PAPERS OF THE BRITISH SCHOOL AT ROME



At the beginning of February 1984, Dr. David Whitehouse (seen above with the Duke of Edinburgh, who visited the British School in 1980) left the Directorship of the School, which he had held for nearly ten years, to become Chief Curator of the Corning Museum of Glass. It was no easy undertaking for a young man, not quite 33 at the time of taking up office, to follow John Ward-Perkins. But David Whitehouse already had nearly twenty years of active archaeology behind him, beginning in his native West Midlands where his interest in medieval pottery was first aroused, via the medieval pottery of Italy as Rome Scholar, excavation in the Arabian Gulf as Wainwright Scholar, and a brief but active period in Afghanistan as Director of the British Institute of Afghan Studies. Moreover, he shared with his predecessor a remarkable ability to grasp the importance of a site or monument and the equally valuable gift of expounding his approach and interpretation lucidly and convincingly to both expert and lay audiences. In spite of the problems he had to face in the early years of his Directorship, David Whitehouse both confirmed and extended his unique knowledge of Italian ceramics between the fifth and fifteenth centuries and set them firmly in a Mediterranean-wide archaeological and historical context. This broad vision was underpinned by a series of major excavations in Rome, Lazio, Umbria and Apulia. Successive volumes of the Papers, Archeologia Medievale, Antiquity and other journals are permanent witnesses to what David Whitehouse has achieved in the past ten years and what he still hopes to contribute in a still-growing field of study. David's contemporaries, with whom he always generously shared his knowledge, will feel that archaeology in Italy is the loser as much as glass-studies in the U.S.A. will be the gainer from his departure from Rome.

D. A. Bullough

PAPERS OF THE BRITISH SCHOOL AT ROME

VOLUME LII

1984

PUBLISHED BY THE BRITISH SCHOOL AT ROME AT 1, LOWTHER GARDENS, EXHIBITION ROAD, LONDON, SW7 2AA

© Copyright The British School at Rome, 1, Lowther Gardens, London SW7 2AA

ISSN 0068-2462

Printed in Great Britain
BY STEPHEN AUSTIN AND SONS LIMITED
Hertford, England

The Papers of The British School at Rome exist to publish work relating to the archaeology, history and literature of Italy and other parts of the Mediterranean area up to early modern times, in the first instance by the staff of the School and by its present and former members. The Papers are edited by the Publications Committee of the Faculty of Archaeology, History and Letters of the British School.

The present members of the Committee are:

Dr. D. Chambers

Professor W. V. Harris (Columbia University)

Mr. N. Purcell

Professor G. E. Rickman (ex-officio)

Dr. G. W. W. Barker, Director of School (ex-officio)

Dr. R. D. Whitehouse

Mr. C. R. Whittaker

Professor T. P. Wiseman (Chairman)

Mrs. K. M. Stedman (Secretary)

Intending contributors are advised to get in touch with The Editorial Assistant, c/o The British School at Rome, I Lowther Gardens, Exhibition Road, London SW7 2AA, before preparing their MSS in final form, since they will be required to conform to the conventions currently followed in the Papers.

The Faculty also publishes a series of Supplementary Volumes, to accommodate works on a scale larger than is suitable for the *Papers*.

CONTENTS

| P | AGE |
|--|------|
| Sommarii | viii |
| T. W. Potter, M. Aylwin Cotton, O.B.E., HON. F.B.A., F.S.A., 1902–1984 | 1 |
| Ferdinando Castagnoli, Il Tempio Romano: Questioni di Terminologia e di Tipologia | 3 |
| M. H. CRAWFORD, LAWRENCE KEPPIE, Excavations at Fregellae, 1978–1984: An Interim Report on the Work of the British Team | 21 |
| Paolo Liverani, L'Ager Veientanus in Età Repubblicana | 36 |
| E. BADIAN, The House of the Servilii Gemini | 49 |
| Elizabeth Fentress, Via Aurelia, Via Aemilia | 72 |
| LAWRENCE KEPPIE, Colonisation and Veteran Settlement in Italy in the First Century A.D. | 77 |
| NAIDÈ FERCHIOU, Un Decor Architectonique du II ^e Siecle en Afrique Proconsulaire (Tunisie): Les Vestiges du Capitole de Numlulis | 115 |
| Fergus Millar, Condemnation to Hard Labour in the Roman Empire, from the Julio-Claudians to Constantine | 124 |
| RICHARD HODGES et al., Excavations at Vacchereccia (Rocchetta Nuova): A Later Roman and Early Medieval Settlement in the Volturno Valley, Molise | 148 |
| DAVID ABULAFIA, Ancona. Byzantium and the Adriatic 1155–1173 | 195 |