



## SOCIAL CONSERVATISM AND THE MIDDLE CLASSES IN GERMANY, 1914-1933

HERMAN LEOVICS

Uprooted by the war, exposed to the full brunt of economic dislocation, and fearful of losing status in face of the growing might of big business and organized labor, the middle classes in Weimar Germany longed for a solution to their plight that neither the capitalism nor the socialism of their day could offer. This work examines the attempts of a number of scholars and publicists—Sombart, Salin, Spann, Niekisch, Spengler, and Fried—to provide such a solution in the form of an ideology of social conservatism. The book is "not only a pioneering study of socioeconomic and political thought in a crucial period, but at the same time a fundamental contribution to the study of the origins of fascism"—Karl D. Bracher \$8.50

## THE POLITICS OF EDUCATIONAL REFORM IN FRANCE, 1918-1940

JOHN E. TALBOT

The effort in France to democratize the educational system, particularly in the secondary schools, and to reform the traditional educational structure laid down by the Jesuits in the seventeenth century and completed by Napoleon and other reformers in the nineteenth century is described. The full background of political and social history in France between the two major wars of the twentieth century is considered, for no educational system can be understood in isolation from the society that creates it. The benevolently authoritarian political style of the Fifth Republic, for example, differs enormously from the ineffectual conduct of parliamentary politics under the Third Republic, and these conditions have impinged in quite different and drastic ways on the process of educational reform. \$9.00

## THE FRENCH REPUBLIC UNDER CAVIGNAC, 1848

FREDERICK A. DE LUNA

General Louis Eugene Cavaignac has been a symbol of reactionary violence ever since he crushed the insurgent workers of Paris in the "bloody June Days" of 1848. Professor de Luna presents a fresh interpretation of the General, as well as a detailed examination of the turbulent year of European revolution until Cavaignac was defeated by Louis Bonaparte in the December presidential elections. Many historians have dismissed the Cavaignac period as one of bleak reaction, but Professor de Luna shows that the General was a fervent democratic republican, and the moderate republicans under Cavaignac offered their own program of political, economic, and educational reform. \$13.50

*Princeton University Press*

Princeton, N.J. 08540

# STUDI STORICI

## SOMMARIO DEL FASCICOLO N. 2. 1969

*F. Bologna:* Povertà e umiltà: il "San Ludovico" di Simone Martini

*E. Le Roy Ladurie, N. Bernageau & Y. Pasquet:* Le conscrit et l'ordinateur. Perspectives de recherches

### Opinioni e dibattiti

*S. J. Woolf:* La trasformazione dell'aristocrazia e la rivoluzione inglese

*N. Tranfaglia:* Dalla neutralità italiana alle origini del fascismo

### Problemi di ricerca

*L. Bedeschi:* Il comportamento religioso in Emilia-Romagna

### Note critiche

*F. Bosi:* L'unità del mondo antico

*E. Sipione:* Il villanaggio in Sicilia

*A. Tenenti:* Un architetto del Rinascimento

*P. Alatri:* Illuminismo e antico regime

*F. Mazzonis:* Risorgimento italiano

*E. Santarelli:* Il fascismo in Europa

*G. Berti:* L'Internazionale e il PCI

### Libri ricevuti

Direttori Rosario Villari–Renato Zangheri

Abbonamento annuo L. 5.000, estero L. 8.500; sostenitore

L. 100.000. Amministrazione SGRA, Via delle Zoccolette, 30

N. c/c postale 1/43461, 00186 Roma, tel. 651527.

# MINERVA

A REVIEW OF SCIENCE, LEARNING AND POLICY

EDITOR: EDWARD SHILS

VOLUME VII, NUMBERS 1-2

AUTUMN-WINTER 1968-69

---

## ARTICLES

The Universities and the Growth of Science  
in Germany and the United States

*Joseph Ben-David*

University Planning in an Underdeveloped Country:  
A Commentary on the University of East Africa Plan, 1967-70

*C. Arnold Anderson*

Scientific Choice and the Scientific Muckrakers:

Review Article

*Alvin M. Weinberg*

## REPORTS AND DOCUMENTS

A Hippocratic Oath for the Academic Profession

*Eric Ashby*

Students and Universities in Great Britain II

Civic Responsibility and Academic  
Freedom in Africa

Student Power in Latin America:  
The Cordoba Manifesto

## CORRESPONDENCE

## CHRONICLE

This issue only 15s/\$2.50 : Annual subscription 30s/\$5

Minerva, 4 Little Essex Street, London, W.C.2.

# ANNALES

Economies-Sociétés-Civilisations

Revue bimestrielle, fondée en 1929 par Lucien FEBVRE et  
Marc BLOCH

Comité de Direction: Fernand BRAUDEL, Marc FERRO,  
Georges FRIEDMANN, Jacques LE  
GOFF, Emmanuel LE ROY LADURIE,  
Charles MORAZE

Secrétaire du Comité: Paul LEUILLIOT

Secrétaire de Rédaction: André BURGUIERE

24e ANNEE-N°. 3

MAI-JUIN 1969



Rédaction: 20, rue de la Baume, Paris VIII<sup>e</sup> (BAL 45 45)

Administration: Librairie A. COLIN, 103 Bd Saint Michel, Paris Ve

Comptes chèques postaux: PARIS, n°21 335-25

Abonnements: France et Union Française: 36F.: Etranger: 45F.

Le numéro de 208 p.: 6F.

*Comparative Studies in Society and History* is a forum for presentation and discussion of new research into problems of change and stability that recur in human societies through time or in the contemporary world. It sets up a working alliance between specialists in all branches of the social sciences and humanities. Debate and review articles bring the general reader in touch with current findings and issues.

#### NOTES FOR CONTRIBUTORS

Contributions may be descriptive, analytical or theoretical. Any article not in itself comparative may be accepted if it lends itself to comment that will place it in comparative perspective. Correspondence with the editors prior to the submission of articles will help to enable them to obtain such comment or a companion study. Emphasis in comparative studies may be either on similarities or, if these are significant enough and call for some recasting of generalisations, on differences. All contributions and editorial correspondence should be sent to the Editors, *Comparative Studies in Society and History*, Department of History, University of Michigan, Ann Arbor, Michigan 48104.

Two copies of each contribution, preferably accompanied by a stamped, addressed envelope, should be submitted. Both text and footnotes should be clearly typed with double spacing and wide margins; footnotes should appear on separate pages at the end of the article. Illustrations may be included by arrangement with the editors.

Contributors will receive 50 offprints bound in the journal covers. Any additional offprints must be ordered on receipt of the first proof.

---

© Copyright 1969 by the Society for the Comparative Study of Society and History. Requests for permission to quote or reproduce material in this journal should be sent to the London or New York offices of Cambridge University Press.

## COMPARATIVE STUDIES IN SOCIETY AND HISTORY

*Special Issue on Cultural Innovation*

RAYMOND GREW	Introduction	369-370
JAMES S. ACKERMAN	The Demise of the Avant Garde: Notes on the Sociology of Recent American Art	371-384
E. M. HAFNER	The New Reality in Art and Science	385-397
GEORGE KUBLER	Comment	398-402
THOMAS S. KUHN	Comment	403-412
FOLKE DOVRING	The Principle of Acceleration: a Non-Dialectical Theory of Progress	413-425
THOMAS S. KUHN	Comment	426-430
FOLKE DOVRING	Counter-Comment	431-432
RONALD P. DORE	The Modernizer as a Special Case: Japanese Factory Legislation, 1882-1911	433-450
S. N. EISENSTADT	Some Observations on the Dynamics of Traditions	451-475
ERIC R. WOLF	Editorial	476-479
SYLVIA L. THRUPP	Ian Weinberg 1938-69	480
<b>INDEX TO VOLUME I-X</b>		481-507

---

Cambridge University Press  
Bentley House, 200 Euston Road, London, N.W.1  
American Branch: 32 East 57th Street, New York, N.Y. 10022

£1 net in U.K.; \$3.00 in U.S.A.  
Subscription price £3 net in U.K.; \$8.50 in U.S.A.

*Printed in Great Britain by Alden & Mowbray Ltd  
at the Alden Press, Oxford*