https://doi.org/10.1017/S0034670500032332 Published online by Cambridge University Press

THE REVIEW OF POLITICS

Locke's Historical Sense *Mark Glat*

Meeting Basic Human Needs

Denis Goulet

Montaigne's Egalitarianism

David Lewis Schaefer

Nations and Norms Christopher J. Berry

Tocqueville's Political History

Delba Winthrop

Catholic Laymen and Reform, 1815-1820

Patrick W. Carey

Vol. 43 • January, 1981 • No. 1

University of Notre Dame Notre Dame, Indiana

THE REVIEW OF POLITICS

FREDERICK J. CROSSON Editor

DENNIS Wm MORAN
Managing Editor

WALDEMAR GURIAN M. A. FITZSIMONS THOMAS STRITCH Former Editors

INSTRUCTIONS TO CONTRIBUTORS

All manuscripts should be sent in triplicate to *The Review of Politics*, Box B, Notre Dame, IN 46556. If the return of the manuscript is desired, a stamped, self-addressed envelope should be enclosed. All typewritten material should be double-spaced, including footnotes and quotations; photocopies of a good quality are acceptable. *The Review* follows the *Chicago Manual of Style* for standards of footnoting, punctuation and other editorial considerations. The normal length of manuscripts published is 25-30 pages. Longer manuscripts will be evaluated in terms of their significance in relation to the limited printing space available.

Copyright 1981 by the University of Notre Dame. Published quarterly at the University of Notre Dame. Issued each January, April, July and October. Entered as second-class matter April 1, 1939, at the post office at Notre Dame, Indiana, under act of March 2, 1879. Subscriptions: Institutional, \$15.00 the year in the United States (Individual, \$10.00); foreign, \$16; single copies, \$4.00.

ISSN 0034-6705

THE REVIEW OF POLITICS

Volume XLII

Editor: Frederick J. Crosson

Managing Editor: Dennis Wm Moran

Issued each January, April, July and October

Opinions expressed in the articles printed in The Review of Politics are those of the authors alone and are not necessarily opinions held by the editors.

The subscription price of The Review of Politics is \$10.00 per year in the U.S.; foreign, \$11.00. Single copies, \$3.00.

Entered as second-class matter, April 1, 1939, at the Post Office at Notre Dame, Indiana, under the act of March 3, 1879.

PUBLISHED BY THE UNIVERSITY OF NOTRE DAME NOTRE DAME, INDIANA 46556

Index of Articles, 1980

| Arnold, Peri E., The "Great Engineer" as Administrator: Herbert Hoover and Modern Bureaucracy |
|--|
| Chang, Maria Hsia and Gregor, A. James, Wang Yang-ming and the Ide- ology of Sun Yat-sen |
| Craig, Richard, Operation Intercept: The International Politics of Pressure 5. |
| Falk, Richard, The Shaping of World Order Studies: A Response |
| Ferguson, Kathy E., Class Consciousness and the Marxist Dialectic: The Elusive Synthesis |
| Ferkiss, Victor, Technology and American Political Thought: The Hidden Variable and the Coming Crisis |
| Fitzsimons, M. A., Ranke: History as Worship |
| Francis, Michael J., Studying Latin American Politics: Methods or Fads? |
| Gregor, A. James and Chang, Maria Hsia, Wang Yang-ming and the Ide- ology of Sun Yat-sen |
| Hellman, John, Maritain and Mounier: A Secret Quarrel Over the Future of the Church |
| Katz, Mark N., The Origins of the Vietnam War, 1945-1948 |
| Kertesz, Stephen D., Achievements and Pitfalls of American Diplomacy, 1776-1980 2 |
| Kramer, John M., The Vatican's Ostpolitik |
| Marion, David A., Alexander Hamilton and Woodrow Wilson on the Spirit and Form of a Responsible Republican Government |
| Menninger, David C., Political Dislocation in a Technical Universe |
| Michalak, Stanley J., Jr., Richard Falk's Future World: A Critique of WOMP - USA |
| Michalak, Stanley J., Jr., Rejoinder |
| Miller, Eugene F., What Does "Political" Mean? |
| Neuchterlein, James A., The Dream of Scientific Liberalism. The NEW REPUBLIC and American Progressive Thought, 1914-1920 |
| Spieker, Manfred, How the Eurocommunists Interpret Democracy 4 |
| Stokes, William S., Jr., Emancipation: The Politics of West German Education |
| Weiner, Robert, Karl Marx's Vision of America: A Biographical and Bibliographical Sketch 4 |
| Wiser, James L., From Cultural Analysis to Philosophical Anthropology: An Examination of Voegelin's Concept of Gnosticism |
| Index of Book Reviews, 1980 |
| Boyce, Peter J., Foreign Affairs for New States: Some Questions of Credentials (Joseph M. Siracusa) |
| Ceasar, James W., Presidential Selection: Theory and Development (Carleton, W. Sterling) |
| Cohen, G. A., Karl Marx's Theory of History: A Defence (M. A. Fitz-simons) |
| Collier, David, ed., The New Authoritarianism in Latin America (Michael J. Francis) |
| Cooper, Barry, Merleau-Ponty and Marxism: From Terror to Reform (Kathy E. Ferguson) 4 |

| Daly, James, Sir Robert (Michael Zuckert) | 58 |
|---|------------|
| Deak, Istvan, The Lawful Revolution: Louis Kossuth and the Hungarians, 1848-1849 (Leslie C. Tihany) | 12 |
| Divine, Robert A., Blowing on the Wind: The Nuclear Test Ban Debate, 1954-1960 (Eugene P. Trani) | 11 |
| Duroselle, Jean-Baptiste, France and the United States: From the Beginning to the Present Day (Robert H. Ferrell) | 11 |
| Fishkin, James S., Tyranny and Legitimacy: A Critique of Political Theories (Donald V. Weatherman) | 26 |
| Gower, Joseph F. and Leliaert, Richard M., eds., The Brownson-Hecker Correspondence (William R. Hutchison) | 25 |
| Green, Julien and Maritain, Jacques, Une Grande Amitie: Correspondence (1926-1972), ed. Jean-Pierre Piriou (John M. Dunaway) | 41 |
| Heilbroner, Robert L., Marxism: For and Against (Quentin L. Quade) | 61 |
| Hoffmann, Stanley, Primacy of World Order: American Foreign Policy Since the Cold War (Robert H. Ferrell) | 11 |
| Howe, Irving, Leon Trotsky: A Biography (Harold W. Currie) | 58 |
| Kaplan, Morton, Towards Professionalism in International Theory (Miriam Steiner) | |
| Kennan, George F., The Decline and Fall of Bismarck's European Order: Franco-Russian Relations, 1875-1890 (Laurence Lafore) | 27 |
| Kent, George O., Bismarck and His Times (Bernard Norling) | 11 |
| Kim, Samuel S., China, the United Nations, and World Order (Peter R. Moody, Jr.) | 41 |
| Kleinfeld, Gerald R. and Tambs, Lewis A., Hitler's Spanish Legion: The Blue Division in Russia (Bernard Norling) | 41 |
| Leffler, Melvyn P., The Elusive Quest: America's Pursuit of European Stability and French Security, 1919-1933 (John M. Carroll) | 24 |
| Lichtman, Allan J., Prejudice and the Old Politics: The Presidential Elec- tion of 1928 (Richard Jensen) | 40 |
| Loome, Thomas Michael, Liberal Catholicism Reform Catholicism Modern- ism. A Contribution to a New Orientation in Modernist Research (Mary Jo Weaver) | 27 |
| Mace, George, Locke, Hobbes and the Federalist Papers: An Essay on the Genesis of the American Political Heritage (Michael Zuckert) | 26 |
| Maser, Werner, Nuremberg. A Nation on Trial (Eugene Davidson) | 10 |
| Mastny, Vojtech, Russia's Road to the Cold War (Stephen D. Kertesz) | 10 |
| McCaffrey, Lawrence J., Ireland of the Troubles: Ireland from Colony to Nation State (Edward Fischer) | 25 |
| McMurtry, John, The Structure of Marx's World-View (M. A. Fitzsimons) | 58 |
| Medvedev, Roy A., The October Revolution (Robert F. Byrnes) | 41 |
| Migdal, Joel S., et al., Palestinian Society and Politics (Fauzi Najjar) | 6 0 |
| Miller, James, History and Human Existence: From Marx to Merleau- Ponty (Kathy E. Ferguson) | 2 5 |
| Neal, Fred Warner, ed., Détente or Debacle: Common Sense in U.SSoviet Relations (Michael J. Francis) | |
| Robbins, Christopher, Air America: The Story of the CIA's Secret Airlines (Robert L. Kerby) | |
| Said, Edward, Question of Palestine (Fauzi Najjar) | |
| Segal, Ronald, Leon Trotsky: A Biography (Harold W. Currie) | |
| Shaw William H. Marr's Theory of History (M. A. Fitzsimons) | |

| Simmons, A. John, Moral Principles and Political Obligations (Robert Booth Fowler) | 595 |
|--|-----|
| Simpson, Smith, The Crisis in American Diplomacy: Shots Across the Bow of the State Department (Ferdinand A. Hermens) | 592 |
| Singko, Ly, The Fall of Madam Mao (Peter R. Moody, Jr.) | 411 |
| Starr, John Bryan, Continuing the Revolution: The Political Thought of Mao (Peter R. Moody, Jr.) | |
| Wegener, Charles, Liberal Education and the Modern University (Walter Nicgorski) | 260 |
| Yu-sheng, Lin, The Crisis of Chinese Consciousness: Radical Antitraditionalism in the May Fourth Era (Peter R. Moody, Jr.) | 256 |

THE REVIEW OF POLITICS

Published Quarterly by the University of Notre Dame, Indiana

| Vol. 4 | 3 January 1981 No. | 1 |
|--------|--|----------------------------------|
| Mark | GLAT John Locke's Historical Sense | 3 |
| Denis | GOULET An International Support System for Meeting Basic Needs | 22 |
| David | Lewis Schaefer Of Cannibals and Kings: Montaigne's Egalitarianism | 13 |
| Chris | ropher J. Berry Nations and Norms | 75 |
| DELBA | Winthrop Tocqueville's Old Regime: Political History 8 | 38 |
| Patrio | CK W. CAREY John F. O. Fernandez: Enlightened Lay Catholic Reformer, 1815-1820 | 12 |
| | Mary Pollingue Nichols: Women, Politics and Nature 1 Thomas L. Shaffer: Brothers in Law 1 Russell F. Weigley: Lightning Joe: An Autobiography 1 Richard Vernon: Sorel's Sorel 1 Bernard Norling: Rise of the New Model Army 1 Fred R. Dallmayr: Frankfurt School: An Essay 1 | 37 39 41 46 48 49 |

Contributors to This Issue

MARK GLAT has taught political theory at Tel Aviv University, Israel, and is now studying psychology and public policy in the Graduate School of Applied and Professional Psychology, Rutgers University. Denis Goulet, author of many studies on ethics and the theory of development, is the O'Neill Professor of Education for Justice in the University of Notre Dame. David Lewis Schaefer is Associate Professor of Political Science in the College of Holy Cross. Christopher J. Berry, Lecturer in Politics at the University of Glasgow, is author of the forthcoming book, Hume, Hegel and Human Nature. Delba Winthrop, who is writing a book on Tocqueville's Democracy in America, is a lecturer at Harvard University. Patrick W. Carey is Assistant Professor of Theology at Marquette University.

Mary Pollingue Nichols is a member of the Department of Politics in the Catholic University of America. Thomas L. Schaffer is on the Law Faculty in Washington and Lee University. Russell F. Weigley is Professor of History in Temple University. Richard Vernon teaches political science in the University of Western Ontario. Bernard Norling is a member of Notre Dame's History Department. Fred R. Dallmayr is the Packey J. Dee Professor of Government and International Studies at Notre Dame. John T. S. Keeler teaches in the Department of Political Science in the University of Washington. Joseph M. Siracusa is Reader in American Diplomatic History in the University of Queensland, Australia. Stephen T. Worland is Professor of Economics at Notre Dame. Richard A. Brisbin is a member of the Government Department at St Mary's College, Notre Dame.

THE REVIEW OF POLITICS, without neglecting the analysis of institutions and techniques, is primarily interested in the philosophical and historical approach to political realities.

The articles in The Review of Politics are indexed in the International Index to Periodicals, International Political Science Abstracts, ABC Pol. Sci., United States Political Science Documents, Historical Abstracts and Social Sciences Index.