THE VOL. 26, NO. 2 **AFRICAN STUDIES**

Published By THE AFRICAN STUDIES ASSOCIATION

AFRICAN STUDIES REVIEW

The Journal of the African Studies Association

EDITOR

R. Hunt Davis, Jr.

ASSOCIATE EDITOR Melvin E. Page

Staff Assistant: Carol W. Lauriault
Assistant to the Editor: James S. Reynolds
Assistant to the Associate Editor: Patricia Lynne Meyer

EDITORIAL BOARD

David B. Abernethy (Political Science, Stanford University)

Margaret L. Bates (Political Science, New College of South Florida)

Sara S. Berry (Economics, Boston University)

Paul H. Brietzke (Law, Valparaiso University)

Robert Cancel (Literature, University of California, San Diego)

Marion Doro (Political Science, Connecticut College)

C. Tracy Harrington (Education, Murray State University)

Bennetta Jules-Rosette (Sociology, University of California, San Diego)

Francis Kornegay (Bibliography, African Bibliographic Center)

Patrick Manning (History, Cañada College)

Maxwell K. Owusu (Anthropology, University of Michigan)

John Povey (Literature, University of California, Los Angeles)

Alan K. Smith (History, Syracuse University)

Bob J. Walter (Geography, Ohio University)

Michael Watts (Geography, University of California, Berkeley)

The African Studies Review is edited by the Center for African Studies, University of Florida. All editorial correspondence and manuscripts should be sent to: R. Hunt Davis, Jr., Editor, African Studies Review, Center for African Studies, 470 GRI, University of Florida, Gainesville, Florida 32611, U.S.A.

Book reviews are edited by Melvin E. Page, Associate Editor. All correspondence regarding book reviews should be addressed to Melvin Page, Associate Editor, African Studies Review, Department of History, Murray State University, Murray, Kentucky 42071, U.S.A.

All manuscripts should be submitted in triplicate. Manuscripts should be typed double-spaced (notes, excerpts, and references should also be double-spaced) and should be clear and dark. Please do not use erasable or onionskin paper. Maps, tables, charts, graphs, and other illustrations must be camera-ready. Manuscripts should conform to the recommendations of the latest edition of A Manual of Style (University of Chicago Press); a Review style sheet may be secured from the editors. Footnotes and references should appear at the end of the manuscript. Manuscripts will be submitted without the name of the author to outside readers; please include a removable cover page giving title, authorship, affiliation, and address; the article itself should carry only the title. The Review will only consider manuscripts that have not been published elsewhere and are not being considered by other journals.

THE AFRICAN STUDIES REVIEW

Volume 26, Number 2 June 1983

AFRICAN STUDIES ASSOCIATION
255 Kinsey Hall
University of California-Los Angeles
405 Hilgard Avenue
Los Angeles, California 90024

NOTICE TO MEMBERS: The United States Postal System does not forward periodicals. We must receive written notification from you at least five weeks in advance of any change of mailing address. Failure to notify us of your correct mailing address will result in suspension of your membership until we receive such notification. We can make address changes only when current dues are paid. Domestic claims for non-receipt of issues must be made to the association's office within six months of the month of publication (overseas claims, one year). Copies of the Review damaged in the mail will be replaced without charge.

The African Studies Review is published four times a year (March, June, September, and December) by the African Studies Association, 255 Kinsey Hall, University of California-Los Angeles, 405 Hilgard Avenue, Los Angeles, California 90024, U.S.A. Articles in the Review represent neither the views of the African Studies Association nor those of its officers; responsibility for opinions expressed and for the accuracy of facts published rests solely with the individual authors. The publishers of the African Studies Review assume that contributors to the journal are literate in the English language, coherent in thought, and conversant with the principles of scholarship. The publisher has not copyedited this material; responsibility for copyediting is entirely the author's.

© 1983 African Studies Association All rights reserved

No part of this publication may be reproduced or transmitted in any form or by any means, including photocopy, recording, or any information storage and retrieval system, without permission in writing from the publisher. Any author has the right to republish his article in whole or in part without requesting permission from the association; others desiring permission should apply to the association. Printed by Edwards Brothers, Inc., Ann Arbor, Michigan.

AFRICAN STUDIES REVIEW

Volume 26

June 1983

Number 2

CONTENTS

SOCIAL SCIENCE AND HUMANISTIC RESEARCH ON AFRICA: AN ASSESSMENT

The Joint Committee on African Studies of the American Council of Learned Societies and the Social Science Research Council commissioned the paper by Paul Richards for presentation at the Twenty-fifth Annual Meeting of the African Studies Association, November 1982, Washington, D.C., as part of its continuing series of papers assessing the current state of social science and humanistic research on Africa. Michael Watts has written a reply to the Richards paper based in part on the comments solicited by the Joint Committee from a wide range of scholars in the field. The reviews, which cover books relevant to the subject matter of Richards's paper, round out this number of the African Studies Review. Over the next several years, the African Studies Review will be publishing additional papers which the Joint Committee is commissioning for presentation at annual meetings of the ASA.

ARTICLES

Ecological Change and the Politics of African Land Use, Paul Richards

1

Good Try, Mr. Paul: Populism and the Politics of African Land-Use, Michael Watts

73

BOOK REVIEWS: Three Thousand Years in Africa: Man and His Environment in the Lake Chad Region of Nigeria, Graham Connah (Kit W. Wesler), 85; The Political Economy of West African Agriculture, Keith Hart (Robert H. Bates), 86; Rural Development in Tropical Africa, Judith Heyer, Pepe Roberts, and Gavin Williams, eds. (Richard W. Ryan), 87; Liquidation or Consolidation of Indigenous Technology: A Study of the Changing Conditions of Production of Village Blacksmiths in Tanzania, Jens Müller (David Brokensha), 90; Hunter and Habitat in the Central Kalahari Desert, George B. Silberbauer (Robert C. Bailey), 92.

CONTRIBUTORS

PAUL RICHARDS is a native of England with a degree from Queen Mary College, University of London (1966). He has served as a lecturer in geography at the University of Ibadan, Nigeria, and the School of Oriental and African Studies, University of London. At present he is a Lecturer in Anthropology, University College, London, after completing a Visiting Senior Lectureship in the Department of Environmental Studies, Njala University College, University of Sierra Leone. Richards has conducted field work in western Nigeria and Sierra Leone. His research interests are small-scale farming systems in West Africa, especially farmers' use of environmental resources.

MICHAEL J. WATTS is Assistant Professor of Geography at the University of California at Berkeley. He has undertaken village level field research in Nigeria on agrarian change, food production, ecology, and famine. His book, Silent Violence: Food, Famine, and Peasantry in Northern Nigeria, has just been published by the University of California Press (1983). Watts recently completed field research on irrigation rice production in the Gambia. He is a member of the Editorial Board of the African Studies Review.