# Nationalities Papers The Journal of Nationalism and Ethnicity



ASSOCIATION FOR THE STUDY OF NATIONALITIES



https://doi.org/10.1017/S0090599200038423 Published online by Cambridge University Press

# **Nationalities Papers**

EDITOR-IN-CHIEF **Peter Rutland** Wesleyan University, USA

BOOK REVIEW EDITOR Roland Spickermann, University of Texas of the Permian Basin

ASSOCIATE EDITORS **Şener Aktürk**, Koç University, Turkey **Monika Baar**, University of Leiden, The Netherlands **Stephen Deets**, Babson College, USA **V.P. ("Chip") Gagnon**, Ithaca College, USA **Marlene Laruelle**, George Washington University, USA

David Marples, University of Alberta, Canada
Harris Mylonas, George Washington University, USA
Srdja Pavlovic, University of Alberta, Canada
Aviel Roshwald, Georgetown University, USA
Peter Vermeersch, University of Leuven, Belgium

ASSISTANT EDITOR Lydia Tomkiw, Columbia University, USA

#### EDITORIAL BOARD

Dominique Arel, University of Ottawa, Canada; Stefano Bianchini, University of Bologna, Italy; Florian Bieber, Karl-Franzens-Universität Graz, Austria; Fotini Christia, MIT, USA; Karl Cordell, University of Plymouth, UK; David Crowe, Elon University, USA; Ineta Dabašinskienė, Vytautas Magnus University, Lithuania; Bhavna Dave, School of Oriental and African Studies, University of London, UK; Dejan Djokic, Goldsmiths. University of London, UK; Alexandra Goujon, University of Dijon, France; John Hall, McGill University, Canada; Jeremy King, Mount Hollyoke College, USA; Aleksandra Milicevic, University of North Florida, USA; Brendan O'Leary, University of Pennsylvania, USA; Margaret Paxson, Kennan Institute, USA; Sébastien Peyrouse, George Washington University, USA; Michael Rywkin, City College, USA; Gwendolyn Sasse, University of Oxford, UK; Edward Schatz, University of Toronto, Canada; Alfred C. Stepan, Columbia University, USA; Gearóid Ó Tuathail, Virginia Tech, USA; Myra Waterbury, Ohio State University, USA; Timothy Waters, Indiana University, USA; Theodore R. Weeks, Southern Illinois University, USA; Stefan Wolff, University of Birmingham, UK; Susan Woodward, The Graduate Center, City University of New York, USA; Demet Yalçın Mousseau, University of Central Florida, USA

Nancy Wingfield, Northern Illinois University,
USA (1999–2002)
Steve Sabol, University of North Carolina,
USA (2002–2009)
Florian Bieber, Karl-Franzens-Universität Graz,
Austria

#### Aims and scope

PAST EDITORS

*Nationalities Papers* is the leading journal on nationalism, ethnicity, ethnic conflict, and national identity in Central Europe, the Balkans, the former Soviet Union, the Caucasus, the Turkic world and Central Europe, the journal also publishes contributions on theories of nationalism, comparative studies of nationalism, and trans- and supranational aspects of interethnic relations and national identity. The journal publishes timely high-quality articles from a variety of disciplines, including history, political science, sociology, anthropology, and literature.

Nationalities Papers is the journal of the Association for the Study of Nationalities (ASN), bringing together scholars worldwide working on nationalism and ethnicity, Central and Eastern Europe, the Balkans, and Eurasia.

#### Peer Review Statement

All articles have undergone rigorous peer review, based on initial editor screening and double-blind refereeing by a minimum of two anonymous referees.

#### Submitting to Nationalities Papers

For more information about the journal and guidance on how to submit, please see www.tandfonline.com/cnap

# NATIONALITIES PAPERS The Journal of Nationalism and Ethnicity Volume 45 Number 6 November 2017

## CONTENTS

# Special Section: The memory of Communism: actors, norms, institutions Guest Editor: Georges Mink

Introduction Georges Mink	989
Advocating for the cause of the "victims of Communism" in the European political space: memory entrepreneurs in interstitial fields <i>Laure Neumayer</i>	992
Is there a new institutional response to the crimes of Communism? National memory agencies in post-Communist countries: the Polish case (1998–2014), with references to East Germany	
Georges Mink	1013
The birth of the memory of Communism: memorial museums in Europe Máté Zombory	1028
Erratum	1047
Articles	
National museums, national myths: constructing socialist Yugoslavism for Croatia and Croats	
Joel Palhegyi	1048
Unattainable past, unsatisfying present – Yugonostalgia: an omen of a better future?	
Maja Maksimović	1066
Restricting Russians: language and immigration laws in Soviet Latvia, 1956–1959	
Michael Loader	1082
Georgia in-between: religion in public schools Ketevan Gurchiani	1100
Bottom-up peacekeeping in southern Kyrgyzstan: how local actors managed to prevent the spread of violence from Osh/Jalal-Abad to Aravan, June 2010	
Alisher Khamidov, Nick Megoran and John Heathershaw	1118
The Alash movement and the question of Kazakh ethnicity Özgecan Kesici	1135
Understanding the exclusionary politics of early Turkish nationalism: an ethnic boundary-making approach	
Gregory J. Goalwin	1150

A tale of two independence movements: how do citizens encounter issues of international law and democratic theory? *Ekaterina Levintova* 1167

## **Review Article**

Refugees and refugee studies *Peter Gatrell* 

1189