Abbreviations

ANC African National Congress

APEC Asia-Pacific Economic Cooperation

ASCM Agreement on Subsidies and Countervailing Measures

CO₂ carbon dioxide COP Colombian peso

CSE consumer subsidy equivalent

DBTL Direct Benefit Transfer scheme for LPG
DSM dispute settlement mechanism (of the WTO)
EITI Extractive Industries Transparency Initiative

EU European Union

FARC Revolutionary Armed Forces of Colombia FFFSR Friends of Fossil Fuel Subsidy Reform

FY fiscal year G7 Group of 7 G8 Group of 8 G20 Group of 20

GATT General Agreement on Tariffs and Trade

GDP gross domestic product GSI Global Subsidies Initiative

IDR Indonesian rupiah

IEA International Energy AgencyIGO intergovernmental organisationIMF International Monetary Fund

INDC intended nationally determined contribution

kWh kilowatt hour

LCR local content requirement LDM lead district manager

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LPG liquefied petroleum gas

MoPNG Ministry of Petroleum and Natural Gas (India)

NDC nationally determined contribution NGO non-governmental organisation

OECD Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development

OMC oil marketing company OOC other oil company

OPEC Organization of Petroleum Exporting Countries

PSE producer subsidy equivalent
RTA regional trade agreement
SDG Sustainable Development Goal
SBY Susilo Bambang Yudhoyono

SOE state-owned enterprise TSE total support estimate UK United Kingdom

UNEP United Nations Environment Programme

UNFCCC United Nations Framework Convention on Climate Change

US United States
VAT value-added tax

WTO World Trade Organization