

# Common and Chemical Names of Herbicides<sup>a</sup>

Common Name or Designation	Chemical Name
acetochlor (ə-ˈtʃeɪ-tə-klɔr)	2-chloro- <i>N</i> -(ethoxymethyl)-6'-ethyl- <i>o</i> -acetotoluidide
acifluorfen (as-ˈfɛ-ˈfloʊr-fen)	5-[2-chloro-4-(trifluoromethyl)phenoxy]-2-nitrobenzoic acid
acrolein (ə-ˈkrɔl-ɪ-ən)	acrolein
alachlor (al-ə-klɔr)	2-chloro-2',6'-diethyl- <i>N</i> -(methoxymethyl)acetanilide
ametryn (am-ə-trɪn)	2-(ethylamino)-4-(isopropylamino)-6-(methylthio)- <i>s</i> -triazine
amitrole (am-ə-trol)	3-amino- <i>s</i> -triazole
AMS	ammonium sulfate
asulam (az-ū-lam)	methyl sulfanylcarbamate
atrazine (a-trə-zin)	2-chloro-4-(ethylamino)-6-(isopropylamino)- <i>s</i> -triazine
barban (bär-ban)	4-chloro-2-butynyl <i>m</i> -chlorocarbaniolate
benefin (ˈben-ə-fin)	<i>N</i> -butyl- <i>N</i> -ethyl- $\alpha,\alpha,\alpha$ -trifluoro-2,6-dinitro- <i>p</i> -toluidine
bensulfide (ˈben-sə-ˈlɪd)	<i>O,O</i> -diisopropyl phosphorodithioate <i>S</i> -ester with <i>N</i> -(2-mercaptoethyl)benzenesulfonamide
bentazon (ˈben-tə-zon)	3-isopropyl-1 <i>H</i> -2,1,3-benzothiazidin-4(3 <i>H</i> )-one 2,2-dioxide
benzadox (ˈben-zə-doks)	(benzamidooxy)acetic acid
benzipram (ˈben-zi-pram)	3,5-dimethyl- <i>N</i> -(1-methylethyl)- <i>N</i> -(phenylmethyl)benzamide
benzoylprop (ˈben-zō-ɪl-prop)	<i>N</i> -benzoyl- <i>N</i> -(3,4-dichlorophenyl)- <i>DL</i> -alanine
bifenox (ˈbi-fen-oks)	methyl 5-(2,4-dichlorophenoxy)-2-nitrobenzoate
bromacil (ˈbrɔm-ə-sil)	5-bromo-3- <i>sec</i> -butyl-6-methyluracil
bromoxynil (brɔm-ˈɒks-ɪ-nɪl)	3,5-dibromo-4-hydroxybenzoxirone
butachlor (ˈbū-tə-klɔr)	<i>N</i> -(butoxymethyl)-2-chloro-2',6'-diethylacetanilide
butam (ˈbū-tam)	2,2-dimethyl- <i>N</i> -(1-methylethyl)- <i>N</i> -(phenylmethyl)propanamide
buthidazole (bū-ˈthɪd-ə-zōl)	3-[5-(1,1-dimethylethyl)-1,3,4-thiadiazol-2-yl]-4-hydroxy-1-methyl-2-imidazolidinone
butralin (ˈbū-trə-lɪn)	4-(1,1-dimethylethyl)- <i>N</i> -(1-methylpropyl)-2,6-dinitrobenzenamine
butylate (ˈbū-ti-lāt)	<i>S</i> -ethyl diisobutylthiocarbamate
cacodylic acid (ˈka-kō-ˈdɪl-ɪk-ˈas-ɪd)	hydroxydimethylarsine oxide
cambendichlor (kam-ˈben-də-klɔr)	(phenylimino)di-2,1-ethanediy bis (3,6-dichloro-2-methoxybenzoate)
carbetamide (kär-ˈbet-ə-mɪd)	<i>D,N</i> -ethylacetamide carbanilate (ester)
CDA	<i>N,N</i> -diallyl-2-chloroacetamide
CDEC	2-chloroallyl diethylthiocarbamate
chloramben (klɔr-ˈam-ben)	3-amino-2,5-dichlorobenzoic acid
chlorbromuron (klɔr-ˈbrɔm-ū-ron)	3-(4-bromo-3-chlorophenyl)-1-methoxy-1-methylurea
chloroxuron (klɔr-ˈɒks-ū-ron)	3-[ <i>p</i> -( <i>p</i> -chlorophenoxy)phenyl]-1,1-dimethylurea
chlorthiopham (klɔr-ˈprɔ-fam)	isopropyl <i>m</i> -chlorocarbaniolate
chlorsulfuron (klɔr-ˈsul-fū-ron)	2-chloro- <i>N</i> -[[(4-methoxy-6-methyl-1,3,5-triazin-2-yl)amino] carbonyl] benzenesulfonamide
cisnailide (sis-ˈnə-ˈlɪd)	<i>cis</i> -2,5-dimethyl- <i>N</i> -phenyl-1-pyrrolidinedicarboxamide
CMA	calcium methanearsonate
cyanazine (sɪ-ˈan-ə-zēn)	2-[[4-chloro-6-(ethylamino)- <i>s</i> -triazin-2-yl] amino]-2-methylpropionitrile
cycloate (sɪ-klɔ-āt)	<i>S</i> -ethyl <i>N</i> -ethylthiocyclohexanecarbamate
cycluron (sɪ-klɔ-ron)	3-cyclooctyl-1,1-dimethylurea
cyperquat (sɪ-ˈpær-kwät)	1-methyl-4-phenylpyridinium
cyprazine (sɪ-ˈprə-zēn)	2-chloro-4-(cyclopropylamino)-6-(isopropylamino)- <i>s</i> -triazine
cyprazole (sɪ-ˈprə-zōl)	<i>N</i> -[5-(2-chloro-1,1-dimethylethyl)-1,3,4-thiadiazol-2-yl] cyclopropanecarboxamide
cypromid (sɪ-ˈprɔ-mɪd)	3',4'-dichlorocyclopropanecarboxanilide
dalapon (ˈdal-ə-pon)	2,2-dichloropropionic acid
dazomet (ˈdaz-ə-met)	tetrahydro-3,5-dimethyl-2 <i>H</i> -1,3,5-thiadiazine-2-thione
DCA	dimethyl tetrachloroterephthalate
desmedipham (dez-ˈmed-ə-fam)	ethyl <i>m</i> -hydroxycarbaniolate carbanilate (ester)
desmetryn (dez-ˈmetr-ɪn)	2-(isopropylamino)-4-(methylamino)-6-(methylthio)- <i>s</i> -triazine
diallate (ˈdi-ə-lāt)	5-(2,3-dichloroallyl)diisopropylthiocarbamate
dicamba (dɪ-ˈkam-bə)	3,6-dichloro- <i>o</i> -anisic acid
dichlobenil (dɪ-klɔ-ˈben-əl)	2,6-dichlorobenzonitrile
dichlorprop (ˈdɪ-klɔr-prop)	2-(2,4-dichlorophenoxy)propionic acid
diclofop (ˈdɪ-klɔf-ɒp)	2-[4-(2,4-dichlorophenoxy)phenoxy] propanoic acid
diethyl (dɪ-ˈeth-ə-tɪl)	<i>N</i> -(chloroacetyl)- <i>N</i> -(2,6-diethylphenyl)glycine
difenopent (dɪ-fen-ɒ-ˈpen-ten)	4-[4-(4-(trifluoromethyl)phenoxy)phenoxy]-2-pentenoic acid
difenzoquat (dɪ-ˈfen-zɔ-kwät)	1,2-dimethyl-3,5-diphenyl-1 <i>H</i> -pyrazolium
dinitramine (dɪ-ˈnɪt-rə-mēn)	<i>N,N,N,N</i> -diethyl- $\alpha,\alpha,\alpha,\alpha$ -trifluoro-3,5-dinitrotoluene-2,4-diamine
dinoseb (ˈdɪ-nɔ-seb)	2- <i>sec</i> -butyl-4,6-dinitrophenol
diphenamid (dɪ-ˈfen-ə-mɪd)	<i>N,N</i> -dimethyl-2,2-diphenylacetamide
dipropetryn (dɪ-ˈprɒp-ə-trɪn)	2-(ethylthio)-4,6-bis (isopropylamino)- <i>s</i> -triazine
diquat (ˈdɪ-kwät)	6,7-dihydrodipyrido[1,2- $\alpha$ :2',1'- $c$ ] pyrazinediium ion
diuron (ˈdɪ-ū-ron)	3-(3,4-dichlorophenyl)-1,1-dimethylurea
DNOC	4,6-dinitro- <i>o</i> -cresol
DSMA	disodium methanearsonate
endothal (ˈen-dɔ-thol)	7-oxabicyclo[2.2.1] heptane-2,3-dicarboxylic acid
EPTC	<i>S</i> -ethyl dipropylthiocarbamate
erbon (ˈer-bon)	2-(2,4,5-trichlorophenoxy)ethyl 2,2-dichloropropionate
ethalfluralin (eth-əl-ˈfler-ə-lɪn)	<i>N</i> -ethyl- <i>N</i> -(2-methyl-2-propenyl)-2,6-dinitro-4-(trifluoromethyl)benzenamine
ethiolate (e-ˈthɪ-ɔ-lāt)	<i>S</i> -ethyl diethylthiocarbamate
ethofumesate (eth-ɔ-ˈfū-mə-sat)	( $\pm$ )-2-ethoxy-2,3-dihydro-3,3-dimethyl-5-benzofuranyl methanesulfonate
fenac (ˈfen-ak)	(2,3,6-trichlorophenyl)acetic acid
fenuron (ˈfen-ū-ron)	1,1-dimethyl-3-phenylurea
fenuron TCA	1,1-dimethyl-3-phenylurea mono(trichloroacetate)
flamprop (ˈflam-prop)	<i>N</i> -benzoyl- <i>N</i> -(3-chloro-4-fluorophenyl)- <i>DL</i> -alanine
fluchloralin (flɔ-ˈklɔr-ə-lɪn)	<i>N</i> -(2-chloroethyl)-2,6-dinitro- <i>N</i> -propyl-4-(trifluoromethyl)aniline
fluometuron (flɔ-ˈmɛt-ū-ron)	1,1-dimethyl-3-( $\alpha,\alpha,\alpha$ -trifluoro- <i>m</i> -tolyl)urea
fluorodifen (flɔ-ˈrɔ-dɪ-fen)	<i>p</i> -nitrophenyl ( $\alpha,\alpha,\alpha$ -trifluoro-2-nitro- <i>p</i> -tolyl)urea
fluridone (ˈfler-i-dɔn)	1-methyl-3-phenyl-5-[3-(trifluoromethyl)phenyl]-4(1 <i>H</i> )-pyridinone
fosamine (ˈfɔs-ə-mēn)	ethyl hydrogen (aminocarbonyl)phosphonate
glyphosate (ˈglɪ-fɔ-sat)	<i>N</i> -(phosphonomethyl)glycine
hexaflurate (heks-ə-ˈfler-āt)	potassium hexafluoroarsenate
hexazinone (heks-ˈaz-ə-nɔn)	3-cyclohexyl-6-(dimethylamino)-1-methyl-1,3,5-triazine-2,4(1 <i>H</i> ,3 <i>H</i> )-dione
ioxynil (ɪ-ˈɒks-ɪ-nɪl)	4-hydroxy-3,5-diiodobenzonitrile

PRONUNCIATION KEY: āpe, fat, cār, bāre, bāre; ēvil, ten; bīte, is; gō, lot, oil, out, tōōl, look; cūre, cup, tūrn; ə = a in ago.

Common Name or Designation	Chemical Name
isopropalin (i-sō 'p-rōp-ā-lin) isouron (i-sō 'ū-ron)	2,6-dinitro- <i>N,N</i> -dipropylcumidine <i>N</i> '-[5-(1,1-dimethylethyl)-3-isoxazolyl]- <i>N,N</i> -dimethylurea
karbutilate (kār 'bū-tā-lāt)	<i>tert</i> -butylcarbamic acid ester with 3( <i>m</i> -hydroxyphenyl)-1,1-dimethylurea
lenacil ('len-ā-sil) linuron ('lin-ū-ron)	3-cyclohexyl-6,7-dihydro-1 <i>H</i> -cyclopentapyrimidine-2,4(3 <i>H</i> ,5 <i>H</i> )-dione 3-(3,4-dichlorophenyl)-1-methoxy-1-methylurea
MAA MAMA MCPA MCPB mecoprop ('mek-ō-prop) mefluidide (me 'fīdō-i-dīd) methalpropalin (meth-āl 'p-rōp-ā-lin) metham ('meth-am) methazole ('meth-ā-zōl) metolachlor (mā 'tol-ā-klōr) metribuzin ('me-tri 'bū-zōn) MH molinate ('mō-lin-āt) monolinuron (mon-ō 'lin-ū-ron) monuron ('mon-ū-ron) monuron TCA MSMA	methanearsonic acid monoammonium methanearsonate [(4-chloro- <i>o</i> -tolyl)oxy] acetic acid 4-[(4-chloro- <i>o</i> -tolyl)oxy] butyric acid 2-[(4-chloro- <i>o</i> -tolyl)oxy] propionic acid <i>N</i> '-[2,4-dimethyl-5-[(trifluoromethyl)sulfonyl] amino] phenyl] acetamide <i>N</i> -(2-methyl-2-propenyl)-2,6-dinitro- <i>N</i> -propyl-4-(trifluoro-methyl)benzenamine sodium methylthiocarbamate 2-(3,4-dichlorophenyl)-4-methyl-1,2,4-oxadiazolidine-3,5-dione 2-chloro- <i>N</i> -(2-ethyl-6-methylphenyl)- <i>N</i> -(2-methoxy-1-methylethyl)acetamide 4-amino-6- <i>tert</i> -butyl-3-(methylthio)- <i>as</i> -triazin-5(4 <i>H</i> )-one 1,2-dihydro-3,6-pyridazinedione 5-ethyl hexahydro-1 <i>H</i> -azepine-1-carbothioate 3-( <i>p</i> -chlorophenyl)-1-methoxy-1-methylurea 3-( <i>p</i> -chlorophenyl)-1,1-dimethylurea 3-( <i>p</i> -chlorophenyl)-1,1-dimethylurea mono(trichloroacetate) monosodium methanearsonate
napropamide (na 'p-rōp-ā-mīd) naptalam ('nap-tā-lam) neburon ('neb-ū-ron) nitralin ('nī-trā-lin) nitrofen ('nī-trō-fen) nitrofluorfen (nī-trō 'fīdōr-fen) norea (nō 'yē-ā) norflurazon (nōr 'flur-ā-zōn)	2-( $\alpha$ -naphthoxy)- <i>N,N</i> -diethylpropionamide <i>N</i> -1-naphthylphthalamic acid 1-butyl-3-(3,4-dichlorophenyl)-1-methylurea 4-(methylsulfonyl)-2,6-dinitro- <i>N,N</i> -dipropylaniline 2,4-dichlorophenyl <i>p</i> -nitrophenyl ether 2-chloro-1-(4-nitrophenoxy)-4-(trifluoromethyl)benzene 3-(hexahydro-4,7-methanoindan-5-yl)-1,1-dimethylurea 4-chloro-5-(methylamino)-2-( $\alpha,\alpha,\alpha$ -trifluoro- <i>m</i> -tolyl)-3(2 <i>H</i> )-pyridazinone
oryzalin (ō 'rīz-ā-lin) oxadiazon (oks-ā 'dī-ā-zōn) oxyfluorfen (oks-ō 'fīdōr-fen)	3,5-dinitro- <i>N</i> <sup>4</sup> , <i>N</i> <sup>4</sup> -dipropylsulfanilamide 2- <i>tert</i> -butyl-4(2,4-dichloro-5-isopropoxyphenyl)- $\Delta^2$ -1,3,4-oxadiazolin-5-one 2-chloro-1-(3-ethoxy-4-nitrophenoxy)-4-(trifluoromethyl)benzene
paraquat ('pār-ā-kwāt) PBA pebulate ('peb-ū-lāt) pendimethalin (pen-dī 'meth-ā-lin) perfluidone (pēr 'fīdō-i-dōn) phenmedipham (fen 'med-ā-fam) picloram ('pik-lō-rām) procyazine (p-rō 'sī-ā-zēn) prodiamine (p-rō 'dī-ā-mēn) profluralin (p-rō 'flur-ā-lin) prometon ('p-rō-mā-ton) prometryn ('p-rō-mā-trīn) pronamide ('p-rō-nā-mīd) propachlor ('p-rō-pā-klōr) propanil ('p-rō-pā-nīl) propazine ('p-rō-pā-zēn) propham ('p-rō-fam) prosulfalin (p-rō 'sul-fā-lin) prynachlor ('p-rī-nā-klōr) pyrazon ('pī-rā-zōn)	1,1'-dimethyl-4,4'-bipyridinium ion chlorinated benzoic acid 5-propyl butylethylthiocarbamate <i>N</i> -(1-ethylpropyl)-3,4-dimethyl-2,6-dinitrobenzenamine 1,1,1-trifluoro- <i>N</i> -(2-methyl-4-(phenylsulfonyl)phenyl) methanesulfonamide methyl <i>m</i> -hydroxycarbanilate <i>m</i> -methylcarbanilate 4-amino-3,5,6-trichloropicolinic acid 2-[[4-chloro-6-(cyclopropylamino)-1,3,5-triazine-2-yl] amino]-2-methylpropanenitrile 2,4-dinitro- <i>N</i> <sup>3</sup> , <i>N</i> <sup>3</sup> -dipropyl-6-(trifluoromethyl)-1,3-benzenediamine <i>N</i> -(cyclopropylmethyl)- $\alpha,\alpha,\alpha$ -trifluoro-2,6-dinitro- <i>N</i> -propyl- <i>p</i> -toluidine 2,4-bis(isopropylamino)-6-methoxy- <i>s</i> -triazine 2,4-bis(isopropylamino)-6-(methylthio)- <i>s</i> -triazine 3,5-dichloro( <i>N</i> -1,1-dimethyl-2-propynyl)benzamide 2-chloro- <i>N</i> -isopropylacetanilide 3',4'-dichloropropionanilide 2-chloro-4,6-bis(isopropylamino)- <i>s</i> -triazine isopropyl carbanilate <i>N</i> '-[4-(dipropylamino)-3,5-dinitrophenyl] sulfonyl]- <i>S,S</i> -dimethylsulfilimine 2-chloro- <i>N</i> -(1-methyl-2-propynyl)acetanilide 5-amino-4-chloro-2-phenyl-3(2 <i>H</i> )-pyridazinone
secbumeton (sek 'bū-mā-ton) siduron ('sid-ū-ron) silvex ('sil-veks) simazine ('sim-ā-zēn) simetryn ('sim-ā-trīn)	<i>N</i> -ethyl-6-methoxy- <i>N</i> '(1-methylpropyl)-1,3,5-triazine-2,4-diamine 1-(2-methylcyclohexyl)-3-phenylurea 2-(2,4,5-trichlorophenoxy)propionic acid 2-chloro-4,6-bis(ethylamino)- <i>s</i> -triazine 2,4-bis(ethylamino)-6-(methylthio)- <i>s</i> -triazine
TCA tebuthiuron (teb-ū 'thī-ū-ron) terbacil ('tār-bā-sil) terbuchlor ('tār-bū-klōr) terbuthylazine (tār-bū 'thī-lā-zēn) terbutol ('tār-bū-tol) terbutryn ('tār-bū-trīn) tetrafluron (te-trā 'fīdō-ron) thiobencarb (thī-ō 'ben-kārb) triallate ('trī-ā-lāt) triclopyr ('trī-klō-pīr) trifluralin (trī 'flur-ā-lin) trimeturon (trī 'met-ū-ron)	trichloroacetic acid <i>N</i> '-[5-(1,1-dimethylethyl)-1,3,4-thiadiazol-2-yl]- <i>N,N</i> '-dimethylurea 3- <i>tert</i> -butyl-5-chloro-6-methyluracil <i>N</i> -(butoxymethyl)-2-chloro- <i>N</i> '-[2-(1,1-dimethylethyl)-6-methylphenyl] acetamide 2-( <i>tert</i> -butylamino)-4-chloro-6-(ethylamino)- <i>s</i> -triazine 2,6-di- <i>tert</i> -butyl- <i>p</i> -tolyl methylcarbamate 2-( <i>tert</i> -butylamino)-4-(ethylamino)-6-(methylthio)- <i>s</i> -triazine <i>N,N</i> -dimethyl- <i>N</i> '-[3-(1,1,2,2-tetrafluoroethoxy)phenyl] urea <i>S</i> '-[4-chlorophenyl]methyl] diethylcarbamothioate <i>S</i> -(2,3,3-trichloroallyl)diisopropylthiocarbamate [(3,5,6-trichloro-2-pyridinyl)oxy] acetic acid $\alpha,\alpha,\alpha$ -trifluoro-2,6-dinitro- <i>N,N</i> -dipropyl- <i>p</i> -toluidine 1-( <i>p</i> -chlorophenyl)-2,3,3-trimethylpseudourea
2,3,6-TBA <sup>b</sup> 2,4-D 2,4-DB 2,4-DEP 2,4,5-T	2,3,6-trichlorobenzoic acid (2,4-dichlorophenoxy)acetic acid 4-(2,4-dichlorophenoxy)butyric acid <i>tris</i> [2-(2,4-dichlorophenoxy)ethyl] phosphite (2,4,5-trichlorophenoxy)acetic acid
vernolate ('vēr-nō-lāt)	<i>S</i> -propyl dipropylthiocarbamate
xylachlor ('zī-lā-klōr)	2-chloro- <i>N</i> -(2,3-dimethylphenyl)- <i>N</i> -(1-methylethyl)acetamide

<sup>a</sup>Herbicides no longer in use in USA are omitted. Complete listing, including these, is in WEEDS 14(4), 1966 and Weed Science 23(1), 1975.

<sup>b</sup>This herbicide usually is available as mixed isomers. When possible, the isomers should be identified, the amount of each isomer mixture specified and the sources of the experimental chemicals given.