

MARCH 1972

# Slavic Review

AMERICAN QUARTERLY OF SOVIET AND  
EAST EUROPEAN STUDIES

John A. Armstrong : *Tsarist and Soviet Elite Administrators*

William L. Mathes : *N. I. Pirogov and the Reform of  
University Government, 1856-1866*

Jeanette E. Tuve : *Changing Directions in Russian-American  
Economic Relations, 1912-1917*

Laszlo Deme : *The Society for Equality in the  
Hungarian Revolution of 1848*

Joan Delaney : *The Master and Margarita:  
The Reach Exceeds the Grasp*

Don Karl Rowney : *Higher Civil Servants in the Russian Ministry  
of Internal Affairs: Some Demographic and  
Career Characteristics, 1905-1916*

William Korey : *The Origins and Development of Soviet  
Anti-Semitism: An Analysis*

David E. Langsam and David W. Paul : *Soviet Politics and the  
Group Approach: A Conceptual Note*

Herman Ermolaev : *Academy Histories of  
Soviet Russian Literature*

## HONORARY EDITORS

JOHN S. CURTISS · HAROLD H. FISHER · OSCAR HALECKI · ANATOLE G. MAZOUR  
ALFRED SENN · ERNEST J. SIMMONS · GLEB STRUVE  
S. HARRISON THOMSON · GEORGE VERNADSKY

**EDITORIAL BOARD:** John A. Armstrong, *University of Wisconsin* · Frederick C. Barghoorn, *Yale University* · Abram Bergson, *Harvard University* · Cyril E. Black, *Princeton University* · Deming Brown, *University of Michigan* · Edward J. Brown, *Stanford University* · Robert F. Byrnes, *Indiana University* · John C. Campbell, *Council on Foreign Relations* · Robert W. Campbell, *Indiana University* · William B. Edgerton, *Indiana University* · Victor Erlich, *Yale University* · Ralph T. Fisher Jr., *University of Illinois* · Alexander Gerschenkron, *Harvard University* · Gregory Grossman, *University of California* · Chauncy D. Harris, *University of Chicago* · John N. Hazard, *Columbia University* · Alex Inkeles, *Stanford University* · W. A. Douglas Jackson, *University of Washington* · Charles Jelavich, *Indiana University* · Allen H. Kassof, *Princeton University* · Leon Lipson, *Yale University* · Rufus W. Mathewson, Jr., *Columbia University* · Hugh McLean, *University of California* · John M. Montias, *Yale University* · Oliver H. Radkey, *University of Texas* · Nicholas V. Riasanovsky, *University of California* · Henry L. Roberts, *Dartmouth College* · Alexander M. Schenker, *Yale University* · Harold B. Segel, *Columbia University* · Demetri B. Shimkin, *University of Illinois* · Marc M. Szeftel, *University of Washington* · René Wellek, *Yale University* · Francis J. Whitfield, *University of California*

## EDITORIAL STAFF

EDITOR

DONALD W. TREADGOLD  
*University of Washington*

ASSOCIATE EDITOR LEILA CHARBONNEAU

EDITORIAL ASSISTANT JEAN FUKUDA

NEWS OF THE PROFESSION EDITOR LINDA B. BOWERS

The Editors assume no responsibility for statements of fact or opinion made by contributors.

The *Slavic Review* (formerly *The American Slavic and East European Review*) is published quarterly, in March, June, September, and December, by the American Association for the Advancement of Slavic Studies, Inc., and is sent to all Association members. Members also receive an annual *American Bibliography of Slavic and East European Studies* and the quarterly *Newsletter*. Applications for membership are accepted by the Executive Secretary of the Association, Professor Leon Twarog, 190 West Nineteenth Avenue, The Ohio State University, Columbus, Ohio 43210, from individuals professionally engaged in the field. Non-members also may place subscriptions with Professor Twarog. Subscriptions, without membership, are \$15.00 a year, foreign and domestic postage included. Single current numbers are \$4.00 each, back issues are \$3.25 each.

Articles submitted and books for review, as well as all correspondence concerning editorial and advertising matters, should be addressed to *Slavic Review*, Thomson Hall, University of Washington, Seattle, Washington 98105. All communications regarding membership or subscriptions and all changes of address should be sent to Mrs. Anne Bachelder in Columbus. Items for the "News of the Profession" section should be sent to Mrs. Linda B. Bowers in Columbus.

Published by the American Association for the Advancement of Slavic Studies, Inc. Printed by Hefferman Press Inc., Worcester, Massachusetts. Second-class postage paid at Columbus, Ohio and additional mailing office.

Copyright © 1972 by the American Association for the Advancement of Slavic Studies, Inc.

# Slavic Review

AMERICAN QUARTERLY OF SOVIET AND  
EAST EUROPEAN STUDIES

EDITOR

DONALD W. TREADGOLD  
*University of Washington*

VOLUME 31 • 1972

Copyright © 1972 by the American Association  
for the Advancement of Slavic Studies, Inc.

# CONTENTS OF VOLUME 31

*Number 1, March 1972*

## ARTICLES

- John A. Armstrong: Tsarist and Soviet Elite Administrators 1  
William L. Mathes: N. I. Pirogov and the Reform of University  
Government, 1856–1866 29  
Jeanette E. Tuve: Changing Directions in Russian-American Economic  
Relations, 1912–1917 52  
Laszlo Deme: The Society for Equality in the Hungarian Revolution of  
1848 71  
Joan Delaney: *The Master and Margarita*: The Reach Exceeds the  
Grasp 89  
Don Karl Rowney: Higher Civil Servants in the Russian Ministry of In-  
ternal Affairs: Some Demographic and Career Characteristics, 1905–  
1916 101  
William Korey: The Origins and Development of Soviet Anti-Semitism:  
An Analysis 111

## NOTES AND COMMENT

- David E. Langsam and David W. Paul: Soviet Politics and the Group  
Approach: A Conceptual Note 136

## REVIEW ARTICLE

- Herman Ermolaev: Academy Histories of Soviet Russian Literature 142

- REVIEWS 149

- LETTERS 240

- NEWS OF THE PROFESSION 243

- BOOKS RECEIVED 249

*Number 2, June 1972*

## DISCUSSION

- Samuel Kucherov: Indigenous and Foreign Influences on the Early  
Russian Legal Heritage 257  
Oswald P. Backus III: Legal Analysis and the History of Early Russian  
Law 283  
Darrell P. Hammer: The Character of the *Russkaia Pravda* 291  
Samuel Kucherov: Reply 296

## ARTICLES

- Russell Zguta: *Skomorokhi*: The Russian Minstrel-Entertainers 297  
Robert G. Wesson: The USSR: Oligarchy or Dictatorship? 314

Leonas Sabaliūnas: Social Democracy in Tsarist Lithuania, 1893–1904	323
James William Long: Russian Manipulation of the French Press, 1904–1906	343
Ralph Carter Elwood: Lenin and <i>Pravda</i> , 1912–1914	355
Konrad H. Jarausch: Cooperation or Intervention?: Kurt Riezler and the Failure of German <i>Ostpolitik</i> , 1918	381
Kevin Windle: The Theme of Fate in Solzhenitsyn's <i>August 1914</i>	399
REVIEWS	412
SYMPOSIA	516
LETTERS	519
NEWS OF THE PROFESSION	524
BOOKS RECEIVED	526

### *Number 3, September 1972*

#### DISCUSSION

David Hooson: The Outlook for Regional Development in the Soviet Union	535
Ann Sheehy: Some Aspects of Regional Development in Soviet Central Asia	555
V. Stanley Vardys: Geography and Nationalities in the USSR: A Commentary	564
David Hooson: Reply	571

#### ARTICLES

Zbigniew Folejewski: "Formalism" in Polish Literary Scholarship	574
Pierre R. Hart: <i>Mirza and Mistress</i> in Derzhavin's "Felitsa" Poetry	583
Frank Mocha: The Karamzin-Lelewel Controversy	592
Gale Stokes: Svetozar Marković in Russia	611
N. N. Shneidman: The Russian Classical Literary Heritage and the Basic Concepts of Soviet Literary Education	626

#### NOTES AND COMMENT

Frederic L. Pryor: The Distribution of Nonagricultural Labor Incomes in Communist and Capitalist Nations	639
Bogdan Mieczkowski: Estimates of Changes in Real Wages in Poland During the 1960s	651

REVIEWS	657
---------	-----

SYMPOSIA	742
----------	-----

NEWS OF THE PROFESSION	743
------------------------	-----

BOOKS RECEIVED	751
----------------	-----

*Number 4, December 1972*

ARTICLES

A. M. Kleimola: The Duty to Denounce in Muscovite Russia	759
George Edward Snow: The Kokovtsov Commission: An Abortive Attempt at Labor Reform in Russia in 1905	780
Ian K. Lilly: N. M. Iazykov as a Slavophile Poet	797
Gunther E. Rothenberg: Toward a National Hungarian Army: The Military Compromise of 1868 and Its Consequences	805
Roger Skurski: The Buyers' Market and Soviet Consumer Goods Distribution	817
Bernice Madison: Social Services for Families and Children in the Soviet Union Since 1967	831

NOTES AND COMMENT

Stephan M. Horak: Periodization and Terminology of the History of Eastern Slavs: Observations and Analyses	853
--	-----

REVIEW ARTICLES

George S. N. Luckyj: The Ukrainian Literary Scene Today	863
Ivan L. Rudnytsky: A Study in Cossack History	870

REVIEWS	876
---------	-----

LETTERS	949
---------	-----

DOCTORAL DISSERTATIONS, 1971-1972 (Compiled by Jesse J. Dossick)	951
---	-----

NEWS OF THE PROFESSION	967
------------------------	-----

BOOKS RECEIVED	973
----------------	-----

INDEX TO VOLUME 31 (1972)	983
---------------------------	-----