Index of Subjects

Numerals followed by the letter A refer to Abstracts of Communications read at Meetings for Original Communications of The Nutrition Society

Acute phase proteins

C-reactive protein, sickness scores and energy expenditure in critical illness 49, 184A, 1990

Reduced rates of hepatic protein synthesis, the acute phase protein response, and elevated circulating interleukin-6 and tumour necrosis factor in advanced malignancy

49, 167A, 1990

Serum interleukin-6 and C-reactive protein response to elective surgery of varying magnitude 49, 161A, 1990

Which cytokine modulates the acute phase response to elective surgery and accidental 49, 160A, 1990 injury?

Additives

Food fortification 49, 39-50, 1990

Adipose tissue

Net substrate deposition in human adipose tissue in vivo after glucose ingestion and during insulin infusion 49, 21A, 1990

Effects of growth hormone and nutrient interactions on ovine adipose tissue metabolism

49, 153A, 1990

Adrenalectomy

Adrenalectomy reverses the impaired pyrogenic responses to interleukin-1\beta in obese Zucker 49, 163A, 1990

β-Adrenergic agonist

Changes in protein metabolism of cultured muscle cells treated with cimaterol

49, 137A, 1990 Reduction-oxidation state and protein turnover in rats treated with a non-selective β-agonist

49, 140A, 1990 Response of sheep to cimaterol and white

fishmeal supplementation of diets containing sub-maintenance levels of energy 49, 138A, 1990

The effects of femoral arterial infusion of cimaterol on hind-limb metabolism in growing 49, 139A, 1990 lambs

Adrenergic agonists

Modification by clenbuterol of muscle atrophy induced by unilateral femur fracture plus protein-energy deficiency in the rat

49, 190A, 1990

Advertising

What can and cannot be achieved by advertising **49**, 403–409, 1990

Albumin and prealbumin as nutritional indicators **49**, 87A, 1990

Alcohol

Alcohol and cancer 49, 145-151, 1990 Alcohol consumption and measurements of iron 49, 23A, 1990

Allergies

Use of a hypoallergenic casein hydrolysate diet in the rehabilitation of severely malnourished Gambian children with chronic diarrhoea

49, 202A, 1990

Alzheimer's disease

Alzheimer's senile dementia: potential pathogenic significance of free radical and antioxidant micronutrient interactions

49, 26A, 1990

Amino acid infusion

Urea production rates with two different amino 49, 203A, 1990 acid solutions

Amino acids

Amino acid needs and protein scoring patterns **49,** 489-497, 1990

Amino acids promote net phenylalanine balance and protein synthesis in legs of anaesthetized young pigs independently of insulin or glucagon 49, 180A, 1990

Nitrosation of amino acids and peptides in gastric contents 49, 33A, 1990

Anaemia

Iron deficiency anaemia in long-term institutionalized elderly women in Northern Ireland

49, 92A, 1990

Anaerobic fungi

Observation of anaerobic fungi in the ruminant 49, 125A, 1990 intestine

Rusitec: a convenient device to study the digestive activity of anaerobic rumen fungi 49, 126A, 1990

Wheat straw degradation, in Rusitec, in the presence or absence of rumen anaerobic fungi 49, 127A, 1990

Anaesthetics

Effect of volatile anaesthetic agents on liver **49,** 182A, 1990 protein synthesis

Antigliadin antibody

The use of antigliadin antibody assay in the assessment of dietary adherence in coeliac disease **49**, 98A, 1990

Anti-nutritional factors

Effects of long-term (2 year) feeding of rats on 49, 143A, 1990 raw soya bean

Antioxidants

A modified TRAP assay to measure pro-oxidant 49, 22A, 1990 activity in serum

Alzheimer's senile dementia: potential pathogenic significance of free radical and antioxidant micronutrient interactions

49, 26A, 1990

Antioxidants and prooxidants in malnourished 49, 247-259, 1990 populations

Blood antioxidant status of runners in relation to 49, 27A, 1990 training load

Relation of plasma levels of antioxidants and cholesterol to the risk of colorectal cancer and polyps in Ircland

49, 24A, 1990

Total peroxyl radical-trapping antioxidant potential of serum in myocardial infarction

49, 109A, 1990

Arginine

Arginine in benign and malignant disease of the breast and colon

The effect of arginine on the growth of experimental tumours

49, 168A. 1990

Arm circumference

Arm circumference and energy balance in critical illness 49, 17A, 1990

Arthritis

Iron free radicals and arthritis 49, 239-245, 1990

Artificial sweeteners

Thermic effect of artificial sweeteners in humans: aspartame **49.** 19A. 1990

Ascorbic acid

Gastric juice ascorbic acid: effects of disease, hypochlorhydria and stimulation of gastric secretion 49, 31A, 1990

Aspartame

Thermic effect of artificial sweeteners in humans: aspartame 49, 19A, 1990

Aspirin

The effect of ephedrine and aspirin on the metabolic rate of lean and obese women

49, 120A, 1990

Bacterial fermentation

Bacterial fermentation occurs in the terminal ileum of ileostomates **49**, 110A, 1990

Basal metabolic rate

Energy intake and basal metabolic rate in lean and overweight women during the menstrual cycle **49**, 224A, 1990

Body composition

Assessment of body composition by bioelectrical impedance compared with anthropometry, total body potassium and tritiated water dilution 49, 195A. 1990

Assessment of body composition by segmental impedance measurements and specific resistivities 49, 86A, 1990

Assessment of body composition: near infra-red interactance 49, 197A, 1990

Body composition: the precision and accuracy of new methods and their suitability for longitudinal studies **49**, 423-436, 1990

Effect of energy restriction on the relationship between body fat and food intake in broilers 49, 215A, 1990

Evaluation of simple predictive methods for assessing body composition: comparison with deuterated water technique 49, 196A, 1990

Repeated periods of dieting by women using a very low energy diet. 2. Effect on body composition 49, 12A, 1990

Bone fracture

Modification by clenbuterol of muscle atrophy induced by unilateral femur fracture plus protein-energy deficiency in the rat

49, 190A, 1990

Bone growth

Regulation of long bone growth in vitro: effects of insulin-like growth factor-1 and growth hormone 49, 151A, 1990

Bone mineral content

The bone mineral content of Gambian and Cambridge women 49, 123A, 1990

Breast milk

Absorption of iron and zinc from human milk in suckling and weanling rats 49, 70A, 1990

Breast-milk calcium and phosphorus concentrations of British and Gambian mothers during prolonged lactation 49, 4A, 1990

Human milk: a source of potentially toxic and carcinogenic halosubstituted biphenyls

49, 34A, 1990 Zinc in breast milk: a fractionation study, and comparison between communities

49, 149A, 1990

Bromide space

The bromide space in endotoxaemia: a poor reflection of extracellular volume?

49, 200A, 1990

Brown adipose tissue

Brown adipose tissue activity in children in relation to disease state 49, 189A, 1990

Histological changes in brown adipose tissue associated with weight loss in obese Zucker rats resulting from the combined administration of neuropeptide Y and noradrenaline

49, 102A, 1990

Insulin regulates the uncoupling protein content of brown adipose tissue 49, 133A, 1990
Is brown adipose tissue present in the pig?

49, 132A, 1990

Role of the sympathetic nervous system in the regulation by insulin of the level of uncoupling protein in brown adipose tissue

49, 227A, 1990

Brush-border enzymes

Effect of lactation products on brush-border enzyme expression in sucking pigs

49, 141A, 1990

Caecum

The effect of interactions of soluble (pectin) and insoluble (wheat bran) dietary fibres on caecal short-chain fatty acids and caecal tissue weight in the rat

49, 231A. 1990

Calcium

Breast-milk calcium and phosphorus concentrations of British and Gambian mothers during prolonged lactation 49, 4A, 1990

Calcium as an intracellular regulator

49, 51–56, 1990 retion in rat distal

Dietary reduction increases secretion in rat distal colon induced by secretagogues acting via calcium but not cyclic AMP 49, 178A, 1990

Intra- and extracellular calcium and hypertension **49**, 83–90, 1990

Intracellular calcium, cell injury and relationships to free radicals and fatty acid metabolism

49, 77-81, 1990

Intracellular calcium ions and intramitochondrial Ca²⁻⁻ in the regulation of energy metabolism in mammalian tissues **49**, 57-75, 1990

Vitamin D and other extracellular factors in the control of growth 49, 91-101, 1990

Cancer

Alcohol and cancer 49, 145–151, 1990
An overview of the epidemiological evidence linking diet and cancer 49, 119–131, 1990
Arginine in benign and malignant disease of the breast and colon 49, 35A, 1990
Chemical food contaminants in the initiation of cancer 49, 133–144, 1990

Diet and cancer of the stomach, colon, rectum, breast and lung: a prospective cohort study

49, 25A, 1990

Do rates of protein synthesis differ in separate biopsies from the same tumour? 49, 36A, 1990 Inhibition of carcinogenesis by minor anutrient constituents of the diet 49, 173-183, 1990 Lipogenesis measured in vivo in tumour-bearing rats 49, 40A, 1990

Measurement of tissue protein synthesis in pathological conditions of the gastrointestinal tract in man 49, 135A, 1990

Mechanisms and experimental and epidemiological evidence relating dietary fibre (non-starch polysaccharides) and starch to protection against large bowel cancer

49, 153–171, 1990

Reduced rates of hepatic protein synthesis, the acute phase protein response, and elevated circulating interleukin-6 and tumour necrosis factor in advanced malignancy

49, 167A. 1990
Relation of plasma levels of antioxidants and cholesterol to the risk of colorectal cancer and polyps in Ireland
49, 24A. 1990

The association between diet and colorectal polyps and cancer in an Irish population

49, 91**A**, 1990

The relationship between leucocyte and muscle zinc in surgical patients with and without gastrointestinal cancer 49, 72A, 1990

Carbon-13 enrichment

Background variations in breath carbon-13 enrichment in free-living infants and toddlers **49**, 5A, 1990

Carbon dioxide production

The recovery of labelled carbon dioxide during a 36 h continuous infusion of bicarbonate in man 49, 198A, 1990

Carnitine deficiency

Systemic carnitine deficiency: an animal model produced by haemodialysis of sheep

49, 148A, 1990

Carotenoids Blood carotenoid profiles in Irish population groups 49, 89A, 1990

Cartilage

Investigation of the effects of insulin-like growth factor-1 and age on cartilage growth using in situ biochemical techniques 49, 152A. 1990

Catch-up growth

Protein requirements for catch-up growth 49, 507-516, 1990

Cell lineage

Cell lineage and differentiation during growth of the early mammalian embryo

49, 269-279, 1990

Cell proliferation

Effect of the intestinal microflora and dietary fibre on colonic epithelial cell proliferation

49, 37A, 1990

Oats, gastrointestinal cell proliferation and serum cholesterol in the rat 49, 39A, 1990

Stimulation of large bowel fermentation has no effects on duodenal epithelial proliferation in rats given white bread-based diets

49, 38A, 1990

Cholecystokinin

Cholecystokinin effects on wet and dry meals in pigs 49, 222A, 1990

Cholesterol

Hypocholesterolaemic and other responses to oat bran intake in humans **49,** 50A, 1990

Oats, gastrointestinal cell proliferation and serum cholesterol in the rat 49, 39A, 1990

Relation of plasma levels of antioxidants and cholesterol to the risk of colorectal cancer and polyps in Ireland 49, 24A, 1990

Cigarette smoking

Comparison of the diets of smokers and nonsmokers **49**, 42A, 1990

Smoking and diet: is the diet of smokers different? 49, 41A, 1990

Cimaterol

Changes in protein metabolism of cultured muscle cells treated with cimaterol

49, 137A, 1990

Response of sheep to cimaterol and white fishmeal supplementation of diets containing sub-maintenance levels of energy

49, 138A, 1990

The effects of femoral arterial infusion of cimaterol on hind-limb metabolism in growing lambs 49, 139A, 1990

Clenbuterol

Modification by clenbuterol of muscle atrophy induced by unilateral femur fracture plus protein-energy deficiency in the rat

49, 190A, 1990

Clinical nutrition

Dipeptides in clinical nutrition 49, 343–359, 1990 Kctone bodies as substrates 49, 361–373, 1990 New developments in fat emulsions

49, 375–380, 1990

Novel substrates and nutritional support: possible role of ornithine α -ketoglutarate

49, 381–387, 1990

Cobalt deficiency

Plasma methylmalonate and urocanate as indicators of defects in vitamin B_{12} -dependent metabolism in cobalt-deficient sheep

49, 150A, 1990

Coconut oil

Coconut oil feeding suppresses hypothalamic prostaglandin E_2 production in response to tumour necrosis factor α and endotoxin

49, 164A, 1990

Coeliac disease

The use of antigliadin antibody assay in the assessment of dietary adherence in coeliac disease 49, 98A, 1990

Colon

Dietary reduction increases secretion in rat distal colon induced by secretagogues acting via calcium but not cyclic AMP 49, 178A. 1990 The movement of intact urea across the mucosa of the defunctioned human colon

49, **49A**, 1990

Colon function

Comparative studies of the defunctioned and functioning colon in patients with a defunctioning colostomy confirm human colonic permeability to urea 49, 177A, 1990

Colonic bacteria

Fermentation of wheat bran or sugar-beet fibre by human colonic bacteria growing in vitro in semi-continuous culture **49**, 124A. 1990

Complex carbohydrates

Effect of raw peas on activities of key enzymes of lipid and carbohydrate metabolism in rat liver 49, 52A, 1990

Large bowel fermentation in rats given raw peas in the diet 49, 51A, 1990

Computerized food tables

Comparison of computerized nutrient calculations and analysed values for water, protein, fat, calcium, iron, sodium and potassium in cooked dishes eaten in Ireland

49, 90A, 1990

Copper deficiency

No diminution of complement activity or oxidative respiratory burst capacity with copper deficiency in the rat immune system

49, 107A, 1990 v on plasma homo-

The effect of copper deficiency on plasma homocysteine in the rat

49, 106A, 1990

Coronary heart disease

Food knowledge and 'healthy' diets in people with and without coronary heart disease

49, 225A, 1990

Corticosteroid therapy

Effects of corticosteroid therapy on quadriceps protein synthesis and intramuscular prostaglandin concentration in patients with rheumatoid arthritis 49, 169A, 1990

Corticosterone

Elevated corticosterone-sensitive enzyme activities in obese Zucker rat brain 49, 80A, 1990. The effect of fasting on plasma corticosterone kinetics in the anaesthetized rat

49, 79A, 1990

The effects of gonadectomy on weight gain and corticosterone metabolism in rats

49, 7**A**, 1990

Creatine dilution

A comparison of skeletal muscle mass in rabbits as measured by dissection and by creatine dilution 49, 81A, 1990

Critical illness

C-reactive protein, sickness scores and energy expenditure in critical illness 49, 184A, 1990

Cystic fibrosis

Dietary supplementation in undernourished children with cystic fibrosis 49, 95A, 1990 Macronutrient intake and digestibility in eighteen cystic fibrosis patients 49, 96A, 1990 Resting energy expenditure in cystic fibrosis

49, 15A, 1990

Cytokines

Reduced rates of hepatic protein synthesis, the acute phase protein response, and elevated circulating interleukin-6 and tumour necrosis factor in advanced malignancy

49, 167A, 1990

Which cytokine modulates the acute phase response to elective surgery and accidental injury? 49, 160A, 1990

Deuterated water dilution

Evaluation of simple predictive methods for assessing body composition: comparison with deuterated water technique 49, 196A, 1990

Diarrhoea

Use of a hypoallergenic casein hydrolysate diet in the rehabilitation of severely malnourished Gambian children with chronic diarrhoea

49, 202A, 1990

Diet and cancer

Alcohol and cancer

Alcohol and cancer

An overview of the epidemiological evidence linking diet and cancer

Chemical food contaminants in the initiation of cancer

49, 133–144, 1990

Inhibition of carcinogenesis by minor anutrient constituents of the diet

49, 173–183, 1990

Mechanisms and experimental and epidemiological evidence relating dietary fibre

49, 153–171, 1990

Diet selection

The ability of broiler chickens to regulate protein intake when offered a choice of diets containing different levels of protein 49, 218A, 1990

(non-starch polysaccharides) and starch to

protection against large bowel cancer

The influences of meal composition on subsequent food selection in broiler and layer chickens 49, 219A, 1990

Dietary energy

Dietary energy intake and faecal energy excretion in normal healthy children 49, 97A, 1990

Dietary fat

Effect of different dietary supplemental fats and oils on growth performance and fatty acid composition of tissues in female broilers

49, 130A, 1990

Sex, age and social class differences in attitudes towards consumption of high-fat foods

49, 64A, 1990

Dietary fibre

An evaluation of a high-fibre diet in the dietetic treatment of patients on regular haemodialysis

49, 94A, 1990

Diet and plasma lipids in a group of vegetarians and omnivores 49, 59A, 1990

Differential response in rat gut hypertrophy to inclusion of guar gum and volatile fatty acid salts in the diet 49, 211A, 1990

Effect of the intestinal microflora and dietary fibre on colonic epithelial cell proliferation

49, 37A, 1990 Effect of two types of guar gum in solid and liquid foods on postprandial blood glucose, plasma insulin and C-peptide in healthy subjects

49, 54A, 1990

Effects of cellulose, pectin and guar gum on gastric emptying, digestibility and absorption in resting dogs 49, 146A, 1990

Effects of cellulose, pectin and guar gum on plasma insulin and metabolites in resting dogs
49, 147A, 1990

Effects of guar gum or volatile fatty acid salts on activities of key enzymes for lipid synthesis in livers from rats given starch- or sucrose-containing diets 49, 212A, 1990

Fermentation of wheat bran or sugar-beet fibre by human colonic bacteria growing in vitro in semi-continuous culture 49, 124A, 1990

Fibre sources for the food industry

49, 31–38, 1990

Influence of guar gum flour of different molecular weights on viscosity of jejunal digesta in the pig 49, 53A, 1990

Mechanisms and experimental and epidemiological evidence relating dietary fibre (non-starch polysaccharides) and starch to protection against large bowel cancer

49, 153-171, 1990

The effect of interactions of soluble (pectin) and insoluble (wheat bran) dietary fibres on caecal short-chain fatty acids and caecal tissue weight in the rat

49, 231A, 1990

Dietary goals

Meeting the dietary goals: how and at what cost? 49, 66A, 1990

Dietary intake

Dietary intake and thirst in patients with chronic renal failure 49, 75A, 1990

Dietary supplements

Dietary supplementation in undernourished children with cystic fibrosis 49, 95A, 1990 Effects of dietary supplementation on work performance in Gambian labourers

49, 44A, 1990

Dietary survey

Age trends in nutrient intakes for non-manual and manual occupational groups: the Scottish Heart Health Study 49, 63A, 1990

Dietary differences between social class groups in the Scottish Heart Health Study

49, 62A, 1990

Energy and nutrient intakes of disabled and of elderly subjects as assessed using a combination method of dietary survey

49, 56A, 1990

Sex, age and social class differences in attitudes towards consumption of high-fat foods

49, 64A, 1990

The Northern Ireland dietary survey and related studies 49, 289–296, 1990

Digestibility

Effects of cellulose, pectin and guar gum on gastric emptying, digestibility and absorption in resting dogs **49**, 146A, 1990

Dipeptides

Dipeptides in clinical nutrition 49, 343–359, 1990

Doubly-labelled water method

Methane production by ruminants and its influence on the doubly-labelled water technique **49**, 10A, 1990

Embryo

Cell lineage and differentiation during growth of the early mammalian embryo

49, 269-279, 1990

The nutrition and environment of the early human embryo 49, 2A, 1990

Endotoxin

Plasma ⁶⁵Zn kinetics in zinc-deficient and endotoxin-treated rats **49**, 69A, 1990 Arm circumference and energy balance in critical illness **49**, 17A, 1990

Energy balance

Dietary energy intake and faecal energy excretion in normal healthy children 49, 97A, 1990

Energy expenditure

Activity and energy expenditure of lactating women in rural Ghana 49, 45A, 1990

C-reactive protein, sickness scores and energy expenditure in critical illness 49, 184A, 1990

Energy expenditure in the severely traumatized patient: early experience **49**, 186A, 1990

Energy intake and energy expenditure in postobese women and weight-matched controls 49, 14A, 1990

For how long and how often should oxygen consumption be measured in the ventilated patient to assess 24 h energy expenditure

49, 185A, 1990

Habitual exercise patterns and daily energy expenditure 49, 119A, 1990

Plasma leucine turnover and oxidation in critically ill patients: lack of a relationship to energy expenditure 49, 181A, 1990

Resting energy expenditure in cystic fibrosis 49, 15A, 1990

The recovery of labelled carbon dioxide during a 36 h continuous infusion of bicarbonate in man 49, 198A, 1990

Energy intake

Energy intake and basal metabolic rate in lean and overweight women during the menstrual **49**, 224A, 1990

Energy intake and energy expenditure in postobese women and weight-matched controls

49, 14A, 1990

Energy intakes and weight loss in institutionalized psychogeriatic patients **49**, 16A, 1990

Repeated periods of dieting by women using a very low energy diet. 1. Effect on metabolic **49,** 11A, 1990

Repeated periods of dieting by women using a very low energy diet. 2. Effect on body composition 49, 12A, 1990

The effect of a 3 d high-fat or high-carbohydrate diet on the responses to glucose ingestion in 49, 20A, 1990

The effect of the oestrous cycle in rats on 49, 223A, 1990 carbohydrate consumption Weight changes during 7 d weighed energy intake 49, 13A, 1990 studies in normal men

Energy metabolism

Effect of raw peas on activities of key enzymes of lipid and carbohydrate metabolism in rat liver **49,** 52A, 1990

Intracellular calcium ions and intramitochondrial Ca2+ in the regulation of energy metabolism in mammalian tissues 49, 57-75, 1990

Ephedrine

The effect of ephedrine and aspirin on the metabolic rate of lean and obese women

49, 120A, 1990

Exercise

At 30 min post-ingestion the thermic effect of feeding is increased by prior high-intensity exercise **49**, 103A, 1990

Blood antioxidant status of runners in relation to training load **49,** 27A, 1990

Habitual exercise patterns and daily energy expenditure **49,** 119A, 1990

The effect of fasting on plasma corticosterone kinetics in the anaesthetized rat

49, 79A, 1990

The effect of feeding and fasting on human colonic tumours in vitro 49, 166A, 1990

Fat cells

Differences between broiler and layer strains of chicken in the rate of adipocyte precursor proliferation 49, 131A, 1990

Fatty acids

Adipose tissue fatty acids in patients undergoing coronary artery angioplasty 49, 100A, 1990

Diet and plasma lipids in a group of vegetarians and omnivores 49, 59A, 1990

Differential effects of dietary fatty acid saturation and chain length on lipogenesis in liver and mammary gland of lactating rats

49, 3A, 1990

Effect of dietary fish oil on rat lymphocyte proliferation in vitro **49**, 113A, 1990 Effect of different dietary supplemental fats and oils on growth performance and fatty acid composition of tissues in female broilers

49, 130A, 1990

Fatty acids, lipid peroxidation and diseases 49, 261-267, 1990

Intracellular calcium, cell injury and relationships to free radicals and fatty acid metabolism

49, 77-81, 1990

The effect of a fish oil supplement on the phospholipid fatty acid composition of plasma, platelets, neutrophils, lymphocytes and monocytes 49, 114A, 1990

The effect of heated sunflower oil on concentrations of α-tocopherol and thiobarbituric acid-reacting substances in chick tissues

49, 112A, 1990

The effect of interactions of soluble (pectin) and insoluble (wheat bran) dietary fibres on caecal short-chain fatty acids and caecal tissue weight in the rat 49, 231A, 1990

Vascularization in the epididymal and perirenal fat pads of young and adult mice

49, 101A, 1990

Feed evaluation

Dietary-induced thermogenesis and feed evaluation in ruminants 49, 227-237, 1990

Response of sheep to cimaterol and white fishmeal supplementation of diets containing sub-maintenance levels of energy

49, 138A, 1990

Fish oil

Effect of dietary fish oil on rat lymphocyte proliferation in vitro 49, 113A, 1990

The effect of a fish oil supplement on the phospholipid fatty acid composition of plasma, platelets, neutrophils, lymphocytes and monocytes 49, 114A, 1990

Food budget

Constructing a modest-but-adequate food budget for households with two adults and one child aged 1-4 years 49, 77A, 1990

Food contaminants

Chemical food contaminants in the initiation of cancer 49, 133-144, 1990

Food intake

Cholecystokinin effects on wet and dry meals in pigs 49, 222A, 1990

Effect of energy restriction on the relationship between body fat and food intake in broilers 49, 215A, 1990

Effect of hepatic portal infusion of propionate or equivalent saline loads on food intake in sheep 49, 221A, 1990

Growth and food intake responses of broiler and layer chickens to diets of different protein contents, and a choice of protein contents

49, 217A, 1990 Is there a North/South divide? Regional vari-

ations in the diet of British adults 49, 76A, 1990 Photoperiodic changes in food intake and rumen function in Soay rams 49, 216A, 1990

The ability of broiler chickens to regulate protein intake when offered a choice of diets containing different levels of protein 49, 218A, 1990

The effect of the oestrous cycle in rats on carbohydrate consumption 49, 223A, 1990

The influence of meal composition and frequency of intake on the thermic effect of food

49, 228A, 1990

The influences of meal composition on subsequent food selection in broiler and layer chickens 49, 219A, 1990

Food processing

Fibre sources for the food industry

49, 31–38, 1990

Food fortification **49,** 39–50, 1990

Food preservatives and the microbiological consequences of their reduction or omission

49, 1–12, 1990

Implications of nutritional recommendations on sugar for product development

49, 23-30, 1990

Nutritional recommendations for *n*-3 polyunsaturated fatty acids and the challenge to the food industry **49**, 13–21, 1990

Food restriction

The effect of chronic food restriction on contractile characteristics of rat skeletal muscle

1 muscle 49, 84A, 1990

Fortification

Food fortification **49**, 39–50, 1990

Free radicals

A modified TRAP assay to measure pro-oxidant activity in serum **49,** 22A, 1990

Antioxidants and prooxidants in malnourished populations 49, 247–259, 1990

Fatty acids, lipid peroxidation and diseases 49, 261–267, 1990

Intracellular calcium, cell injury and relationships to free radicals and fatty acid metabolism

49, 77–81, 1990 Iron free radicals and arthritis **49,** 239–245, 1990

Gastric contents

Nitrosation of amino acids and peptides in gastric contents 49, 33A, 1990

Gastric secretion

Gastric juice ascorbic acid: effects of disease, hypochlorhydria and stimulation of gastric secretion **49,** 31A, 1990

Genetics

Genetic aspects of mammalian growth and survival in relation to body size

49, 421–422, 1990

Glucose

Carbohydrate storage following muscle glycogen depletion as assessed by ¹³C-labelled glucose

49, 83A, 1990

Effect of two types of guar gum in solid and liquid foods on postprandial blood glucose, plasma insulin and C-peptide in healthy subjects

49, 54A, 1990

Glucose infusion

Influence of intravenous glucose infusion on basal and growth hormone-stimulated plasma concentrations of insulin-like growth factor-1 in lambs

49, 154A, 1990

Glucose ingestion

Net substrate deposition in human adipose tissue in vivo after glucose ingestion and during insulin infusion 49, 21A, 1990

The effect of a 3 d high-fat or high-carbohydrate diet on the responses to glucose ingestion in man 49, 20A, 1990

Glucose metabolism

The effect of underfeeding for 7 d on thermogenesis and glucose metabolism during infusion of glucose and insulin in healthy women 49, 187A, 1990

Głutamine

Are intracellular glutamine concentrations related to muscle protein synthesis during dietary restrictions 49, 176A, 1990

Do 'novel' enteral substrates improve nitrogen economy following surgical stress in dogs?

49, 174A, 1990

Effect of glutamine infusions on muscle glutamine concentration and protein synthetic rate in rat muscle 49, 175A. 1990

Glycine status

Urinary 5-oxoproline in term and preterm neonates as an index of glycine status

49, 230A, 1990

Glycoconjugates

Effect of lactation on the postnatal expression of intestinal membrane glycoconjugates in pigs 49, 142A, 1990

Glycogen

A non-invasive method for assessing muscle glycogen stores by whole-body calorimetry

49, 82A, 1990

Carbohydrate storage following muscle glycogen depletion as assessed by ¹³C-labelled glucose **49**, 83A, 1990

Gonadectomy

The effects of gonadectomy on weight gain and corticosterone metabolism in rats

49, 7A, 1990

Government policy

Government: where does nutrition policy come from? **49**, 397–401, 1990

Growth

Body composition: the precision and accuracy of new methods and their suitability for longitudinal studies 49, 423-436, 1990

Cell lineage and differentiation during growth of the early mammalian embryo

49, 269–279, 1990

Effect of different dietary supplemental fats and oils on growth performance and fatty acid composition of tissues in female broilers

49, 130A, 1990

Ethnic and geographic variation in growth of Hong Kong Chinese infants 49, 118A, 1990

Genetic aspects of mammalian growth and survival in relation to body size

49, 421–422, 1990

Growth and food intake responses of broiler and layer chickens to diets of different protein contents, and a choice of protein contents

Growth in perspective 49, 217A, 1990
Investigation of the effects of insulin-like growth

factor-1 and age on cartilage growth using *in situ* biochemical techniques **49**, 152A, 1990

Regulation and action of insulin-like growth factors at the cellular level **49**, 451–458, 1990

Regulation of long bone growth in vitro: effects of insulin-like growth factor-1 and growth hormone 49, 151A, 1990

Some endocrine responses during heat stress induce depression of growth in young domestic fowl 49, 129A, 1990

The 'anabolic' effect of subcutaneous testosterone implants in rats 49, 214A, 1990

The influence of dietary composition on the growth of the domestic cat 49, 157A, 1990

Vitamin D and other extracellular factors in the control of growth 49, 91–101, 1990

Growth disorders

Total body water measurement in children with growth disorders 49, 199A, 1990

Growth hormone

Effects of growth hormone and nutrient interactions on ovine adipose tissue metabolism

49, 153A, 1990
Influence of intravenous glucose infusion on basal and growth hormone-stimulated plasma concentrations of insulin-like growth factor-1 in lambs
49, 154A, 1990

Interactions between protein supply and the effect of growth hormone administration on plasma insulin-like growth factor-1 concentrations in infusion-maintained lambs

49, 155A, 1990

Nutritional control of circulating insulin-like growth factor-1 and growth hormone concentrations in growing pigs 49, 156A, 1990

Growth promotion

Growth promoters in humans 49, 467–472, 1990 Growth promotion in farm animals

49, 459–466, 1990

Growth regulation

Endogenous mediators of growth

49, 443–450, 1990

Similarities and differences between mechanisms of organ and tissue growth regulation

49, 437–442, 1990

Guar gum

Differential response in rat gut hypertrophy to inclusion of guar gum and volatile fatty acid salts in the diet 49, 211A, 1990

Effect of two types of guar gum in solid and liquid foods on postprandial blood glucose, plasma insulin and C-peptide in healthy subjects

49, 54**A**, 1990

Effects of cellulose, pectin and guar gum on gastric emptying, digestibility and absorption in resting dogs 49, 146A, 1990

Effects of cellulose, pectin and guar gum on plasma insulin and metabolites in resting dogs
49, 147A, 1990

Effects of guar gum or volatile fatty acid salts on activities of key enzymes for lipid synthesis in livers from rats given starch- or sucrose-containing diets 49, 212A, 1990

Influence of guar gum flour of different molecular weights on viscosity of jejunal digesta in the pig 49, 53A, 1990

Gut hypertrophy

Differential response in rat gut hypertrophy to inclusion of guar gum and volatile fatty acid salts in the diet 49, 211A, 1990

Haemodialysis

Systemic carnitine deficiency: an animal model produced by haemodialysis of sheep

49, 148A, 1990

Heat stress

Some endocrine responses during heat stress induce depression of growth in young domestic fowl 49, 129A, 1990

High altitude

Energy and nutrient intakes during high-altitude acclimatization 49, 121A, 1990

Hind-limb metabolism

The effects of femoral arterial infusion of cimaterol on hind-limb metabolism in growing lambs 49, 139A, 1990

Homocysteine

The effect of copper deficiency on plasma homocysteine in the rat 49, 106A, 1990

Hospital patients

A critical assessment of leucocyte zinc as an index of Zn status in chronically ill hospitalized elderly patients 49, 71A, 1990

Arm circumference and energy balance in critical illness **49**, 17A, 1990

The relationship between leucocyte and muscle zinc in surgical patients with and without gastrointestinal cancer 49, 72A, 1990

Hypertension

Intra- and extracellular calcium and hypertension **49**, 83–90, 1990

Heostom

Bacterial fermentation occurs in the terminal ileum of ileostomates 49, 110A, 1990

Immune system

Immune function in vitamin E-deficient rats

49, 30A, 1990

No diminution of complement activity or oxidative respiratory burst capacity with copper deficiency in the rat immune system

49, 107A, 1990

Impedance analysis

Assessment of body composition by bioelectrical impedance compared with anthropometry, total body potassium and tritiated water dilution 49, 195A, 1990

Infant milk formulae

Absorption of iron and zinc from soya- and cow's milk-based infant formulae in sucking rats

49, 108A, 1990

Infants

Background variations in breath carbon-13 enrichment in free-living infants and toddlers 49, 5A, 1990

Protein requirements of infants: an operational assessment 49, 499-506, 1990

Infection

Effect of nutritional level and body condition on susceptibility of N'Dama cattle to *Trypanosoma congolense* infection in The Gambia

49, 209A, 1990

Role of bovine milk lactoperoxidase system in Escherichia coli diarrhoea – development of a model using the early-weaned pig

49, 213A, 1990

Inflammation

Effect of glutamine infusions on muscle glutamine concentration and protein synthetic rate in rat muscle 49, 175A, 1990

Effect of protein deficiency on circulating protein concentrations during the acute phase response to injury 49, 159A, 1990

The effect of human interleukin-1β on rat liver protein synthesis compared with a systemic inflammatory insult induced by turpentine

49, 162A, 1990

Which cytokine modulates the acute phase response to elective surgery and accidental injury? 49, 160A, 1990

Inflammatory bowel disease

Measurement of tissue protein synthesis in pathological conditions of the gastrointestinal tract in man 49, 135A, 1990

Injury metabolism

Growth promoters in humans 49, 467–472, 1990

Institutionalized elderly

Energy intakes and weight loss in institutionalized psychogeriatic patients **49**, 16A, 1990

Insulin

Effects of cellulose, pectin and guar gum on plasma insulin and metabolites in resting dogs
49, 147A, 1990

Insulin regulates the uncoupling protein content of brown adipose tissue 49, 133A, 1990

Net substrate deposition in human adipose tissue in vivo after glucose ingestion and during insulin infusion **49**, 21A, 1990

[15N]phenylalanine and L-[1-13C]leucine leg exchange and plasma kinetics during amino acid infusion and euglycaemic hyperinsulinaemia: evidence for stimulation of muscle and whole-body protein synthesis in man by insulin 49, 179A, 1990

Role of the sympathetic nervous system in the regulation by insulin of the level of uncoupling protein in brown adipose tissue

49, 227A, 1990

Insulin-like growth factor-1

Influence of intravenous glucose infusion on basal and growth hormone-stimulated plasma concentrations of insulin-like growth factor-1 in lambs

49, 154A, 1990

Interactions between protein supply and the effect of growth hormone administration on plasma insulin-like growth factor-1 concentrations in infusion-maintained lambs

49, 155A, 1990

Investigation of the effects of insulin-like growth factor-1 and age on cartilage growth using *in situ* biochemical techniques **49**, 152A, 1990

Nutritional control of circulating insulin-like growth factor-1 and growth hormone concentrations in growing pigs **49**, 156A, 1990

Regulation and action of insulin-like growth factors at the cellular level 49, 451–458, 1990
Regulation of long bone growth in vitro: effects of insulin like growth feator 1 and growth

of insulin-like growth factor-1 and growth hormone 49, 151A, 1990

Interleukins

Adrenalectomy reverses the impaired pyrogenic responses to interleukin-1β in obese Zucker rats **49**, 163A, 1990

Serum interleukin-6 and C-reactive protein response to elective surgery of varying magnitude **49,** 161A, 1990

The effect of human interleukin-1β on rat liver protein synthesis compared with a systemic inflammatory insult induced by turpentine

49, 162A, 1990

Intestinal membrane

Effect of lactation on the postnatal expression of intestinal membrane glycoconjugates in pigs 49, 142A, 1990

Intestinal protein flow

Rumen probiosis: the effects of addition of yeast culture (viable yeast (Saccharomyces cerevisiae) plus growth medium) on duodenal protein flow in wether sheep 49, 128A, 1990

In vitro fertilization

The nutrition and environment of the early human embryo 49, 2A, 1990

Irar

Rationing and wartime food policies in Iran 49, 46A, 1990

Ireland

Dietary methodology: implications of errors in the measurement 49, 281–287, 1990 Dietary patterns in the Belfast MONICA Project 49, 297–305, 1990

Nutrient intakes in socially disadvantaged groups in Ireland 49, 307-321, 1990 Nutritional surveillance in Ireland: theory and

practice 49, 333–341, 1990 Sodium and potassium intakes in Ireland

49, 323–332, 1990
The Northern Ireland dietary survey and related studies 49, 289–296, 1990

Tron

Absorption of iron and zinc from human milk in suckling and weanling rats **49**, 70A, 1990

Absorption of iron and zinc from soya- and cow's milk-based infant formulae in sucking rats

49, 108A, 1990

Dietary assessment of iron intake as a reflection of Fe status

49, 99A, 1990

Iron free radicals and arthritis
49, 230-245, 1990

Iron free radicals and arthritis 49, 239–245, 1990

Iron deficiency

Iron deficiency anaemia in long-term institutionalized elderly women in Northern Ireland
49, 92A, 1990

Iron status

Alcohol consumption and measurements of iron status **49,** 23A, 1990

Ischaemic heart disease

Adipose tissue fatty acids in patients undergoing coronary artery angioplasty 49, 100A, 1990 Total peroxyl radical-trapping antioxidant potential of serum in myocardial infarction

49, 109A, 1990

Isotope ratio measurements

The time dependence of nitrous oxide interference in ¹³C and ¹⁸O isotope ratio measurements in breath and plasma after inhalation by mask

49, 201A, 1990

Ketone bodies

Ketone bodies as substrates 49, 361–373, 1990 Ketone body metabolism during starvation

49, 192A, 1990

Ketosis

Post-operative ketosis: relationship to serum nonesterified fatty acids, carnitine and metabolic hormone concentrations **49**, 171A, 1990

Relationship of post-surgical ketosis and nitrogen loss to anthropometric and biochemical indices of nutritional status on admission to hospital

49, 191A, 1990

Kidney beans

Phaseolus vulgaris lectin (PHA) induces growth of rat small intestine 49, 144A, 1990

Lactation

Activity and energy expenditure of lactating women in rural Ghana 49, 45A, 1990 Differential effects of dietary fatty acid saturation and chain length on lipogenesis in liver and mammary gland of lactating rats

49, 3A, 1990

Lactation products

Effect of lactation on the postnatal expression of intestinal membrane glycoconjugates in pigs 49, 142A, 1990

Effect of lactation products on brush-border enzyme expression in sucking pigs

49, 141A, 1990

Lactoperoxidase

Role of bovine milk lactoperoxidase system in Escherichia coli diarrhoea – development of a model using the early-weaned pig

49, 213A, 1990

Large bowel fermentation

Effect of the intestinal microflora and dietary fibre on colonic epithelial cell proliferation

49, 37A, 1990

Large bowel fermentation in rats given raw peas in the diet 49, 51A, 1990

Stimulation of large bowel fermentation has no effects on duodenal epithelial proliferation in rats given white bread-based diets

49, 38A, 1990

Large intestine

Dietary organic anions can make a significant contribution to the total fermentable material in the human large intestine 49, 226A, 1990

Lectins

Phaseolus vulgaris lectin (PHA) induces growth of rat small intestine 49, 144A, 1990

Lipid emulsions

New developments in fat emulsions

49, 375-380, 1990

Lipid infusion

Metabolic effects of lipid infusion in septic and non-septic humans 49, 170A, 1990

Lipid peroxidation

Effect of dietary α-tocopherol level on susceptibility of chicken tissues to lipid peroxidation 49, 28A, 1990

Lipid synthesis

Effects of guar gum or volatile fatty acid salts on activities of key enzymes for lipid synthesis in livers from rats given starch- or sucrose-containing diets 49, 212A, 1990

Lipogenesis

Differential effects of dietary fatty acid saturation and chain length on lipogenesis in liver and mammary gland of lactating rats

49, 3A, 1990

Lipogenesis measured in vivo in tumour-bearing rats **49**, 40A, 1990

Lipoprotein lipase activity

Lipoprotein lipase activity in tissues of tumourbearing rats **49,** 193A, 1990

Live

Effect of volatile anaesthetic agents on liver protein synthesis 49, 182A, 1990

Liver disease

Neutrophil zinc is related to the severity of hepatic damage in patients with liver disease

49, 73A, 1990

Liver failure

Nutritional requirements in fulminant hepatic failure 49, 172A, 1990

Lupinseed

Nutritional evaluation of sweet lupinseed (Lupinus angustifolius) 49, 145A, 1990

Lymphocytes

Effect of dietary fish oil on rat lymphocyte proliferation in vitro 49, 113A, 1990

Malnutrition

Seasonal child malnutrition in Gilan, Iran: the role of maternal work load and sedative drugs
49, 116A, 1990

Urinary sulphates in children recovering from severe malnutrition 49, 117A, 1990

Menstrual cycle

Energy intake and basal metabolic rate in lean and overweight women during the menstrual cycle 49, 224A, 1990

Metabolic model

Whole-body protein homeostasis and protein requirements in man: validation studies of a new metabolic model **49**, 194A, 1990

Metabolic rate

Assessment of the errors in the calculation of metabolic rate from respiratory gas exchange measurements using Weir's (1949) method

49, 78A, 1990

At 30 min post-ingestion the thermic effect of feeding is increased by prior high-intensity 49, 103A, 1990

Repeated periods of dieting by women using a very low energy diet. 1. Effect on metabolic **49**, 11A, 1990

The effect of ephedrine and aspirin on the metabolic rate of lean and obese women

49, 120A, 1990

Metallothionein-I

Effects of protein deficiency on blood cell and tissue metallothionein-I concentrations in rats 49, 68A, 1990

Influence of tumour necrosis factor α on blood cell and plasma metallothionein-I concentrations in rats 49, 136A, 1990

Methane

Methane production by ruminants and its influence on the doubly-labelled water technique **49**, 10A, 1990

Effect of α -tocopherol supplementation of sow's diet on milk α-tocopherol levels and on α -tocopherol transfer to the suckling piglet 49, 111A, 1990

Mineral intake

Associations of breed and nematodiasis with intake of a free-access mineral mixture by 49, 220A, 1990 grazing lambs

Mineral supplementation

Sodium supplementation and phosphorus supplementation of lactating N'Dama cows under village husbandry conditions in The Gambia **49**, 210A, 1990

MONICA project

Dietary patterns in the Belfast MONICA Project **49**, 297–305, 1990

Mountaineering

Energy and nutrient intakes during high-altitude acclimatization **49**, 121A, 1990

Muscle

The effect of chronic food restriction on contractile characteristics of rat skeletal muscle

49, 84A, 1990

Muscle atrophy

Modification by clenbuterol of muscle atrophy induced by unilateral femur fracture plus protein-energy deficiency in the rat

49, 190A, 1990

Muscle mass

A comparison of skeletal muscle mass in rabbits as measured by dissection and by creatine dilution 49, 81A, 1990

Myotonia dystrophica

Glucose-induced thermogenesis is reduced in myotonia dystrophica 49, 188A, 1990

Near infra-red interactance

Assessment of body composition: near infra-red interactance 49, 197A, 1990

Nematodiasis

Associations of breed and nematodiasis with intake of a free-access mineral mixture by grazing lambs 49, 220A, 1990

Neonate

Urinary 5-oxoproline in term and preterm neonates as an index of glycine status

49, 230A, 1990

Nitrogen metabolism

Analysis of isotope ratio disproportionation for evaluation of dietary requirements and of nitrogen metabolism in vivo 49, 85A, 1990

Nitrous oxide

The time dependence of nitrous oxide interference in ¹³C and ¹⁸O isotope ratio measurements in breath and plasma after inhalation by **49,** 201A, 1990 mask

Noradrenaline

Plasma

Histological changes in brown adipose tissue associated with weight loss in obese Zucker rats resulting from the combined administration of neuropeptide Y and noradrenaline 49, 102A, 1990

noradrenaline concentrations and thermogenic responses to injected nor-49, 18A, 1990

adrenaline in the rat North/South divide

Is there a North/South divide? Regional variations in the diet of British adults

49, 76A, 1990

Nutrient composition

Comparison of computerized nutrient calculations and analysed values for water, protein, fat, calcium, iron, sodium and potassium in cooked dishes eaten in Ireland

49, 90A, 1990

Nutrient intake

Contribution of foods eaten outside the home to nutrient intake 49, 74A, 1990

Dietary methodology: implications of errors in the measurement **49**, 281–287, 1990 Dietary patterns in the Belfast MONICA Project **49,** 297-305, 1990

Energy and nutrient intakes during high-altitude acclimatization 49, 121A, 1990

Energy and nutrient intakes of disabled and of elderly subjects as assessed using a combination method of dietary survey

49, 56A, 1990 Nutrient intakes in socially disadvantaged groups in Ireland 49, 307-321, 1990

Nutritional surveillance in Ireland: theory and practice 49, 333-341, 1990
Sodium and potassium intakes in Ireland 49, 323-332, 1990
The influence of dietary composition on the

growth of the domestic cat 49, 157A, 1990
The Northern Ireland dietary survey and related studies 49, 289-296, 1990

Nutrition education

Beliefs and attitudes toward healthier eating among women attending a maternity hospital 49, 65A, 1990

Food knowledge and 'healthy' diets in people with and without coronary heart disease

49, 225A, 1990 Meeting the dietary goals: how and at what cost? **49**, 66A, 1990

What can and what cannot be achieved by nutrition education? A challenge for the 1990s
49, 389-395, 1990

Nutritional requirements

Nutritional requirements in fulminant hepatic failure 49, 172A, 1990

Nutritional status

Albumin and prealbumin as nutritional indicators
49, 87A, 1990

Relationship of post-surgical ketosis and nitrogen loss to anthropometric and biochemical indices of nutritional status on admission to hospital 49, 191A, 1990

Nutritional support

A controlled trial of sip-feed supplements in orthopaedic patients: post-discharge clinical outcome in relation to supplementation and compliance

49, 173A. 1990

Stimulation of colorectal tumour protein synthesis, in vivo, by nutritional support

Nutritionists

What YOU think causes obesity 49, 43A, 1990

Oats

Hypocholesterolaemic and other responses to oat bran intake in humans 49, 50A, 1990 Oats, gastrointestinal cell proliferation and scrum cholesterol in the rat 49, 39A, 1990

Obesity

Adrenalectomy reverses the impaired pyrogenic responses to interleukin-1β in obese Zucker rats 49, 163A, 1990

Elevated corticosterone-sensitive enzyme activities in obese Zucker rat brain 49, 80A, 1990 Energy intake and energy expenditure in post-

Energy intake and energy expenditure in postobese women and weight-matched controls 49, 14A, 1990

Histological changes in brown adipose tissue associated with weight loss in obese Zucker rats resulting from the combined administration of neuropeptide Y and noradrenaline

49, 102A, 1990

49, 165A, 1990

The effect of ephedrine and aspirin on the metabolic rate of lean and obese women

49, 120A, 1990 **49,** 43A, 1990

What YOU think causes obesity Oestrous cycle

The effect of the oestrous cycle in rats on carbohydrate consumption 49, 223A, 1990

Old age

Energy and nutrient intakes of disabled and of elderly subjects as assessed using a combination method of dietary survey

49, 56A. 1990
Energy intakes and weight loss in institutionalized psychogeriatic patients
49, 16A, 1990

Iron deficiency anaemia in long-term institutionalized elderly women in Northern Ireland

49, 92A, 1990 Vitamin E alters T cell subsets in elderly patients 49, 29A, 1990

Ornithine \alpha-ketoglutarate

Novel substrates and nutritional support: possible role of ornithine α-ketoglutarate

49, 381-387, 1990

Osteoporosis

The bone mineral content of Gambian and Cambridge women 49, 123A, 1990

Overfeeding

Thermogenesis above maintenance in humans 49, 217–226, 1990

Oxalate

Dietary organic anions can make a significant contribution to the total fermentable material in the human large intestine 49, 226A, 1990

5-Oxoproline

Urinary 5-oxoproline in term and preterm neonates as an index of glycine status

49, 230A, 1990

5-Oxoproline excretion

The urinary excretion of 5-oxoproline in healthy term infants 49, 6A, 1990

Oxygen content

The oxygen content of total parenteral nutrition mixtures stored in different container systems

49, 205A, 1990

Parenteral nutrition

Dipeptides in clinical nutrition 49, 343-359, 1990 Ketone bodies as substrates 49, 361-373, 1990 Metabolic effects of lipid infusion in septic and non-septic humans 49, 170A, 1990 New developments in fat emulsions

49, 375–380, 1990

Novel substrates and nutritional support: possible role of ornithine α -ketoglutarate

49, 381–387, 1990

Prevention and management of venous thrombosis complicating central parenteral nutrition: a clinical audit 49, 204A, 1990

The oxygen content of total parenteral nutrition mixtures stored in different container systems

49, 205A, 1990

Phospholipids

The effect of a fish oil supplement on the phospholipid fatty acid composition of plasma, platelets, neutrophils, lymphocytes and monocytes

49, 114A, 1990

Phosphorous

Breast-milk calcium and phosphorus concentrations of British and Gambian mothers during prolonged lactation 49, 4A, 1990

Photoperiod

Photoperiodic changes in food intake and rumen function in Soay rams 49, 216A, 1990

Placenta

Protein synthesis in human term placenta, umbilical cord and uterus **49**, 183A, 1990

Polychlorinated biphenyls

Human milk: a source of potentially toxic and carcinogenic halosubstituted biphenyls

49, 34A, 1990

Polyunsaturated fatty acids

Nutritional recommendations for *n*-3 polyunsaturated fatty acids and the challenge to the food industry **49**, 13–21, 1990

Potassium intake

Sodium and potassium intakes in Ireland 49, 323–332, 1990

Prealbumin

Albumin and prealbumin as nutritional indicators **49**, 87A, 1990

Pregnancy

Beliefs and attitudes toward healthier eating among women attending a maternity hospital 49, 65A, 1990

Protein synthesis in human term placenta, umbilical cord and uterus 49, 183A, 1990

Preservatives

Food preservatives and the microbiological consequences of their reduction or omission

49, 1-12, 1990

Prostaglandin E_2

Coconut oil feeding suppresses hypothalamic prostaglandin E_2 production in response to tumour necrosis factor α and endotoxin

49, 164A, 1990

Protein deficiency

Effect of protein deficiency on circulating protein concentrations during the acute phase response to injury 49, 159A, 1990 Effects of protein deficiency on blood cell and tissue metallothionein-I concentrations in rats 49, 68A, 1990

Protein digestibility

Protein digestibility measured by ¹⁵N and homoarginine **49,** 48A, 1990

Protein intake

Adaptation to a low-protein intake in normal adults: increased production and hydrolysis of urea 49, 229A, 1990

Protein metabolism

Changes in protein metabolism of cultured muscle cells treated with cimaterol

49, 137A, 1990

Protein requirements

Amino acid needs and protein scoring patterns

49, 489–497, 1990

Maintenance protein requirements: the need for conceptual re-evaluation 49, 473-487, 1990 Protein requirements for catch-up growth

49, 507-516, 1990

Protein requirements of infants: an operational assessment 49, 499-506, 1990

Whole-body protein homeostasis and protein requirements in man: validation studies of a new metabolic model **49**, 194A, 1990

Protein synthesis

Amino acids promote net phenylalanine balance and protein synthesis in legs of anaesthetized young pigs independently of insulin or glucagon **49**, 180A, 1990

Are intracellular glutamine concentrations related to muscle protein synthesis during dietary restrictions 49, 176A, 1990

Baseline measurements for stable isotope studies **49**, 122A, 1990

Do rates of protein synthesis differ in separate biopsies from the same tumour?

49, 36A, 1990

Effect of glutamine infusions on muscle glutamine concentration and protein synthetic rate in rat muscle 49, 175A, 1990

Effect of volatile anaesthetic agents on liver protein synthesis 49, 182A, 1990

Effects of corticosteroid therapy on quadriceps protein synthesis and intramuscular prostaglandin concentration in patients with rheumatoid arthritis 49, 169A, 1990

Measurement of tissue protein synthesis in pathological conditions of the gastrointestinal tract in man 49, 135A, 1990

[15N]phenylalanine and L-[1-13C]leucine leg exchange and plasma kinetics during amino acid infusion and euglycaemic hyperinsulinaemia: evidence for stimulation of muscle and whole-body protein synthesis in man by insulin 49, 179A, 1990

Protein synthesis in human term placenta, umbilical cord and uterus 49, 183A, 1990 Stimulation of colorectal tumour protein synthesis, in vivo, by nutritional support

The effect of feeding and fasting on human colonic tumours in vitro 49, 166A, 1990

The effect of human interleukin-1β on rat liver protein synthesis compared with a systemic inflammatory insult induced by turpentine

49, 162A, 1990 Use of a large dose, stable isotope procedure to measure muscle protein synthesis in sheep

49, 134A, 1990

Protein turnover

Plasma leucine turnover and oxidation in critically ill patients: lack of a relationship to energy expenditure 49, 181A, 1990

Reduction-oxidation state and protein turnover in rats treated with a non-selective β-agonist

49, 140A, 1990

Protein utilization

Protein utilization during energy undernutrition in steers 49, 208A, 1990

Ouestionnaire

Development and validation of a diet questionnaire for health education 49, 55A, 1990

Diet and health in a random sample of British adults 49, 57A, 1990

Rationing

Rationing and wartime food policies in Iran 49, 46A, 1990

Recorded food intake

Weight changes during 7 d weighed energy intake studies in normal men 49, 13A, 1990

Reduction-oxidation state

Reduction-oxidation state and protein turnover in rats treated with a non-selective β-agonist 49, 140A, 1990

Renal failure

An evaluation of a high-fibre diet in the dietetic treatment of patients on regular haemodialysis

49, 94A, 1990

Dietary intake and thirst in patients with chronic renal failure 49, 75A, 1990

Systemic carnitine deficiency: an animal model produced by haemodialysis of sheep

49, 148A, 1990

Respiratory gas exchange

Assessment of the errors in the calculation of metabolic rate from respiratory gas exchange measurements using Weir's (1949) method

49, 78A, 1990

Rheumatoid arthritis

Effects of corticosteroid therapy on quadriceps protein synthesis and intramuscular prostaglandin concentration in patients with rheumatoid arthritis 49, 169A, 1990

Rotavirus infection

The interaction of vitamin A deficiency and rotavirus infection 49, 67A, 1990

Rumen fermentation

The effects of yeast culture on yeast numbers and fermentation in the rumen of sheep

49, 47A, 1990

Rumen function

Photoperiodic changes in food intake and rumen function in Soay rams 49, 216A, 1990

Rumen probiosis

Rumen probiosis: the effects of addition of yeast culture (viable yeast (Saccharomyces cerevisiae) plus growth medium) on duodenal protein flow in wether sheep 49, 128A, 1990

Ruminant intestine

Observation of anaerobic fungi in the ruminant intestine 49, 125A, 1990

Rusitec

Rusitec: a convenient device to study the digestive activity of anaerobic rumen fungi
49, 126A, 1990

Wheat straw degradation, in Rusitec, in the presence or absence of rumen anaerobic fungi
49, 127A, 1990

Scottish Heart Health Study

Age trends in nutrient intakes for non-manual and manual occupational groups: the Scottish Heart Health Study 49, 63A, 1990

Dietary differences between social class groups in the Scottish Heart Health Study

49, 62A, 1990

Sedative drugs

Seasonal child malnutrition in Gilan, Iran: the role of maternal work load and sedative drugs 49, 116A, 1990

Selenium

Selenium depletion and repletion: effects on the thyroid gland in the rat 49, 32A, 1990

Sepsis

Metabolic effects of lipid infusion in septic and non-septic humans

49, 170A, 1990

Plasma leucine turnover and oxidation in critically ill patients: lack of a relationship to energy expenditure

49, 181A, 1990

Sex hormones

Plasma testosterone, oestradiol and sex hormone binding globulin in Indian vegetarian women compared with Caucasian vegetarians and omnivores 49, 8A, 1990

Testosterone, sex hormone binding globulin, and calculated free testosterone in male vegans and omnivores 49, 9A, 1990

Small intestine

Phaseolus vulgaris lectin (PHA) induces growth of rat small intestine 49, 144A, 1990

Sodium intake

Sodium and potassium intakes in Ireland 49, 323-332, 1990

Sodium pump

The sodium pump and other mechanisms of thermogenesis in selected tissues

49, 185–202, 1990

Soya bean

Effects of long-term (2 year) feeding of rats on raw soya bean 49, 143A, 1990

Sport

Growth promoters in humans 49, 467-472, 1990 Stable isotopes

Baseline measurements for stable isotope studies 49, 122A, 1990

Use of a large dose, stable isotope procedure to measure muscle protein synthesis in sheep

49, 134A, 1990

Starvation

Ketone body metabolism during starvation 49, 192A, 1990

Sugar

Implications of nutritional recommendations on sugar for product development

49, 23-30, 1990

Sugar intake

Intakes of individual sugars in Britain

49, 58A, 1990

Sulphate excretion

Urinary sulphates in children recovering from severe malnutrition 49, 117A, 1990

Sunflower oil

The effect of heated sunflower oil on concentrations of α -tocopherol and thiobarbituric acid-reacting substances in chick tissues

49, 112A, 1990

Surgery

A controlled trial of sip-feed supplements in orthopaedic patients: post-discharge clinical outcome in relation to supplementation and compliance

49, 173A, 1990

Brown adipose tissue activity in children in relation to disease state 49, 189A, 1990

Do 'novel' enteral substrates improve nitrogen economy following surgical stress in dogs?

49, 174Å, 1990

Metabolic effects of lipid infusion in septic and non-septic humans 49, 170A, 1990

Post-operative ketosis: relationship to serum nonesterified fatty acids, carnitine and metabolic hormone concentrations **49**, 171A, 1990

Relationship of post-surgical ketosis and nitrogen loss to anthropometric and biochemical indices of nutritional status on admission to hospital

49, 191A, 1990
Serum interleukin-6 and C-reactive protein response to elective surgery of varying magnitude
49, 161A, 1990

Which cytokine modulates the acute phase response to elective surgery and accidental injury? 49, 160A, 1990

Tartrate

Dietary organic anions can make a significant contribution to the total fermentable material in the human large intestine 49, 226A, 1990

Testosterone

The 'anabolic' effect of subcutaneous testosterone implants in rats 49, 214A, 1990

Thermic effect of food

The influence of meal composition and frequency of intake on the thermic effect of food

49, 228A, 1990

Thermogenesis

Dietary-induced thermogenesis and feed evaluation in ruminants 49, 227–237, 1990
Glucose-induced thermogenesis is reduced in myotonia dystrophica 49, 188A, 1990
Plasma noradrenaline concentrations and thermogenic responses to injected noradrenaline in the rat 49, 18A, 1990
The effect of underfeeding for 7 d on

The effect of underfeeding for 7 d on thermogenesis and glucose metabolism during infusion of glucose and insulin in healthy women 49, 187A, 1990

The sodium pump and other mechanisms of thermogenesis in selected tissues

49, 185–202, 1990

Thermogenesis above maintenance in humans 49, 217-226, 1990

Thyroid hormones and thermogenesis

49, 203–215, 1990

Thyroid gland

Selenium depletion and repletion: effects on the thyroid gland in the rat **49**, 32A, 1990

Thyroid hormones

Thyroid hormones and thermogenesis

49, 203-215, 1990

α-Tocopherol

Effect of dietary α-tocopherol level on susceptibility of chicken tissues to lipid peroxidation
49, 28A, 1990

Effect of α-tocopherol supplementation of sow's diet on milk α-tocopherol levels and on α-tocopherol transfer to the suckling piglet

49, 111A, 1990

The effect of heated sunflower oil on concentrations of α-tocopherol and thiobarbituric acid-reacting substances in chick tissues

49, 112A, 1990

Total body water

The bromide space in endotoxaemia: a poor reflection of extracellular volume?

49, 200A, 1990 Total body water measurement in children with growth disorders 49, 199A, 1990

Total parenteral nutrition

Increased retention of urea nitrogen in patients on total parenteral nutrition 49, 104A, 1990

Trauma

Energy expenditure in the severely traumatized patient: early experience 49, 186A, 1990

Trypanosoma congolense infection

Effect of nutritional level and body condition on susceptibility of N'Dama cattle to *Trypanosoma congolense* infection in The Gambia

49, 209A, 1990

Tumour growth

Fatty acids, lipid peroxidation and diseases **49**, 261–267, 1990

Lipoprotein lipase activity in tissues of tumourbearing rats 49, 193A, 1990

Stimulation of colorectal tumour protein synthesis, in vivo, by nutritional support

49, 165A, 1990

The effect of arginine on the growth of experimental tumours 49, 168A, 1990

The effect of feeding and fasting on human colonic tumours in vitro 49, 166A, 1990

Tumour necrosis factor

Coconut oil feeding suppresses hypothalamic prostaglandin E_2 production in response to tumour necrosis factor α and endotoxin

49, 164A, 1990

Influence of tumour necrosis factor α on blood cell and plasma metallothionein-I concentrations in rats 49, 136A, 1990

Uncoupling protein

Insulin regulates the uncoupling protein content of brown adipose tissue 49, 133A, 1990 Is brown adipose tissue present in the pig?

49, 132A, 1990

Role of the sympathetic nervous system in the regulation by insulin of the level of uncoupling protein in brown adipose tissue

49, 227A, 1990

Underfeeding

The effect of underfeeding for 7 d on thermogenesis and glucose metabolism during infusion of glucose and insulin in healthy women 49, 187A, 1990

Undernutrition

Antioxidants and prooxidants in malnourished populations **49,** 247–259, 1990

Protein utilization during energy undernutrition in steers 49, 208A, 1990

Use of a hypoallergenic casein hydrolysate diet in the rehabilitation of severely malnourished Gambian children with chronic diarrhoea

49, 202A, 1990

Urea

Adaptation to a low-protein intake in normal adults: increased production and hydrolysis of urea 49, 229A, 1990

Comparative studies of the defunctioned and functioning colon in patients with a defunctioning colostomy confirm human colonic permeability to urea 49, 177A, 1990

The movement of intact urea across the mucosa of the defunctioned human colon

49, 49A, 1990 Urea production rates with two different amino acid solutions 49, 203A, 1990

Urea kinetics

The intra-individual variation in urea kinetics measured in a single individual over a period of 4 years 49, 105A, 1990

Urea nitrogen

Increased retention of urea nitrogen in patients on total parenteral nutrition 49, 104A, 1990

Vegans

Testosterone, sex hormone binding globulin, and calculated free testosterone in male vegans and omnivores 49, 9A, 1990

Vegetarians

Diet and plasma lipids in a group of vegetarians and omnivores **49,** 59A, 1990

Nutrient intakes by vegetarians in Newcastle upon Tyne **49,** 93A, 1990

Plasma testosterone, oestradiol and sex hormone binding globulin in Indian vegetarian women compared with Caucasian vegetarians and omnivores 49, 8A, 1990

What do 'vegetarians' eat?
Who are 'vegetarians' and what do they think about food?

49, 60A, 1990
49, 61A, 1990

Venous thrombosis

Prevention and management of venous thrombosis complicating central parenteral nutrition: a clinical audit 49, 204A, 1990

Viscosity of digesta

Influence of guar gum flour of different molecular weights on viscosity of jejunal digesta in the pig 49, 53A, 1990

Vitamin A deficiency

The interaction of vitamin A deficiency and rotavirus infection 49, 67A, 1990

Vitamin B₁₂

Plasma methylmalonate and urocanate as indicators of defects in vitamin B_{12} -dependent metabolism in cobalt-deficient sheep

49, 150A, 1990

Vitamin D

Vitamin D and other extracellular factors in the control of growth 49, 91–101, 1990

Vitamin E

Immune function in vitamin E-deficient rats 49, 30A, 1990 Vitamin E alters T cell subsets in elderly patients 49, 29A, 1990

Volatile fatty acids

Dietary-induced thermogenesis and feed evaluation in ruminants 49, 227-237, 1990 Effect of hepatic portal infusion of propionate or equivalent saline loads on food intake in sheep 49, 221A, 1990

Wartime rationing

Rationing and wartime food policies in Iran 49, 46A, 1990

Weighed food intake

Weight changes during 7 d weighed energy intake studies in normal men 49, 13A, 1990

Whole-body calorimetry

A non-invasive method for assessing muscle glycogen stores by whole-body calorimetry

49, 82A, 1990

Whole-body protein homeostasis

Whole-body protein homeostasis and protein requirements in man: validation studies of a new metabolic model 49, 194A, 1990

Work performance

Effects of dietary supplementation on work performance in Gambian labourers

49, 44A, 1990

Yeast

The effects of yeast culture on yeast numbers and fermentation in the rumen of sheep

49, 47A, 1990

Yeast culture

Rumen probiosis: the effects of addition of yeast culture (viable yeast (Saccharomyces cerevisiae) plus growth medium) on duodenal protein flow in wether sheep 49, 128A, 1990

Zinc

A critical assessment of leucocyte zinc as an index of Zn status in chronically ill hospitalized elderly patients 49, 71A, 1990

Absorption of iron and zinc from human milk in suckling and weanling rats **49**, 70A, 1990

Absorption of iron and zinc from soya- and cow's milk-based infant formulae in sucking rats

49, 108A, 1990

Neutrophil zinc is related to the severity of hepatic damage in patients with liver disease 49, 73A, 1990

The relationship between leucocyte and muscle zinc in surgical patients with and without gastrointestinal cancer 49, 72A, 1990

Zinc in breast milk: a fractionation study, and comparison between communities

49, 149A, 1990

Zinc deficiency

Plasma 65Zn kinetics in zinc-deficient and endotoxin-treated rats 49, 69A, 1990