25
- van Schaik CP** *see also* **Robertson JMY**
Vasconcelos A *see* **Zino F** *et al.*
Vedder A *see* **McNeilage A** *et al.*
- Ward J** *see* **Davenport J** *et al.*
Webb JW *see* **Bezuijnen MR** *et al.*
Western D. Taking the broad view of conservation – a response to Adams and Hulme 201–203
- Wilms T** *see* **Shine T** *et al.*
Woodroffe R. Assessing the risks of intervention: immobilization, radio-collaring and vaccination of African wild dogs 234–244
- Zino F, Oliveira P, King S, Buckle A, Biscoito M, Neves HC, Vasconcelos A.** Conservation of Zino's petrel *Pterodroma madeira* in the archipelago of Madeira 128–136
- Zurayk R** *see* **Talhok SN** *et al.*