

Index

- 'Six-Pack' legislation, 42, 138, 155, 158
'Two-Pack' legislation, 42, 135, 136, 138, 146, 155, 158, 159, 163
- access to
documents, 2, 10, 35, 149–152, 268
information, 35, 37, 112, 113, 149, 152, 229, 268, 275
- accountability
action, 52, 53, 61
administration, 21, 25, 31, 46, 50, 52, 53, 55–57, 60, 61, 83
bureaucracy, 8
comparative evaluation, 24, 29
conceptualisation/conceptualization, 3, 5, 21, 23, 30, 47, 52, 54, 66, 67, 73, 82, 117, 129, 180
consequences, 4, 21, 61, 62, 67, 70, 73, 75, 79, 137, 158, 263, 265
contestation, 46, 52, 57, 59, 62
design, 21, 46, 50, 53, 66, 147, 148
effectiveness, 5, 6, 8, 10, 11, 16, 22, 23, 31, 32, 37, 38, 43, 73, 75, 77, 98, 109, 139, 149, 155, 156, 160–162, 178, 179, 190, 201, 208, 209, 215, 237, 240, 264
evaluation, 147
goods, 6–9, 11, 23, 24, 32, 34, 37, 43, 45, 66, 72, 76, 109, 149, 152, 156, 157, 159, 160, 162, 165, 166, 171, 175, 179, 180, 201, 202, 211, 215, 217, 237, 238, 240, 268–270, 275, 282, 283, 286, 287
information, 67, 70, 73, 79, 124, 125
justifications, 5, 6, 21, 23, 26, 30, 58, 59, 61, 62, 67, 70, 73, 79, 83, 180, 201, 206
legal, 9, 14, 19, 22–25, 27, 37, 44, 133, 142, 146, 152, 153, 217, 218, 222, 224, 234, 238, 245, 254, 263, 271, 276, 289, 290
market, 8, 28, 29, 65–69, 71–76, 78–80
non-arbitrariness, 6, 8, 12, 13, 23, 31, 35–37, 43, 109, 149, 156, 160–162, 168, 169, 201, 206–208, 211, 214, 215, 269, 270, 275, 282, 283, 312
openness, 6, 8, 10, 12, 30, 31, 34–36, 43, 66, 72–74, 76, 79, 149, 152, 156, 160–162, 166, 167, 170, 217, 220, 222, 229, 233, 269, 275
per factum, 49–51, 56, 57, 62
political, 7–11, 13, 15, 19, 22–24, 26, 28–31, 35, 42–44, 52, 56, 57, 60, 64, 66, 71–73, 76, 78–80, 83, 89, 133, 136, 137, 142, 159, 289–292, 306, 309, 312–315
post factum, 48, 49, 57
pre factum, 48, 57, 61
principal–agent, 21, 25, 26, 28, 29, 42, 74, 86, 157
procedural, 6, 9–11, 13–15, 23, 24, 32–37, 39–41, 43, 44, 73, 76–78, 109, 110, 140, 152, 156, 162, 166–170, 180, 189, 201, 202, 211, 216, 233, 235, 237, 268, 269, 278, 279, 283, 284, 286, 287, 305
publicness, 6, 8, 12–14, 23, 32, 38–40, 43, 109, 149, 156, 160–162, 168, 201, 202, 208, 209, 211, 214, 215, 217, 220, 224, 227, 232, 233, 238–240, 269, 270, 275, 283, 284
standards, 23, 25, 34, 40, 66
substantive, 6–16, 19, 23, 24, 28, 32–41, 43, 44, 46, 53, 58, 59, 62, 73, 76–78, 109, 110, 120, 132, 139, 140, 152, 153, 156, 162, 168, 170, 175, 176, 180, 189, 201, 202, 206, 209, 233, 235, 238, 261, 263, 264, 268, 269, 283–287, 305, 310, 312
task, 51, 52
transparency, 124
vis-à-vis finance ministers in the Economic and Monetary Union, 20
actions for annulment, 94, 273, 276, 277
algorithm, 52, 57
Asset Purchase Programme, 38
austerity, 13, 225–227, 233, 240, 241, 245–247, 249–251, 254–256, 259–265
- banking
dialogue, 97–99, 104
resolution, 107, 108, 129

- banking (cont.)
 supervision, 8, 20, 22, 26, 35, 107–111, 113, 117, 119, 124, 126, 129, 130
 Union, 8–10, 15, 66, 81, 82, 84, 85, 87, 89, 92, 94, 97, 100, 107–114, 117–121, 123–131, 135, 136, 140, 149, 164, 168
- Bulgaria, 107, 110
- bureaucracy, 45–47, 51, 52, 54–58, 62
- Capital Markets Union, 140, 164, 165
- Charter of Fundamental Rights and Freedoms of the European Union, 6, 13, 14, 39, 150, 235–237, 244, 248, 250–255, 257–259, 267, 271, 272, 274–282, 285, 286
- checks and balances, 90, 160, 260, 268
- Common goods, 6, 12, 14, 32, 34, 38–40, 75, 78, 219, 221, 222, 224, 227, 229, 230, 232, 233, 235, 238–240, 250, 298
- competence control, 110, 129, 144, 200, 202, 205, 207, 211, 212, 214, 274, 280
- conditionality, 70, 71, 230, 233, 235–237, 240–249, 251, 254, 259–261, 263, 265, 267–271, 274, 276, 277, 282–284, 286
- conflicts, 4, 11, 12, 217–224, 227, 228, 230, 232–234, 236–239, 241, 249, 250, 255, 261–264
- constitutional
 accountability, 217, 221, 222, 224–226, 238, 239
 conflict, 199–203, 209, 211, 213–216, 232, 241, 261, 264, 265
 courts, 7, 11, 82, 87, 97, 199–216, 223, 224, 228, 231–233, 239–241, 244, 249, 252, 256, 258–261, 264–266, 270, 289, 291, 294, 298–306
 framework, 12, 20, 22, 23, 126, 128, 200, 201, 210, 222–224, 234, 241, 242, 246, 247, 265, 274, 292, 296, 308, 309, 312, 313
 identity, 202–204, 212, 213, 215, 216, 265, 306
 pluralism, 200, 211, 213, 214, 239
 values, 28, 29, 232, 237
- constitutive powers, 14, 290, 291, 293–298, 304, 310, 311, 313
- contestation, 1, 2, 3, 4, 179–181, 183, 194, 200, 296, 314
- Council of the European Union, 82, 84–86, 91, 93, 97, 100, 104, 111–118, 124, 127, 131, 133–138, 140, 142–146, 150, 151, 153, 158, 243, 245–248, 263, 271, 274, 275, 277–282, 284, 286, 297, 299, 312
- Country Specific Recommendations, 11, 38, 163, 168, 170, 173, 174, 177–183, 185, 189–191, 193, 195
- Court of Justice of the European Union
 accountability mechanism, 2, 11, 13, 15, 28, 38, 94, 96, 145, 202, 206, 208, 209, 234, 235, 240, 258, 262, 282, 283
 competence control, 10, 82, 84, 211, 214
 conflict(s), 12, 82, 199, 200, 202, 203, 206, 207, 212, 214, 230, 231, 264, 294, 304
 procedural review, 93, 201, 203, 206, 208, 213, 215, 233, 235, 274, 278, 303
 substantive review, 203, 207, 215, 238, 246, 248, 251, 253, 254, 257, 259, 263, 271–274, 276, 279, 283, 302
- courts, 2, 6, 9, 11–15, 27, 36, 96, 239, 245–247, 249–253, 256–258, 262–264, 268, 270, 273, 283–287, 307, 310
- COVID-19, 70, 79
 crisis, 130, 137, 217, 288
- creditors, 63, 72, 79, 80
- Croatia, 107, 110
- Cyprus, 163–167, 170, 171, 242, 248, 273, 274, 276, 277, 282
- debtors, 63, 64, 66, 69, 78, 79, 227, 230, 240
- deficit, 182–184, 191, 194
- dehumanization, 52, 54–56
- Democracy, 4, 7, 8, 9, 19, 21–23, 25, 26, 28–30, 34, 44, 47, 57, 58, 60, 61, 64, 72, 73, 78, 80, 87, 89, 90, 109, 113, 114, 228–231, 238, 239, 265, 268, 269, 288, 292, 296, 299, 300, 309, 311, 313–315
- democratic legitimacy, 71, 72, 76, 78, 87, 88, 91, 97, 149
- differentiated integration
 differentiation, 128
- discretion, 84, 100, 130, 146, 225, 226, 235, 290, 293, 295, 300–303, 309, 312, 313
- discretionary powers, 81, 82, 84, 85, 87, 97, 100–102
- draft budgetary plans, 158
- economic
 Governance Support Unit, 139, 141
 hearings, 113, 116
 policy, 157, 202, 203, 205, 206, 272, 281
- Economic and Financial Affairs Council (ECOFIN), 20, 155, 157–159, 164, 170
- Economic and Financial Committee, 134, 151
- Economic and Monetary Union
 accountability, 1, 2, 19, 115
 executive actors, 156, 162, 182, 217, 231, 289–293, 295, 296, 304, 306, 309, 310, 313–315
 history, 1, 2, 115, 155
- Economic Dialogues, 2, 10, 11, 15, 133, 138–141, 154–159, 161, 163–166, 170, 172, 175, 176
 with the ECOFIN, 97, 155
- Economic Policy Committee, 151
- equality, 1, 4, 12, 174, 225–227, 232, 233, 240, 241, 252, 256, 260, 261
- EU economic governance, 1, 108, 137–139, 148, 153, 177–179, 220
- Euro, 221

- area, 9, 12, 72, 107, 108, 110, 112–115, 127–130, 132–138, 140–143, 151, 154–158, 163, 167–169, 175, 177, 241, 242, 248, 251, 262, 263, 266, 274, 275, 282–284
- crisis, 2, 8, 12, 13, 19, 20, 25, 28, 78, 118, 138, 154, 155, 217, 218, 220, 222, 224, 225, 228, 229, 232, 234–236, 240, 241, 245, 250, 253, 254, 256, 258, 260, 261, 263–265, 267, 268, 270, 272, 282, 283, 286, 288
- Summit, 166
- Eurogroup, 1, 3, 6, 9, 10, 15, 16, 20, 112–116, 122, 123, 127, 131–146, 149–152, 154–159, 162–175, 244, 268, 272–275
- President(s), 10, 133, 134, 139–142, 149–151, 154–156, 159, 163, 164, 167, 170–176
- Working Group, 10, 134, 150–152
- European Anti-Fraud Office, 22
- European Banking Authority, 3, 9, 82, 83, 85, 86, 103, 110, 117–121, 124, 125, 128, 131
- European Central Bank
- confidentiality, 113
 - Governing Council, 110, 111
 - interinstitutional agreement, 110, 112, 116
 - monetary dialogue(s), 142
 - monetary policy, 109
 - quantitative easing, 11, 14, 15, 38, 40, 63, 81, 200, 203, 204, 206–210, 212, 215, 216, 230–232, 288, 291, 292, 294, 296–298, 300, 302, 304–306, 311, 312
 - Supervisory Board, 110–113, 119, 120, 122–124
- European Commission, 2, 9, 20, 26, 36, 42, 70, 82, 83, 85–87, 100–104, 110, 112–114, 116–120, 124, 128, 133–136, 138, 142, 143, 145, 146, 148, 149, 151, 152, 182, 184, 186, 188, 190, 191, 193, 195, 243, 244, 249, 259, 271, 272, 274–277, 281, 285
- directorates-general, 124
- European Committee of Social Rights, 285, 286
- European Council, 20, 26, 312
- President, 138
- European Court of Auditors, 9, 22, 37, 83, 101–104, 116, 123, 252–254
- European Deposit Insurance Scheme (EDIS), 168
- European Economic and Monetary Union, 7, 8
- European Financial Stabilisation Mechanism, 242–245, 247, 248, 257
- European Financial Stability Facility (EFSF), 242–244, 267, 272, 276
- European Monetary Fund (EMF), 164
- European Ombudsman, 10, 22, 150, 151, 313
- European Parliament
- accountability forum, 22, 156, 157, 165
 - Committee on Economic and Monetary Affairs, 10, 110, 112–115, 117, 121, 122, 125, 127, 129, 130, 138, 139, 141, 142, 155, 163, 164, 166–168, 170, 172, 173
 - group of the European People's Party (EPP), 164, 170
 - group of the Progressive Alliance of Socialists and Democrats in the European Parliament (S&D), 164, 167–169
 - Member(s) of the European Parliament (MEP/MEPs), 9, 10, 15, 16, 35, 42, 43, 112, 113, 115, 118, 121–126, 128, 130, 131, 140, 141, 153, 156, 158, 162–168, 170, 171, 173–176
 - role in the EMU, 113, 126, 155
 - Rules of Procedure, 164
- European Semester, 5, 11, 20, 25, 26, 38, 39, 69, 70, 77, 138, 139, 158, 159, 164, 168, 170, 173, 177–180, 185
- excessive deficit procedure (EDP), 42, 158, 159
- Macroeconomic Imbalances Procedure (MIP), 42, 139, 158, 159
- European Stability Mechanism, 10, 20, 21, 27, 28, 63, 64, 66, 69–72, 78, 86, 98, 99, 133, 143, 145, 146, 149, 228, 229, 234, 236, 237, 242, 247, 248, 265, 267, 272–274, 276
- bailout, 27, 29, 36, 243, 244, 246–251, 256, 260, 261, 263
- financial assistance, 20, 22, 29, 36, 138, 154, 155, 157, 159, 163–165, 169, 170, 173, 240–243, 245–251, 253–255, 257, 258, 261–263, 265, 267–272, 274–277, 279, 283–286
- executive power, 25, 27, 268, 292, 299
- financial assistance, 1, 2, 12–14, 63, 68, 70, 73, 155, 241, 242
- programmes, 20, 154, 157, 159, 164, 240, 243–245, 251, 258
- financial stability, 72, 86, 95, 261, 263, 266
- Fiscal Compact. *See* Treaty on Stability, Coordination and Governance
- fiscal council, 169, 174, 181, 182, 190, 191
- France, 42, 164, 170, 178, 186
- Germany, 11, 12, 14, 42, 99, 100, 173, 178, 186, 224, 228–233, 235, 264, 265, 289, 294, 299, 300, 302, 304–306, 308
- government, 4, 99, 219, 234, 268, 283, 289, 290, 292, 297, 305
- accountability, 67
- Greece, 36, 163–165, 168, 169, 242, 243, 245, 268, 269, 273, 277, 279–282, 285, 286
- Human Rights, 6, 13, 14, 30, 31, 36, 39, 240, 241, 244, 246, 254, 258, 259, 262, 265–268, 270–272, 274–276, 278–280, 282–287, 298, 301
- human rights impact assessments, 227

- impersonal, 48, 50, 62
independent institutions, 3, 6, 20, 83, 87–91,
95, 96, 128, 231, 252–257, 263, 291, 292,
295, 299, 300
International Monetary Fund, 3, 159, 167,
243–245, 267–269, 273, 276, 281
interparliamentary cooperation, 99, 131, 139
intra-executive accountability, 9, 82, 83, 101,
103, 104
Ireland, 242–244
Italy, 178
- Jean-Claude Juncker, 36, 163, 173
Jeroen Dijsselbloem, 150, 159, 163, 167–174
judicial
interactions, 199, 202, 232, 245, 251
review, 2, 5, 6, 7, 10, 14, 25, 27, 32, 36, 38,
39, 44, 76, 83, 84, 91, 94–97, 103, 144,
145, 201, 203, 206, 209–211, 215, 221, 236,
238, 240, 241, 245, 251, 264–266, 270, 279,
290, 291, 294, 295, 298–302, 304, 305, 308,
309, 310, 312, 314, 315
review (degree of), 8, 11, 14, 89, 203,
262–265, 294, 303, 307, 314
- Ledra Advertising*, 273, 276, 282
legal, 4, 8, 12, 14, 32
accountability, 6, 7, 9–14, 23, 127, 130, 154,
158, 238, 240, 241, 248, 263, 265, 277, 290
duty to give reasons, 14, 27, 36, 288, 290,
291, 306–315
mandate, 11, 15, 22, 37, 72, 135, 163, 175, 202,
203, 206, 237, 245, 259, 264, 267, 270–272,
274, 280, 288, 290, 292, 293, 299, 307
norm, 28, 293–296, 299, 301
legislative
responsive/responsiveness, 239
scenarios of oversight, 20
legitimacy, 7, 8, 12, 26, 40, 83, 84, 87, 89, 217,
218, 231, 235, 238, 268, 288
democracy/democratic, 219, 269, 284, 286
Euro crisis, 267
technocratic, 83, 87, 238
Lisbon Treaty, 154, 241
Luxembourg, 170
- macroeconomic adjustment programme, 64,
145, 159, 235, 243, 267–269
Mário Centeno, 151, 163, 167, 174
market
mechanisms, 64
Medium-Term Financial Assistance (MTFA)
Facility, 270–272
Member of the European Parliament, 9
Astrid Lulling, 170, 173, 174
Burkhard Balz, 164
Elisa Ferreira, 164, 168
- Jean-Paul Gauzès, 164
Jonás Fernández, 169, 174
Paul Tang, 167, 172
Pervenche Bères, 164
Sven Giegold, 167
Memorandum of Understanding, 13, 64, 86,
145, 146, 151, 237, 241, 243–246, 248–251,
255, 257, 259–261, 263, 269, 271, 272, 276
monetary policy, 64, 72, 81, 84, 92, 93, 98, 99,
104, 113–115, 119, 121, 126, 127, 130, 141, 142,
201–203, 206, 207, 209, 219, 220, 231, 232,
234, 235, 288–292, 295–306, 311–315
multilevel governance, 111
mutual respect, 201, 210, 213, 214, 216
- national, 2, 4, 9, 11, 13, 15
budgetary autonomy, 20, 42, 228, 232,
246, 262
Competent Authorities, 85, 86, 95, 101, 103,
108, 117, 121, 126, 131, 181–183, 247
parliament(s), 3, 5, 8, 9, 11, 20, 22, 25, 26,
28, 29, 87, 99, 108, 126, 139, 173, 177–181,
220, 228–233, 235, 263, 268, 269, 283, 286,
299, 305, 311
no-bailout clause, 234
non-arbitrariness, 46, 66, 73, 74, 76, 77, 79
non-contractual liability, 143–146, 158, 237,
274, 280–282
- openness, 109
Outright Monetary Transactions, 27, 38, 202,
206, 215, 216, 230, 231, 235, 312
- parliamentary
accountability, 7, 9, 35, 67, 83, 92, 99, 103,
104, 120, 121, 123, 177–179, 189, 226, 228, 232
oversight, 25, 26, 74, 157, 159–161
scrutiny, 11, 25, 32, 178, 268, 283, 314
parliamentary questions, 35, 112, 140, 155, 164,
178, 181–188
addressee, 189
background, 160, 181
follow up, 183
profile of questioners, 181–186, 189
stronger, 189
parliamentary questions (types of answers),
183, 186, 188
equivocation / evasion, 10, 183, 184, 189
explicit, 182–184, 187–189
intermediate, 182–186
non-replies, 186, 189
Paschal Donohoe, 134, 142
Poland, 11, 178, 180–188, 191, 194, 195
Portugal, 12, 13, 164, 168, 173, 174, 224–228, 230,
232, 233, 236, 240–266
preliminary reference, 203, 212, 213, 216, 236,
246–248, 250, 252

- price
 stability, 4, 27, 29, 38, 206, 207, 213, 229, 230, 289, 293, 294, 296, 299, 301, 311
- principle of proportionality, 14, 202–210, 212–214, 216, 226, 227, 231–233, 235, 240, 256, 260–263, 270, 283, 290, 294, 300–303, 305, 306, 310
- principal–agent, 47–49, 52–58
- procedural
 accountability. *See* accountability
 review, 94
- prohibition of monetary financing, 202–204
- Protocol (No 14) on the Euro Group, 133, 143, 274
- publicness, 57, 66, 73, 75–77, 79, 222
- Recovery and Resilience Facility, 70, 71, 73, 138
- Regulation 472/2013, 269, 276, 284
- Regulation 1049/2001, 150
- Romania, 236, 237, 271
- sanctions, 70
- Sejm, 180, 182, 184–188, 193, 194
 Committee on Economy and Development, 180
 Committees on the EU Affairs, 180
 Public Finance Committee, 180, 182, 184–188
- separation of powers, 2, 87, 89, 90, 96, 99, 100, 238, 239
- Sharon Bowles, 163, 166, 170, 174
- sincere cooperation, 90, 201, 210, 213, 214, 216
- Single Resolution Board, 9, 85, 108, 110, 112, 115–126, 128, 293, 302
- Single Resolution Mechanism, 85, 95, 108, 110, 114–116, 123, 124, 129
- Single Supervisory Mechanism, 9, 37, 81–86, 88, 91–98, 100–104, 108, 110–126, 128, 129, 136
- Slovenia, 258
- social
 partners, 268, 269, 284
 rights, 3, 36, 227, 237, 241, 262, 263, 266
 security, 267, 270, 279–281, 285
- solidarity, 1, 4, 12, 217, 218, 220, 221, 224, 228–230, 232, 233, 237, 239, 241, 249, 250, 263
- Spain, 169, 170, 173, 178
- Stability and Growth Pact, 42, 154, 158, 164, 170, 172
- structural reforms, 70, 182, 243
- substantive accountability. *See also* accountability
- supervisory
 Board, 91, 97–99, 101, 136
 decisions, 84, 110, 111
- the Netherlands, 167, 173
- transnational, 12, 217, 218, 220, 221, 224, 227, 228, 230–234, 239
- transparency, 6, 7, 10, 26, 34, 35, 41, 53, 57, 70, 73, 89, 92, 98, 102, 138, 141, 142, 147–155, 158–160, 166, 167, 171, 175, 233, 237, 268, 269, 275
- Treaty on European Union, 4, 89–91, 100, 103, 113, 119, 199–201, 205, 206, 210, 215, 252–254, 257, 263, 274–276, 278, 279, 294, 311, 312
- Treaty on Stability, Coordination and Governance, 135
- Treaty on the Functioning of the European Union, 4, 26–28, 37, 84, 93–95, 98, 101, 102, 104, 110, 112, 119, 133, 143–145, 150, 206, 207, 210, 230, 234, 236, 237, 241, 242, 245, 247–249, 271–275, 277–282
- Troika, 86, 159, 168, 244, 268, 269, 273, 275, 276
- ultra vires, 27, 82, 200, 202, 203, 210–212, 214, 215, 230, 231, 264, 265, 299
- Weiss
 duty to give reasons, 208, 306, 307, 312
 monetary policy, 206, 215, 298
 proportionality, 204, 207, 208, 214, 235, 294, 303
 quantitative easing, 39, 296–298, 305, 312