## **Contents**

	List of Figures	page vi
	List of Tables	vii
	List of Boxes	ix
	List of Contributors	X
	Preface and Acknowledgments	xii
1	Using Case Studies to Enhance the Quality of Explanation and Implementation: Integrating Scholarship and Development Practice Jennifer Widner, Michael Woolcock, and Daniel Ortega Nieto	1
Part I	Internal and External Validity Issues in Case Study Research	<b>ch</b> 27
2	How to Learn about Causes in the Single Case Nancy Cartwright	29
3	RCTs versus Observational Research: Assessing the Trade-Offs Christopher H. Achen	52
4	Drawing Contingent Generalizations from Case Studies Andrew Bennett	62
5	Will It Work Here? Using Case Studies to Generate 'Key Facts' About Complex Development Programs Michael Woolcock	87
Part II	Ensuring High-Quality Case Studies	117
6	Descriptive Accuracy in Interview-Based Case Studies Jennifer Widner	119

7	Selecting Cases for Comparative Sequential Analysis: Novel Uses for Old Methods Tommaso Pavone	142
8	The Transparency Revolution in Qualitative Social Science: Implications for Policy Analysis Andrew Moravcsik	176
Part III	Putting Case Studies to Work: Applications to Development Practice	193
9	Process Tracing for Program Evaluation Andrew Bennett	195
10	Positive Deviance Cases: Their Value for Development Research, Policy, and Practice Melani Cammett	219
11	Analytic Narratives and Case Studies Margaret Levi and Barry R. Weingast	239
12	Using Case Studies for Organizational Learning in Development Agencies Sarah Glavey, Oliver Haas, Claudio Santibanez, and Michael Woolcock	258
13	Connecting Case Studies to Policy and Practice: Practical Lessons from Operational Experience Maria Gonzalez de Asis and Jennifer Widner	280
	Index	304