JOURNAL OF

INTERAMERICAN STUDIES



and

WORLD AFFAIRS

A Publication of the Center for Advanced International Studies,

The University of Miami



Journal of INTERAMERICAN STUDIES and WORLD AFFAIRS

EDITORIAL STAFF:

John P. Harrison—Editor
Jan Peter Wogart—Associate Editor
Gerry Machovec—Assistant Editor

BOARD OF EDITORS:

Orlando Albornoz, Universidad Central de Venezuela D. A. Brading, Cambridge University David Chaplin, Western Michigan University Tom E. Davis, Cornell University Malcolm Deas, St. Antony's College, Oxford, England Rosario Green, El Colegio de Mexico Elizabeth Jelin, Centro de Estudios de Estado y Sociedad Isaac Kerstenetzky, Instituto Brasileiro de Geografia e Estatistica, Brazil Celso Lafer, Universidade de Sao Paulo Vaughan A. Lewis, University of the West Indies, Mona, Jamaica Abraham Lowenthal, Woodrow Wilson International Center for Scholars Robert McNicoll, University of Miami, emeritus Carmelo Mesa-Lago, University of Pittsburgh James J. Parsons, University of California, Berkeley Clark Reynolds, Stanford University Richard Schaedel, University of Texas, Austin Hanns-Albert Steger, Universitat Erlangen-Nurnberg, Germany Alfred Stepan, Yale University Evelyn P. Stevens, University of California, Berkeley Victor L. Urquidi, El Colegio de Mexico

The editors and publisher wish to acknowledge with gratitude the assistance and encouragement of the Center for Advanced International Studies, University of Miami, in providing ancillary services and support for this journal.



CONTENTS

Education, Ethnicity, and Humanism: Recent Trends in Mexican Intellectual History HENRY C. SCHMIDT
Portraits of Venezuela DANIEL H. LEVINE
REVIEW ESSAYS
Human Rights Policy: Basic Human Needs and Economic Implications for LDCs FRANCISCO E. THOUMI
The Andean Pact and the Amazon Treaty: Reflections of Changing Latin American Relations ELIZABETH G. FERRIS
Civil-Military Relations in Colombia: A Societal Explanation J. MARK RUHL



Policy: The JOURNAL OF INTERAMERICAN STUDIES AND WORLD AFFAIRS reflects the interests of the scholarly community and interested public concerned with the social, economic, political, and cultural aspects of life in Latin America (including the Caribbean), particularly in those instances where the subject is of concern to more than one of the traditional disciplines. As these concerns change, so will the content of the journal.

Articles which have special relevance for interrelationships between American nations and of those nations with the rest of the world will be given special consideration. An effort will be made to include occasional articles that state an unusual or even discordant position on a subject of broad interest to be supplemented by critical comments of authorities representing differing positions on the topic. The editors continue to welcome articles by scholars from all parts of the world.

Manuscripts should be submitted in duplicate to: Editor, JOURNAL OF INTERAMERICAN STUDIES AND WORLD AFFAIRS, Box 24-8134, University of Miami, Coral Gables, Florida 33124. Manuscripts should be typewritten, double-spaced, with footnotes, references, tables, and charts on separate pages, and should follow the current journal style. A brief biographical paragraph describing each author's current affiliation, research interests, and recent publications should accompany the manuscript.

Correspondence regarding book reviews should be sent directly to: Book Review Editor, JOURNAL OF INTERAMERICAN STUDIES AND WORLD AFFAIRS, Box 24-8134, University of Miami, Coral Gables, Florida 33124.

JOURNAL OF INTERAMERICAN STUDIES AND WORLD AFFAIRS is published four times annually—in February, May, August, and November. Copyright © 1981 by Sage Publications, Inc. All rights reserved. No portion of the contents may be reproduced in any form without written permission of the publisher.

Subscriptions: Regular institutional rate \$36.00 per year. Individuals may subscribe at a oneyear rate of \$18.00. Add \$2.00 for subscriptions outside the United States. Orders from the U.K., Europe, the Middle East, and Africa should be sent to the London office (address below). Noninstitutional orders must be paid by personal check.

Second class postage paid at Beverly Hills, California. ISSN 0022-1937

This journal is abstracted or indexed in Historical Abstracts, Human Resources Abstracts, Sage Urban Studies Abstracts, International Political Science Abstracts, Public Affairs Information Service, Current Contents, Social Sciences Citation Index, Social Sciences Index, ABC POL SCI, and United States Political Science Documents.

Back Issues: Information about availability and prices of back issues may be obtained from the publisher's order department (address below). Write to London office for sterling prices.

Inquiries: Address all correspondence and permissions requests to SAGE PUBLICATIONS, Inc., 275 South Beverly Drive, Beverly Hills, California 90212. Inquiries and subscriptions from the U.K., Europe, the Middle East, and Africa should be sent to SAGE PUBLICATIONS Ltd, 28 Banner Street, London EC1Y 8QE, England. Other orders should be sent to the Beverly Hills office.

Advertising: Current rates and specifications may be obtained by writing to the Advertising Manager at the Beverly Hills office (address above).

Claims: Claims for undelivered copies must be made no later than three months following month of publication. The publisher will supply missing copies when losses have been sustained in transit and when the reserve stock will permit.

Change of Address: Six weeks' advance notice must be given when notifying of change of address. Please send old address label along with the new address to insure proper identification. Please specify name of journal. POSTMASTER: Send change of address to: Journal name, c/o 275 South Beverly Drive, Beverly Hills, CA 90212.