Modern Asian Studies

Volume 7 1973

EDITOR Gordon Johnson

CAMBRIDGE AT THE UNIVERSITY PRESS 1973

PUBLISHED BY THE SYNDICS OF THE CAMBRIDGE UNIVERSITY PRESS

Bentley House, 200 Euston Road, London NWI 2DB American Branch: 32 East 57th Street, New York, N.Y. 10022

C Cambridge University Press 1973

Modern Asian Studies is concerned with the history, geography, politics, sociology, literature, economics and social anthropology of South Asia, South-East Asia, China and Japan.

Contributions should be based on original research or field-work. They should be between 2000 and 8000 words long. Two typed copies should be submitted. Each author will receive twenty-five free offprints of his article and a copy of the Journal in which it appears.

Submission of an article will be taken to imply that it has not been previously published and that it is not on offer to any other publisher. In the interests of authors, copyright is normally assigned to Cambridge University Press. The editor welcomes expression of all shades of opinion, but responsibility for them rests with their authors.

All correspondence should be addressed to Dr Gordon Johnson, Trinity College, Cambridge CB2 1TQ, England.

Printed in Great Britain by Alden & Mowbray Ltd at the Alden Press, Oxford

ADTICIES

ARTICLES	page
S. J. TAMBIAH: Buddhism and This-worldly Activity	I
MARTIN RUDNER: Malayan Labor in Transition: Labor Policy and Trade Unionism, 1955–1963	21
DAVID C. POTTER: Manpower Shortage and the End of Colonialism: The Case of the Indian Civil Service	47
ANGUS MCINTYRE: The 'Greater Indonesia' Idea of Nationalism in Malaya and Indonesia	75
MADELEINE CHI: Shanghai–Hangchow–Ningpo Railway Loan: A Case Study of the Rights Recov- ery Movement	85
D. MCLEAN: Chinese Railways and the Townley Agreement of 1903	145
ELIZABETH L. MALCOLM: The Chinese Repository and Western Literature on China 1800 to 1850	165
C. W. WATSON: Salah Asuhan and the Romantic Tradition in the Early Indonesian Novel	179
MAHADEV L. APTE: Lokahitavadi and V. K. Chip- lunkar: Spokesmen of Change in Nineteenth- Century Maharashtra	193
IAN COPLAND: The Maharaja of Kolhapur and the Non-Brahmin Movement 1902–1910	209
JOHN G. LEONARD: Urban Government under the Raj: A Case Study of Municipal Administration in Nineteenth-Century South India	227
HOWARD SPODEK: Urban Politics in the Local Kingdoms of India: A View from the Princely Capitals of Saurashtra under British Rule	253
ANIL SEAL: Imperialism and Nationalism in India	-95 321
C. A. BAYLY: Patrons and Politics in Northern India	349
FRANCIS ROBINSON: Municipal Government and Muslim Separatism in the United Provinces 1883 to 1916	389
RICHARD GORDON: Non-cooperation and Council	209
Entry, 1919 to 1920	443

DAVID WASHBROOK: Country Politics: Madras 1880 to 1930	475
GORDON JOHNSON: Partition, Agitation and Con- gress: Bengal 1904 to 1908	533
JOHN GALLAGHER: Congress in Decline: Bengal, 1930 to 1939	589
DAVID PONG: Confucian Patriotism and the Destruc- tion of the Woosung Railway, 1877	647
L. CH. SCHENK-SANDBERGEN: Some Aspects of Political Mobilization in China	677
OTTO D. VAN DEN MUIJZENBERG: Political Mobilization and Violence in Central Luzon (Philippines)	691
B. GUNAWAN: Political Mobilization in Indonesia: Nationalists Against Communists	707
Монамед Noordin Sopiee: The Advocacy of Malaysia Before 1961	717
Ĵонн J. Stephan: The Tanaka Memorial (1927): Authentic or Spurious?	733
REVIEWS	
Gandhian Politics. Gandhi's Rise to Power: Indian Politics 1915–1922, by JUDITH M. BROWN (David Wash- brook)	107
The Transfer of Power in India. Volume III, edited by NICHOLAS MANSERGH and E. W. R. LUMBY (B. Shiva Rao)	115
Socialism in India, edited by B. R. NANDA (E. H. Carr)	118
Communism and Nationalism in India: M. N. Roy and Comintern Policy 1920–1939, by J. P. HAITHCOX (Jane Degras)	119
Buddhism and the Spirit Cults in North-east Thailand, by S. J. Тамвіан (Peter J. Bee, Martin Barber and Victor King)	121
Pathways of Buddhist Thought, edited by the Venerable NYANAPONIKA (K. R. Norman)	125

The Cambridge History of Islam, edited by P. H. HOLT, ANN LAMBTON and B. LEWIS (Erwin I. J. Rosen-	
thal)	128
Islamic Arts, by ERNST KÜHNEL (Robert Hillenbrand) Western Enterprise in Late Ch'ing China, by EDWARD	133
LEFEVOUR (H. J. Beattie)	136
Books Received January – June 1972	137
Asian Geography. Asia, East by South: A Cultural Geo- graphy, by J. E. SPENCER and W. L. THOMAS (O. H. K. Spate)	277
East Asia: China, Japan, Korea, Vietnam: Geography of a Cultural Region, by A. KOLB; The Changing Map of Asia: A Political Geography edited by W. G. EAST, O. H. K. SPATE and C. A. FISHER; Urbanization and National Development, edited by LEO JAKOBSON and	
VED PRAKASH (Paul Wheatley)	280
The Pivot of the Four Quarters: A Preliminary Enquiry into the Origins and Character of the Ancient Chinese City, by PAUL WHEATLEY (Michael Loewe)	288
Communication and Imperial Control in China: Evolution of	-00
the Palace Memorial System 1693-1735, by S. H. L. Wu (H. J. BEATTIE)	291
Guided Democracy. Sukarno's Guided Indonesia, edited by T. K. TAN; Indonesian Government and Press during	-
Guided Democracy, by HONG LEE OEY (Leslie Palmier)	296
Chinese-Thai Differential Assimilation in Bangkok, by BOON- SANONG PUNYODYANA (M. A. Jaspan)	305
The New Year Ceremony at Basak, by C. ARCHAIMBAULT (Martin Barber)	306
The Malays of South-West Sarawak before Malaysia, by T. HARRISSON (A. J. N. Richards)	310
Economic Theory and the Underdeveloped Countries, by H. MYINT (Suzanne Paine)	311
The Other Worker: A Comparative Study of Industrial Relations in the United States and Japan, by A. M. WHITEHILL and S. TAKEZAWA (R. P. Dore)	314
The Bakumatsu Currency Crisis, by P. FROST (Seymour Broadbridge)	315

Readings in Indian Agricultural Development, edited by P. CHAUDHURI (B. H. Farmer)	316
Elites in South Asia, edited by EDMUND LEACH and S. N. MUKHERJEE (Peter Reeves)	318
Sucesos de las Islas Filipinas, by Antonio de Morga (J. H. Elliott)	320
Anti-colonialism and War in Vietnam. Vietnamese Anticolonialism 1885-1925, by DAVID G. MARR; War comes to Long An, by JEFFREY RACE (Milton Os-	-
borne) The Ethnomusicologist, by MANTLE HOOD (Laurence Picken)	747 754
Singapore: the Politics of Survival 1965–1967, by CHAN HENG CHEE; Singapore People's Action Party, by PANG CHENG LIAN (Saul Rose)	757
Ch'angsha, by MAO TSE-TUNG, Translated by DAVID LATTIMORE	758