

The Review is a peer-reviewed journal printed in English and is published three times a year.

Annual selections of articles are also published in Arabic, Chinese, French, Russian and Spanish.

Published in association with Cambridge University Press.

## Submission of manuscripts

The International Review of the Red Cross invites submissions of manuscripts on subjects relating to international humanitarian law, policy and action. Issues focus on particular topics, decided by the Editorial Board, which can be consulted under the heading 'Call for Papers' on the website of the Review. Submissions related to these themes are particularly welcome.

Articles may be submitted in Arabic, Chinese, English, French, Russian or Spanish. Selected submissions are translated into English if necessary.

Submissions must not have been published, submitted or accepted elsewhere. Articles are subjected to a peer-review process. The final decision on publication is taken by the Editor-in-Chief. The Review reserves the right to edit articles.

Manuscripts may be sent by e-mail to: review@icrc.org

### Manuscript requirements

Articles should be 7,000 to 10,000 words in length. Shorter contributions can be published as comments or opinion notes. Articles on themes other than the main theme of an edition may be published under the heading 'Selected articles on IHL and humanitarian action'.

For further information, please consult the website of the Review: www.icrc.org/eng/resources/international-review.

### ©icrc 2019

Authorization to reprint or republish any text published in the Review must be obtained from the Editor-in-Chief. Requests should be addressed to review@icrc.org.

# **Subscriptions**

The subscription price is available online at: https://www.cambridge.org/core/journals/international-review-of-the-red-cross/subscribe

Requests for subscriptions can be made to the following address:

Cambridge University Press, University Printing House, Shaftesbury Road, Cambridge CB2 8BS; or in the USA, Canada and Mexico, email journals@cambridge.org: Cambridge University Press, 1 Liberty Plaza, Floor 20, New York, NY 10006, USA, email journals subscriptions@cup.org.

The International Review of the Red Cross is indexed in the Thomson Reuters Journal Citation Reports/Social Sciences Edition and has an Impact Factor. The Review is available on LexisNexis.

This journal issue has been printed on FSC™-certified paper and cover board. FSC is an independent, nongovernmental, not-for-profit organization established to promote the responsible management of the world's forests. Please see www.fsc.org for information.

Printed in the UK by Bell & Bain Ltd.

# 150 years of humanitarian reflection

Editorial: The International Review of the Red Cross: Witness to the humanitarian revolution

Vincent Bernard, Editor-in-Chief

Three short essays in honor of the 150th anniversary of the *International Review of the Red Cross* 

Jacques Meurant, Hans-Peter Gasser and Toni Pfanner

Note: A brief history of the International Review of the Red Cross

Photo gallery: The Editors-in-Chief of the Review, 1869-2019

Opinion note: The ICRC as seen through the pages of the *Review*, 1869–1913: Personal observations

David P. Forsythe

To inform or govern? 150 years of the International Review of the Red Cross, 1869–2019

Daniel Palmieri

Note: From the Bulletin International des Sociétés de la Croix Rouge to the International Review of the Red Cross: The Great War as a revelator

Annette Becker

The International Review of the Red Cross and the protection of civilians, c. 1919–1939

Ren Holmes

Reflections on the development of the Movement and international humanitarian law through the lens of the ICRC Library's Heritage Collection

Ismaël Raboud, Matthieu Niederhauser and Charlotte Mohr

Cyber operations and the Second Geneva Convention Jeffrey Biller

The prevention of torture in Rio de Janeiro: A study on the role of Public Defenders Étienne Chénier-Laflèche

French foreign fighters: The engagement of administrative and criminal justice in France

Sharon Weill

Still a blind spot: The protection of LGBT persons during armed conflict and other situations of violence

Alon Margalit

Exploring the "continuous combat function" concept in armed conflicts: Time for an extended application?

Sabrina Henry

More humanitarian accountability, less humanitarian access? Alternative ideas on accountability for protection activities in conflict settings

Natalie Klein-Kelly

Returning foreign fighters: The case of Denmark Helene Højfeldt Jakobsen

An environment conducive to mistakes? Lessons learnt from the attack on the Médecins Sans Frontières hospital in Kunduz, Afghanistan Françoise Bouchet-Saulnier and Jonathan Whittall

A balancing act: The revised rules of access to the ICRC Archives reflect multiple stakes and challenges

Valérie McKnight Hashemi



www.icrc.org/eng/review

Cambridge Core

For further information about this journal please go to the journal web site at:

cambridge.org/irc

Volume 100 Number 907/908/909

# REVIEW of the Red Cross



MIX
Paper from
responsible sources
FSC® C007785

CAMBRIDGE UNIVERSITY PRESS