ARCHITECTURAL HISTORY

volume 63: 2020



SOCIETY OF ARCHITECTURAL HISTORIANS OF GREAT BRITAIN

The Alice Davis Hitchcock Medallion is presented annually to authors of outstanding contributions to the literature of architectural history. A full list of winners since 1959 can be found on the SAHGB website. Recent awards include:

2019: Conor Lucey for Building Reputations: Architecture and the Artisan, 1750–1830

2018: Christine Casey for Making Magnificence: Architects, Stuccatori and the Eighteenth-Century Interior

2017: Léa-Catherine Szacka for Exhibiting the Postmodern: The 1980 Venice Architecture Biennale

2016: Elain Harwood for Space, Hope and Brutalism: English Architecture 1945–1975

2015: Michael Hall for George Frederick Bodley and the Later Gothic Revival in Britain and America

2014: Anthony Geraghty for The Sheldonian Theatre: Architecture and Learning in Seventeenth-Century Oxford

2013: G. A. Bremner for Imperial Gothic: Religious Architecture and High Anglican Culture in the British Empire, c. 1840–1870

2012: Richard Fawcett for The Architecture of the Scottish Medieval Church, 1100–1560

2011: John Goodall for The English Castle: 1066–1650

2010: Mark Girouard for Elizabethan Architecture: Its Rise and Fall, 1540–1640

2009: Peter Draper for The Formation of English Gothic: Architecture and Identity

The Society's Essay Medal is presented annually to the winner of the Society's Essay Competition, the regulations for which are available on the SAHGB website along with a full list of winners since 1982. Recent winners have been:

2019: James Shemmonds 2014: Richard Butler 2018: William Aslet 2013: Karl Kinsella 2017: Fiona Smyth 2013: No award was a

2017: Fiona Smyth2012: No award was made2016: No award was made2011: Otto Saumarez Smith2015: Edward Gillin2010: Jessica Holland

The James Morris Prize is awarded to the best essay received on British Colonial and Post-colonial Architecture. Winners:

2019: No award was made
2018: No award was made
2015: No award was made
2017: Thomas Rigby
2014: Emily Turner

ARCHITECTURAL HISTORY INTERNATIONAL ADVISORY PANEL

Guido Beltramini (Andrea Palladio Study Centre, Vicenza, Italy)

Mark Crinson (Birkbeck, University of London)

Maarten Delbeke (ETH, Zürich)

Eric Fernie (Courtauld Institute of Art, London)

Charles Hind (RIBA Drawings and Archives Collection, London)

Maurice Howard (University of Sussex)

Tim Knox (Fitzwilliam Museum, Cambridge)

Ron Lewcock (University of Queensland, Australia)

Mary McLeod (Columbia University, USA)

Stefan Muthesius (University of East Anglia)

Konrad Ottenheym (Utrecht University, The Netherlands)

Sarah Pearson (independent scholar, formerly of the Royal Commission on Historic Monuments in England)

Alan Powers (independent scholar)

Christine Stevenson (Courtauld Institute of Art, London)

Nancy Stieber (University of Massachusetts, Boston, USA)

Robert Thorne (independent scholar, formerly of Alan Baxter and Associates, London)

Cover image: Crédit Lyonnais, Nancy, 1902, banking hall, stained-glass ceiling by Jacques Gruber (photograph by Peter Clericuzio)

ARCHITECTURAL HISTORY

Journal of the Society of Architectural Historians of Great Britain

Volume 63: 2020

SOCIETY OF ARCHITECTURAL HISTORIANS OF GREAT BRITAIN

Founded 1956: incorporated 1964

The Society is an educational charity dedicated to furthering the knowledge of architectural history through advancing research, education and learning; disseminating that knowledge to public and professional audiences through programming, content production, support and publishing; and advocating for its members and the discipline in heritage, architectural and higher educational settings.

OFFICERS AND EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE 2019-20

President: Neil Jackson Chairman: Murray Fraser Secretary: Neal Shasore Treasurer: Luca Jellinek

Journal Editor: Anthony Gerbino Education Officer: Susie West

Programmes Officer: Ann-Marie Akehurst Membership Secretary: Frances Sands

International Engagement Officer: Anne-Françoise Morel

Member without Portfolio: Julian Holder

ARCHITECTURAL HISTORY EDITORIAL TEAM 2019-20

Lead Editor: Anthony Gerbino Deputy Editor: Emily Mann

Editorial Team: Geoff Brandwood, David Hemsoll, Julian Holder, Otto Saumarez Smith, Mark Swenarton (Lead Editor Designate),

Léa-Catherine Szacka

Book Review Editors: Paul Davies (pre-1800), Robert Proctor (post-1800)

Current contact details for the Society and its publications are shown at www.sahgb.org.uk

Registered Office: 70 Cowcross Street London, EC1M 6EL

Copyright © Society of Architectural Historians 2020

ISSN: 0066-622X

Printed in the United Kingdom at Bell & Bain Ltd, Glasgow

CONTENTS

PILLARS OF HEAVEN: THE SYMBOLIC FUNCTION OF COLUMN AND BRACKET SETS IN THE HAN DYNASTY by Jing Xie	1
HOLLAND HOUSE: ARCHITECTURE IN AN ELITE SOCIETY	1
by Nicholas Cooper	37
SITUATING ST MARY-LE-STRAND: THE CHURCH, THE CITY AND THE CAREER OF JAMES GIBBS by William Aslet	77
ohn nash in ireland: patronage and legacy by Anna-Maria Hajba	111
TUNNELS IN ARCADIA: ISAMBARD KINGDOM BRUNEL'S PORTAL DESIGNS FOR THE GREAT WESTERN RAILWAY by Hubert Pragnell	143
DISCOVERING THE BYZANTINE ART OF BUILDING: LECTURES AT THE RIBA, THE ROYAL ACADEMY AND THE LONDON ARCHITECTURAL SOCIETY, 1843–58 by Nikolaos Karydis	171
GETTING INTO A SCRAPE: THE BUCKLER DYNASTY, LINCOLN CATHEDRAL AND MID-VICTORIAN ARCHITECTURAL POLITICS by Joshua Mardell	191
ART NOUVEAU AND BANK ARCHITECTURE IN NANCY: NEGOTIATING THE RE-EMERGENCE OF A FRENCH REGIONAL IDENTITY by Peter Clericuzio	219
CONCRETE ARCHITECTURE: A LOST OPPORTUNITY? by David Yeomans	257
GIFTING ARCHITECTURE: CHINA AND THE NATIONAL STADIUM IN COSTA RICA, 2007–11 by Valeria Guzmán Verri	283
BOOK REVIEWS SPIKE BUCKLOW, RICHARD MARKS AND LUCY WRAPSON, EDS, THE ART AND SCIENCE OF THE CHURCH SCREEN IN MEDIEVAL EUROPE: MAKING, MEANING, PRESERVING REVIEWED BY Christina J. Faraday	313
ROBERT BORK, LATE GOTHIC ARCHITECTURE: ITS EVOLUTION, EXTINCTION, AND RECEPTION Reviewed by Costanza Beltrami	315
DAVID HEMSOLL, EMULATING ANTIQUITY: RENAISSANCE BUILDINGS FROM BRUNELLESCHI TO MICHELANGELO	
Reviewed by Francesco Benelli	317

werner oechslin, tobias büchi and martin pozsgai, <i>architekturtheorie im</i> deutschsprachigen kulturraum 1486–1648 Reviewed by Elizabeth J. Petcu	319
JEMMA BROWNE, CHRISTIAN FROST AND RAY LUCAS, EDS, ARCHITECTURE, FESTIVAL AND THE CITY	
Reviewed by Elaine Tierney	322
KIM SEXTON, ED., ARCHITECTURE AND THE BODY, SCIENCE AND CULTURE Reviewed by Stephen Walker	324
MILES GLENDINNING AND AONGHUS MACKECHNIE, SCOTCH BARONIAL: ARCHITECTURE AND NATIONAL IDENTITY IN SCOTLAND Reviewed by Susan O'Connor	326
•	320
NEIL JACKSON, JAPAN AND THE WEST: AN ARCHITECTURAL DIALOGUE Reviewed by Beate Löffler	328
EDWARD J. GILLIN, THE VICTORIAN PALACE OF SCIENCE: SCIENTIFIC KNOWLEDGE AND THE BUILDING OF THE HOUSES OF PARLIAMENT Reviewed by Matthew James Wells	330
PETER H. CHRISTENSEN, GERMANY AND THE OTTOMAN RAILWAYS: ART, EMPIRE, AND INFRASTRUCTURE Reviewed by G. A. Bremner	332
ANNETTE CARRUTHERS, MARY GREENSTED AND BARLEY ROSCOE, ERNEST GIMSON: ARTS & CRAFTS DESIGNER AND ARCHITECT Reviewed by Julian Holder	335
CATHERINE FLINN, REBUILDING BRITAIN'S BLITZED CITIES: HOPEFUL DREAMS, STARK REALITIES Reviewed by Tessa Pinto	337
TORSTEN SCHMIEDEKNECHT AND ANDREW PECKHAM, EDS, MODERNISM AND THE PROFESSIONAL ARCHITECTURE JOURNAL: REPORTING, EDITING AND RECONSTRUCTING IN POSTWAR EUROPE	
Reviewed by Jessica Kelly	339
OTTO SAUMAREZ SMITH, BOOM CITIES: ARCHITECT-PLANNERS AND THE POLITICS OF RADICAL URBAN RENEWAL IN 1960S BRITAIN	
Reviewed by Alistair Fair	341
BEATRIZ COLOMINA, X-RAY ARCHITECTURE Reviewed by Albena Yaneva	343