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THE BRITISH INSTITUTE FOR LIBYAN AND NORTHERN AFRICAN STUDIES

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The British Institute for Libyan and Northern African Studies

The British Institute for Libyan and Northern African Studies (BILNAS), founded in 1969, under its original name, The Society for Libyan Studies, is established as a British International Research Institute (BIRI, affiliated to the British Academy), and a Registered Charity No. 259262. Its aims are to support and undertake research relating to the history, antiquities, culture, languages, literature, art, institutions and customs of Libya and Northern Africa. It also aims to foster and develop relations between British and Northern African scholars, and others working in the wider region.

The BILNAS webpage address is: https://www.bilnas.org/

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The BILNAS academic journal, *Libyan Studies*, is published in November each year. It includes articles, reports, notes and reviews relating to current research on Libya and its wider region in North Africa and the Mediterranean. Guidelines for contributors are available online through the BILNAS webpage, and intending contributors should consult the Editor, *Libyan Studies*, publications@bilnas.org. Contributions can be sent throughout the year. Please contact the General Secretary if you have a book for review. All enquiries for the current issue or for back-numbers of *Libyan Studies* should be addressed to Cambridge University Press, University Printing House, Shaftesbury Road, Cambridge CB2 8BS, UK.

BILNAS publishes academic monographs, a series in collaboration with Cambridge University Press, and, under the Silphium Press imprint, popular works on North Africa including its series of Libya Archaeological Guides. BILNAS also produces e-books for all new publications and some volumes in the backlist are also available in Open Access through the BILNAS website. All publications are listed on the BILNAS website and may be ordered from the General Secretary by members with discounts of 25% or more. Orders from non-members should be addressed to our distributor Oxbow Books, Cowley Road, Oxford, OX4 1JE (or in North America, Casemate Academic, 1950 Lawrence Road, Havertown PA 19083, USA). They may also be ordered online through the Oxbow websites: see http://www.oxbowbooks.com.

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Edited by
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Niccolò Mugnai BA, MA, PHD

Dedicated to Joyce Reynolds

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Front Cover Photo: Sala (Chellah, Morocco): remains of Temple A and Roman piazza, with Marinid walls in background (photo S. Camporeale).

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