

Vol. 14
0020-7438

May 1982

No. 2

INTERNATIONAL JOURNAL OF MIDDLE EAST STUDIES



THE MIDDLE EAST STUDIES ASSOCIATION OF NORTH AMERICA
CAMBRIDGE UNIVERSITY PRESS

INTERNATIONAL JOURNAL OF MIDDLE EAST STUDIES

Published under the auspices of The Middle East Studies Association of North America

Editor: AFAF LUTFI AL-SAYYID-MARSOT

Professor of Near Eastern History, University of California, Los Angeles

Production Editor: TERESA JOSEPH

Gustave E. von Grunebaum Center for Near Eastern Studies, University of California, Los Angeles

Book Review Editors

Language and Literature MONA N. MIKHAIL

Department of Near Eastern Languages, New York University, New York, New York 10003

Social Sciences MICHAEL W. SULEIMAN

Department of Political Science, Kansas State University, Manhattan, Kansas 66506

History and Islamic Studies PETER VON SIVERS

Department of History, University of Utah, Salt Lake City, Utah 84112

Editorial Board

WALTER ANDREWS, *University of Washington*

EDMUND BURKE, III, *University of California, Santa Cruz*

ALI E. HILLAL DESSOUKI, *Princeton University*

RAGAEI EL-MALLAKH, *University of Colorado*

PETER GRAN, *Temple University*

MICHAEL C. HUDSON, *Georgetown University*

MOUNAH KHOURI, *University of California, Berkeley*

ROBERT MABRO, *St. Antony's College, Oxford*

ERGUN ÖZBUDEN, *Ankara University*

F. E. PETERS, *New York University*

AMAL RASSAM, *Queens College, City University of New York*

ANDRÉ RAYMOND, *Université de Provence, Aix-Marseille*

THOMAS RICKS, *Georgetown University*

MESA and Cambridge University Press gratefully acknowledge the support provided to the Editorial Office of IJMES by the Gustave E. von Grunebaum Center for Near Eastern Studies, University of California, Los Angeles.

The *International Journal of Middle East Studies* publishes articles and reviews concerning the area encompassing Iran, Turkey, Afghanistan, Israel, Pakistan and the countries of the Arab World from the seventh century to modern times. Spain, Southeastern Europe, and the Soviet Union also are included for the periods in which their territories were parts of the Middle Eastern empires or were under the influence of Middle Eastern civilization. Particular attention will be paid to works dealing with history, political science, economics, anthropology, sociology, philology and literature, folklore, comparative religion and theology, law and philosophy.

© Cambridge University Press 1982

Copying

This journal is registered with the Copyright Clearance Center (21 Congress St., Salem MA 01970). Organizations in the U.S.A. who are also registered with C.C.C. may therefore copy material (beyond the limits permitted by sections 107 and 108 of the U.S. Copyright Law) subject to payment to C.C.C. of the per-copy fee indicated in the code on the first page of the article. This consent does not extend to multiple copying for promotional or commercial purposes.

ISI Tear Service, 325 Chestnut Street, Philadelphia, Pennsylvania 19106, U.S.A., is authorized to supply single copies of separate articles for private use only.

For all other use, permission should be sought from the Cambridge or New York offices of the Cambridge University Press.

International Journal of Middle East Studies (ISSN 0020-7438) is published quarterly in February, May, August, and November. Four parts form a volume. The subscription price (which includes postage) for Volume 14, 1982 is £33.00 net (US \$67.50 in the U.S.A. and Canada). Single parts cost £9.00 net (US \$21.00 in the U.S.A. and Canada) plus postage. All subscribers to IJMES also receive the MESA *Bulletin* at no extra charge. Orders may be sent to a bookseller, subscription agent, or to Cambridge University Press, The Edinburgh Building, Shaftesbury Road, Cambridge CB2 2RU, England, or in the U.S.A. and Canada to Cambridge University Press, 32 East 57th Street, New York, N.Y. 10022. Second class postage paid at New York, N.Y. and at additional mailing offices. Postmaster: send address changes to Cambridge University Press, 32 East 57th Street, New York, N.Y. 10022.

Claims for missing issues should be made immediately after receipt of the next issue.