CENTRAL EUROPEAN HISTORY

Sponsored by the Conference Group for Central European History of the American Historical Association

PUBLISHED QUARTERLY BY

EMORY UNIVERSITY

ATLANTA, GEORGIA 30322

BOARD OF EDITORS

Thomas A. Brady Michael H. Kater

John Gimbel Vernon L. Lidtke

Konrad H. Jarausch H. C. Erik Midelfort

Charles Jelavich Fritz K. Ringer

EDITOR

Douglas A. Unfug

DEPUTY EDITOR CONSULTING EDITOR

David W. Hendon Theodor V. Brodek

BUSINESS MANAGER COPY EDITOR

Juanita Stitt Glee Unfug

CONTENTS OF VOLUME XIX

NUMBER 1 · MARCH 1986

ARTICLE

Peace through Coup d'État: The Foreign Contact 1933–1944	cts of the German Resistence PETER HOFFMANN	3
SYMPOSIUM: CATHOLICS IN NINETEENTH-CENTU		
Competing Counterrevolutions: Prussian State a Westphalia during the 1850s	and Catholic Church in JONATHAN SPERBER	45
State, Church, and the Politics of School Reform	n during the Kulturkampf MARJORIE LAMBERTI	63
The Kulturkampf and the Course of German H	istory ARET LAVINIA ANDERSON	82
Catholics and Politics in Nineteenth-Century Go A Comment	ermany: Vernon L. LIDTKE	116
News		123
Contributors to This Issue		125
NUMBER 2 · JU	NE 1986	
CENTENNIAL SYMPOSIUM: ONE GERMAN HISTORIOGRAPI		3
German History in America, 1884-1984	FRITZ STERN	131

ARTICLE

CHARLES E. MCCLELLAND

GERALD D. FELDMAN

164

174

Politics or Pogrom? The Fettmilch Uprising in German and Jewish History	
CHRISTOPHER R. FRIEDRICHS	186

German Intellectual History

German Economic History

NOTE

NOTE			
The German History Society	RICHARD BESSEL 2	29	
News	2	30	
Contributors to This Issue	2	31	
NUMBER 3 · SEPTEMBER 1986			
ARTICLES			
The Reformation and the Restoration of Civic Author 1525-32	•	235	
Eighteenth-Century German Opinions about Education	on for Women		
		262	
State Power and Local Interests in Prussian Cities: Poli	ice in		
the Düsseldorf District, 1848–1914 ELAIN	E GLOVKA SPENCER 2	293	
News	3	314	
Contributors to This Issue	3	316	
NUMBER 4 · DECEMBER 1986			
ARTICLES			
An Examination of Civil Liberty in Wilhelmian Germ	any		
	ELEANOR L. TURK 3	323	
Nazi Ghettoization Policy in Poland: 1939-41			
CHRISTOP	HER R. BROWNING 3	343	
The "Skeleton Key" — American Foreign Policy, Euro German Rearmament, 1949–54 THO	•	369	
REVIEW ARTICLE			
Some Recent Studies of Nineteenth-Century Europea	n Bureaucracy:		
Problems of Analysis	· .	86	
News	4	109	
Contributors to This Issue	4	112	

Social Life, Local Politics, and Nazism

Marburg, 1880-1935

by Rudy Koshar

Focusing on Marburg, a contentious university town where voters demonstrated strong electoral support for Adolf Hitler's National Socialist party, this imaginative study discusses the political role of small-town organizational life and painstakingly reconstructs the full range of Nazi sympathizers' cross-affiliations with local voluntary groups. The chronological scope of this book far exceeds that of most previous case studies of national socialism and German political life.

413 pp., \$35

The Nazi Voter

The Social Foundations of Fascism in Germany, 1919–1933

by Thomas Childers

"The definitive work on this subject.... Childers has developed a statistically sophisticated system to analyze the elections of 1924–32, which shows support for Nazism across social, economic, and even confessional lines.... He demonstrates that one of the keys to Nazi success was its attempt to appeal to all groups within German society, a method that allowed it to become the first genuinely mass party in German history."—Choice

383 pp., \$9.95 paper

Auschwitz

True Tales from a Grotesque Land

by Sara Nomberg-Przytyk

Translated by Roslyn Hirsch. Edited by Eli Pfefferkorn and David H. Hirsch

"[Nomberg-Przytyk's] unusual attention to the details of human character that emerged under the cruel and extreme conditions of the death camp sets *Auschwitz* apart from the many important and moving books written by other survivors."—David Stern, *New York Times Book Review*197 pp., \$16.95 cloth, \$8.95 paper

New in paperback

Hitler and the Forgotten Nazis

A History of Austrian National Socialism

by Bruce F. Pauley

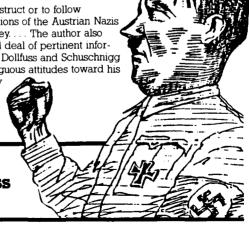
"Anyone who has ever tried to reconstruct or to follow the tortuous squabbles and machinations of the Austrian Nazis before 1938 will be indebted to Pauley. . . The author also deserves credit for providing a good deal of pertinent information about Austrian politics under Dollfuss and Schuschnigg and for casting light on Hitler's ambiguous attitudes toward his homeland."—German Studies Review

308 pp., \$21 cloth, \$11.95 paper

available at bookstores or from

The University of North Carolina Press

PO Box 2288, Chapel Hill, NC 27514



GERMAN MACROECONOMIC HISTORY 1880-1979

A Study of the Effects of Economic Policy on Inflation, Currency Depreciation and Growth

Andres Sommariva and Giuseppe Tullio. This book analyzes the macroeconomic developments in Germany from 1880 to 1979 by testing empirically and advancing hypotheses on the working of the gold standard; the causes of the hyperinflation from 1919 to 1923; the great depression of 1929 to 1933; and the effects of the war's destruction on postwar economic growth.

0-312-32588-6 320 pp. \$35.00

GERMAN REPARATIONS

A History of the Negotiations Nana Sagi. The first full account of an unparalleled case of war crime and unparalleled attempt at atonement examines the process behind German reparations after World War II. Sagi analyzes both the differing assessments of the Allies, who remembered the effects of extracting German reparations after World War I, and the negotiations conducted between the State of Israel, the Conference on Jewish Material Claims against Germany, and the Federal Republic of Germany. 0-312-32622-X 266 pp. \$24.95

UNEMPLOYMENT AND THE GREAT DEPRESSION IN WEIMAR GERMANY

Peter D. Stachura, editor. These nine essays, written by scholars from West Germany, Canada, the United Kingdom, and Australia, draw on extensive original research to provide a penetrating analysis and fresh insights into the social and political implications of unemployment in Weimar Germany. The study includes the responses of doctors, women, the young, trade unions and the government to this major crisis.

0-312-83267-2 242 pp. \$37.50

THE RAVEN OF ZURICH (1881-1956)

The Memoirs of Felix Somary A.J. Sherman, translator. This Viennese-born Swiss banker played an important role in world politics from the beginning of this century until his death in 1956 as an advisor to statesmen and governments. Somary's memoirs include discussions of fin de siècle Vienna, the Russo-Japanese war, the German occupation of Belgium in 1914. German inflation, the 1929 "Crash." the rise of Hitler, and the unofficial representation of Swiss interests in the United States during World War II. 0-312-66407-9 322 pp. \$29.95

THE GERMAN UNEMPLOYED Richard J. Evans and Dick

Geary, editors. This collection of original essays examines the experiences and consequences of mass unemployment during the Depression of the late 1920s and 1930s. Based on extensive archival research, the eleven essays present new material on unemployment as it affected men, women, children, and communities in Augsburg, Frankfurt, Hamburg and Berlin. **0-312-00098-7 336 pp. \$39.95**

NATIONAL SOCIALISM AND THE RELIGION OF NATURE

Robert A. Pois. "National Socialism was far more than a political ideology, it was also a political religion. Pois argues that the leaders of the movement were keenly aware of its religious implications, especially how these implications conflicted with the Judeo-Christian tradition of Germany. ... An expert in German intellectual history, Pois posits the Nazi quest for a religion of nature as a dangerous forerunner of contemporary forms of nationalism in this century. This is a book worth reading carefully for it will challenge many accepted opinions of Nazism."—Choice 0-312-55958-5 190 pp. \$27.50 St. Martin's Press is pleased to announce that we are now the exclusive North American distributors of Berg Publishers books. Please write to us for a complete list of titles in all areas of interest.

THE DEMOCRATIC TRADITION

Four German Constitutions *Elmar M. Hucko, editor.* The four German constitutions of 1848/9, 1871, 1918/9 and 1949 brought together in this volume raise many intriguing questions about the how and why of their creation and subsequent operation. Hucko, a lawyer by training, never loses sight of the social and political dimensions of his subject. He explores the drama surrounding the origins of these four documents, with a fine eye for their strengths and weaknesses.

0-907582-60-5 224 pp. \$35.00

A Berg Book

THE WESTERN ALLIES AND THE POLITICS OF FOOD

Agrarian Management in Postwar Germany

John E. Farquharson. This study offers the first book-length analysis of how the Allies attempted at the end of World War II to deal with the threat of mass starvation, both in their zones of occupation in Germany and in wartorn Europe in general. In particular, Farquharson focuses on the often blunt methods—including economic leverage and possession of food surpluses—used by Washington to obtain concessions in other areas of occupational policy from warweakened Britain.

0-907582-24-9 285 pp. \$31.95

A Berg Book

THE HISTORY OF THE GERMAN LABOUR MOVEMENT

A Survey

Helga Grebing; translated by Edith Körner. This survey sets the historical development of the German labor movement against the background of the economic, social and political conditions in Germany from 1800 onwards, filling a gap in the available literature in English on this subject. Cloth: 0-907582-29-X \$25.00

Cloth: 0-907582-29-X Paper: 0-907582-31-1 A Berg Book \$25.00 \$9.95

GERMAN FOREIGN POLICY, 1917-1933

Continuity or Break?

Marshall Lee and Wolfgang Michalka. This study provides fresh, new insights on the internal development, cultural life and eventual destruction by Nazism of the Weimar Republic. The authors have drawn upon their intimate knowledge of German domestic and foreign affairs to produce this synthesis which also raises major questions of continuity from the Kaiser to Hitler.

0-907582-52-4 288 pp. \$32.50

A Berg Book

A HISTORY OF GERMAN SOCIAL DEMOCRACY

From 1848 to the Present

Susanne Miller and Heinrich Potthoff; translated by J.A.

Underwood. This book traces the history of the Social Democratic movement in Germany from its beginnings during the revolutionary period of the 1840s to the present. It demonstrates how the German Social Democrats have, to this day, endeavored to combine their commitment to the emancipation of the working classes with political freedom and reform in order to achieve a synthesis between socialism and democracy.

0-907582-63-X 336 pp. \$35.00

A Berg Book

POPULATION, LABOUR AND MIGRATION IN 19TH- AND 20TH-CENTURY GERMANY

Klaus J. Bade, editor. Since the early 19th century Germany has changed from a country of mass overseas emigration to one of mass continental immigration. This volume, the first of its kind in English, offers a summary of the present debate over the conditions, causes and development of this process and of the current efforts to solve the social problems it has caused for contemporary German society.

0-85496-503-3 208 pp. \$27.50

A Berg Book

GERMANY THROUGH THE LOOKING GLASS

A Cartoon Commentary on the Federal Republic

W.A. Coupe. This selection of over eighty cartoons from 1945 to 1985 reflects a range of German opinion across the political spectrum, illustrating themes of how Germans see themselves and the development of the Federal Republic. Translated captions and commentaries and a general introduction outline the German satirical tradition and the climate of the Federal Republic.

0-85496-367-7 192 pp. \$19.95 **A Berg Book** (paper)

HITLER AND THE QUEST FOR WORLD DOMINATION

Nazi Ideology and Foreign Policy in the 1920s

Geoffrey Stoakes. While accepting the central importance of Adolf Hitler, this study places his views in the context of those of other Nazi party spokesmen and of the leading right-wing political theorists who influenced Hitler. Based on the most extensive research on the subject to date, this volume aims to resolve many of the issues and historical debates raised by earlier research. 0-907582-56-7 288 pp. \$37.50

A Berg Book

THE GERMAN EMPIRE, 1871-1918

Hans-Ulrich Wehler; translated by Kim Traynor.

Wehler's analysis of the Kaiserreich caused a considerable stir when it first appeared in print ten years ago and has since achieved the status of a classic. Now available in English, this volume provides the most comprehensive study of the German Empire yet written.

"Critical, perceptive and vigorous, Kim Traynor's translation is a great deal more transparent than the original and all who have struggled with Wehler's opaque German prose will appreciate the flowing and idiomatic English text."

—Times Higher Education Supplement

Cloth: 0-907582-22-2 \$28.95 Paper: 0-907582-32-X **A Berg Book** \$10.50 304 pp.



THE GERMAN MILITARY IN THE AGE OF TOTAL WAR Wilhelm Deist, editor. "...a

collection of first-rate essays... on such close-knit themes would be remarkable in any circumstances. What makes them even more so is that they are by German historians almost all of whom work in or have close ties to a branch of the Bundesrepublik's Ministry of Defence ... or Office of Military Historical Research...[which has set] an example of how [German military history] should be handled if it is to contribute to understanding the world we now live in."—Times Literary Supplement 0-907582-14-1 368 pp. \$36.75

A Berg Book

WEALTH AND TAXATION IN CENTRAL EUROPE

The History and Sociology of Public Finance

Peter-Christian Witt, editor.

This anthology, edited by Germany's foremost historian of public finance, uses finance and taxation as a key for raising fundamental questions about the distribution of social and political power in Central Europe from the late Middle Ages to the twentieth century. The essays explicitly apply the methods of finance sociology to provide analyses of power structures and of the causes and symptoms of societal conditions and human action.

0-85496-523-8 208 pp. \$27.50

A Berg Book



GERMAN HISTORY AND SOCIETY, 1870-1920

A Reader

John C.B. Gordon, editor. This collection of texts in German provides a useful introduction to the history of the German Empire between 1871 and 1918.

"Without requiring any background knowledge of history beyond the editor's brief explanatory introduction at the head of each document, these selections give a vivid and unique picture of life at different levels of German society; to my knowledge, nothing comparable is available."

— Volker Berghahn, University of Warwick, from the foreword

0-907582-54-0 128 pp. **A Berg Book**

\$6.95 (paper)



HITLER

Selbstverständnis eines Revolutionärs Rainer Zitelmann. As one of the first comprehensive analyses of Hitler's ideas and thoughts, this study, written in German, examines all of Hitler's available written and verbal statements. The things Hitler said reveal his concepts of a society to be more "modern" and complex than is generally supposed or accepted. Zitelmann's arguments and conclusions represent an important corrective to the prevailing perception of Hitler's personality. 0-85496-528-9 504 pp. \$50.00 A Berg Book

HITLER AND THE COLLAPSE OF WEIMAR GERMANY

Martin Broszat: translated by Volker R. Berghahn. While many specialized monographs deal with the collapse of the Weimar Republic and the Nazi seizure of power, no comprehensive, up-to-date analysis of the fateful period in modern German history between 1929 and 1933 exists. Written by one of West Germanu's foremost historians of the Third Reich, this book fills the gap, providing a wide range of information on the complex political and economic questions of this period. Cloth: 0-85496-509-2 \$25.00 \$9.95 Paper: 0-85496-517-3

240 pp.

St. Martin's Press

A Berg Book

Scholarly and Reference Books • 175 Fifth Avenue • New York, NY 10010 (800) 221-7945 • (212) 674-5151

Oxford=

The Making of Czech Jewry

National Conflict and Jewish Society in Bohemia, 1870-1918

HILLEL I. KIEVAL, Brandeis University

Kieval charts the development of the Czech-Jewish movement and Prague Zionism up to the start of the First Czechoslovak Republic, offering a new picture—the first in English—of the social and cultural life of Central European Jewry at the furn of the century. (Studies in Jewish History)

1987 288 pp.; photos \$34.50

Unwelcome Strangers

East European Jews in Imperial Germany

JACK WERTHEIMER, Jewish Theological Seminary of America

"A major contribution to both European and Jewish history."—Paula Hyman, Yale University. "[A] carefully researched, precisely written book, creative in its use of sources."—Kirkus Reviews.

(Studies in Jewish History) 1987 290 pp. \$29.95

Politics in the Communist World

LESLIE HOLMES, University of Melbourne

"An invaluable reference point."—Politics. "Warrants praise.... A well structured textbook."—Soviet Studies. Holmes presents a comprehensive, up-to-date introduction to the influential theories of communism and discusses how these theories are realized in the political processes of twenty-three different states.

1987 420 pp. paper \$17.95 cloth \$45.00

European Civilization in a Comparative Perspective

A Study in the Relations Between Culture and Social Structure

SHMUEL NOAH EISENSTADT, Hebrew University of Jerusalem

This comparative study elucidates some central aspects of European society including: basic characteristics and dynamics of European civilization; center-periphery relations in small states; socialism and tradition; and the crisis of European liberalism.

(A Norwegian University Press Publication) 1987 168 pp. \$45.00

The Economic History of Eastern Europe 1919-1975

General Editor: M.C. KASER, St. Antony's College, Oxford

Volume I: Economic Structure and Performance Between the Two Wars

Edited by M.C. KASER and E.A. RADICE

1986 616 pp.; 363 statistical tables, 7 figs, 2 maps \$59.00

Volume II: Interwar Policy, the War, and Reconstruction

Edited by M.C. KASER and E.A. RADICE 1987 680 pp.; 290 statistical tables, 2 maps \$88.00

Volume III: Institutional Change Within a Planned Economy

Edited by WLODZIMIERZ BRUS

1987 336 pp. \$64.00

Prices and publication dates are subject to change. To order, send check or money order to: Humanities and Social Sciences Marketing Department

Oxford University Press

= 200 Madison Avenue • New York, NY 10016 ==

European Jewry and the First Crusade ROBERT CHAZAN

"A very significant contribution to our understanding of the attitudes of Jews towards Christians and toward themselves. It will...be the accepted book on the impact on Jews of the first crusade." --Gavin Langmuir, Stanford University \$39.95

Hitler and the Final Solution GERALD FLEMING

With an Introduction by Saul Friedlander

New in paper--"An impressive historical account by an author who seeks to bear witness to unspeakable horror and unquestionable culpability." --Foreign Affairs \$8.95 paper

At bookstores or call toll-free 800-822-6657. Visa and MasterCard only.

University of California Press Berkeley 94720