Journal of the Fauna Preservation Society December 1970



Pol	lution	and	Fla	mingos	S
-----	--------	-----	-----	--------	---

Britain's Wild Sheep

Living Space for Lemurs

Ceylon's Dugongs

Training Orangs for the Wild

The Fauna Preservation Society

Patron HER MAJESTY THE QUEEN

President

The Marquess of Willingdon

Vice-Presidents

Syed W. Ameer Ali, CIE, ICS (Retd.)
Professor J. G. Baer (Switzerland)
Colonel Mervyn Cowie, CBE, ED
Sir Frank Fraser Darling, DSc, FRSE
Lord Hurcomb, GCB, KBE
Sir Julian Huxley, FRS
HH The Maharajah of Mysore, GCB, GCSI (India)
Captain C. R. S. Pitman, CBE, DSO, MC
Sir Landsborough Thomson, CB, DSc
Professor Sir Solly Zuckerman, OM, KCB, DSc, FRS

Hon Treasurer

lan D. Malcolmson, TD

Hon Secretary

Richard Fitter

Council

Peter Scott, CBE, DSC Chairman

Lord Craigton, CBE Vice-Chairman

Sir Henry Abel Smith, KCMG KCVO, DSO Lt. Col. C. L. Boyle, OBE Christopher Cadbury Dr Malcolm Coe Sir William Collins, CBE G. T. Corley Smith, CMG The Earl of Cranbrook, CBE Tam Daiyell, MP Sir Berkeley Gage, KCMG David James, MBE, DSC, MP lan Macphail Lady Medway The Hon Ivor Montagu Guy Mountfort, OBE Anthony Smith Mrs Diana Spearman G. K.Whitehead Dr E. B. Worthington

Editor of Oryx

Mrs Maisie Fitter

Administrative Secretary Miss Elizabeth Giles

Subscriptions

Minimum annual subscriptions including ORYX:
Ordinary members, £3, US \$7.75,
Benefactors, £10, US \$25
Life membership: Age under 41, £200, US \$485;
age 41-60, £150, US \$375; age over 60, £75, US \$185
ORYX to non-members, 10s, US \$1.40 per copy, plus postage
to members (extra copies), 7s 6d, US \$1.10, plus postage

Address

c/o Zoological Society of London, Regent's Park, London NW1 Tel: 01-586 0872

© COPYRIGHT: FAUNA PRESERVATION SOCIETY, 1970

CONTENTS

	Page
Notes and News	343
Pollution and a Million Flamingos by Sir Landsborough Thompson	353
The Tsavo Research Project by R. M. Laws	355
Dugongs in Ceylon by Colin Bertram & Kate Ricardo Bertram	362
Living Space for Lemurs by Richard Fitter	365
Polar Bear Research in Spitsbergen by Thor Larsen	368
The Hangul in Dachigam: A Census by Colin Holloway	373
The 'Wild' Sheep of Britain by J. C. Greig & A. B. Cooper	383
Training Orang Utans for the Wild by G. S. de Silva	389
Book Reviews	394
Briefly	404



JAMES FISHER

James Fisher was a campaigner for wildlife conservation all his life, and his death last September was a great loss. He served the FPS as a Council member almost continuously from 1953 to 1969, with two single-year rotational breaks. His service for the Royal Society for the Protection of Birds was even longer, and for the past four years he had brought his great knowledge of wildlife to the service of the Country-side Commission as its Deputy Chairman. An active member of the Survival Service Commission of IUCN, he had a special interest in extinct and endangered birds; he was the co-ordinating author of the Red Book a popular version of the more technical Red Data Book, and co-author with HRH Prince Philip of Wildlife Crisis on the same theme. A sound scientist, he was also an able populariser, as several distinguished awards on both sides of the Atlantic testified.

FPS TOURS

There are still four vacant places on the FPS tour to India which leaves on March 3rd, starting in the Persian Gulf to see the Arabian oryxes and ending in Kashmir: details from Miss Giles in the FPS office. A full description of the tour to Zambia which has been planned with the help of our Chairman, Peter Scott, is in the leaflet enclosed with this ORYX.

ARTIST'S GIFTS

Ralph Thompson's two drawings of a serval kitten and a cheetah cub, specially drawn for our notelets, were hung in his exhibition at the Tryon Gallery in October. Both sold immediately for 65 guineas each, and FPS is immensely grateful to both the artist and the Tryon Gallery. A review of Ralph Thompson's beautiful new book on East African wildlife, by another artist to whom FPS is greatly indebted, Keith Shackleton, is on page 396.

THE LAST OF THE WILD

FPS, in association with the County Naturalists' Trusts and WWF, has shown the Schuhmacher film 'The Last of the Wild' at 45 meetings in 34 different places in England and Wales since the opening showings in London in March. A full account will appear in the next ORYX, together with the date when bookings can be taken for 1972. The film is fully booked for 1971.

FPS MEETINGS

Details of meetings are on the pink leaflet enclosed with this ORYX. Copies can also be had from the FPS office.

BOUND VOLUMES

Members wanting their copies of ORYX Vol. X bound should write to Miss Giles for details by January 31; after that the cost will be slightly higher.

Subscriptions for 1971 are now due. If you do not pay by banker's order please use the yellow leaflet enclosed.