

The journal publishes original contributions on all aspects of the gross morphology, paleomorphology, macroand microanatomy and ultrastructures of insects, and similar studies of other related arthropods, which have direct bearing on our understanding of insect morphology. In addition to descriptive embryologic and post-embryologic papers, the journal will accept reviews developing new concepts, hypotheses and theories, and a limited number of notes and book reviews. Relevant papers are welcomed for editorial consideration. Papers in German and French will be published on a restrictive basis.

Software Survey Section — This new section reports developments in appropriate specialist software.

Subscription Information

Published bi-monthly (Volume 14) Annual subscription (1985) Two-year rate (1985/86)

US\$190.00 US\$361.00

FREE SPECIMEN COPIES AVAILABLE ON REQUEST

INTERNATIONAL JOURNAL OF INSECT MORPHOLOGY & EMBRYOLOGY

Editor-in-Chief: A P GUPTA, Department of Entomology and Economic Zoology, Rutgers University, New Brunswick, NJ 08903, USA

A selection of papers

Ultrastructural detection of endocrine activities in the ventral glands of the head of *Carausius* (Phasmida:Lonchodidae) during embryonic development, A HAGET *et al.*

Midgut cellular responses to bloodmeal digestion in the mosquito, *Culex tarsalis* Coquillett (Diptera:Culicidae), E J HOUK & J L HARDY.

Contact chemoreceptors on the ovipositor of the potato moth, *Phthorimaea operculella* (Zell.) (Lepidoptera: Gelechiidae), L VALENCIA & M J RICE. Tarsal sensilla of *Chironomus* (Diptera:Chironomidae): number, parasitogenic changes, ultrastructure, and function, W WULKER *et al.* Contact chemoreceptors among windsensitive head hairs of *Locusta migratoria*

L. (Orthoptera:Acrididae), H WUNDERER & U SMOLA.

Larval hemocytes in Noctuidae (Insecta:Lepidoptera), J W ARNOLD. Interpopulation differences in egg sculpturing of the stick insect, *Clonopsis gallica* (Charp.) (Phasmatodea:Bacillidae), V SCALI & M MAZZINI.

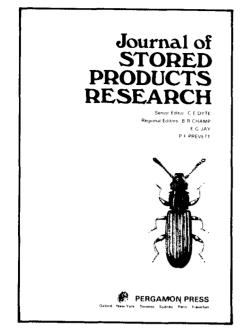
Stages of living embryos in the jewel wasp Mormoniella (Nasonia) Vitripennes (Walker) (Hymenoptera: Pteromalidae), A L BULL.

Stridulatory structure and acoustic spectra of seven species of New Zealand wetas (Orthoptera: Stenopelmatidaes), L H FIELD.

Advertising rate card available on request. Back issues and current subscriptions are also available in microform.

Prices are subject to change without notice. Journal prices include postage and insurance. Sterling prices are available to UK and Eire customers on request.





This journal provides an international medium for the publication of original research results from laboratory and field studies dealing with the biology, ecology, physiology, behavior, taxonomy, genetics or control of the insects, mites, fungi, and other organisms associated with stored products. It also covers studies on the physical and chemical nature of the stored product environment which have relevance to these organisms and their control.

The Journal of Stored Products Research reflects the increasing interest in the scientific problems of infestation in stored food and their relevance to the world food shortage.

Subscription Information Published quarterly (Volume 21) Annual subscription (1985) Two-year rate (1985/86)

US\$120.00 US\$228.00

FREE SPECIMEN COPIES AVAILABLE ON REQUEST

JOURNAL OF STORED PRODUCTS RESEARCH

Editor: C E DYTE, Pest Infestation Control Laboratory, Ministry of Agriculture Fisheries & Food, London Road, Slough, Berkshire, UK

A selection of papers

The moisture content-equilibrium relative humidity relationship of cocoa beans, S HENDERSON.

Some further observations on the effect of temperature on the fecundity and longevity of *Dermestes lardarius* L. (Coleoptera: Dermestidae), T A JACOB & D A FLEMING. Evaluation of three compounds with insect juvenile hormone activity as grain protectants against insecticide-susceptible and resistant strains of *Sitophilus* species (Coleoptera: Curculionidae), J P EDWARDS & J E SHORT.

An investigation of the entomogenous fungus *Beauveria bassiana* (Bals.) Vuill. as a potential biological control agent for *Oryzaephilus surinamensis* (L.), T SEARLE & J DOBERSKI.

Toxicity of deposits of an amorphous silica dust on different surfaces and their pick-up by *Sitophilus granarius* (L.) (Coleoptera: Curculionidae), S L GOWERS & G N J LE PATOUREL.

S N J LE PAIOUREL.

Effect of pesticides on the seed-borne fungi and fungal succession on rice in Malaysia, A J KUTHUBUTHEEN.

Screening of some indigenous plants as repellents or antifeedants for stored grain insects, M M MALIK & S H MUJTABA NAQVI.

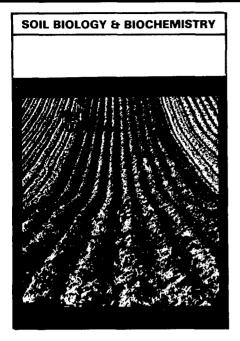
The toxicity of phosphine to adults of *Tribolium castaneum* (Herbst): time as a dosage factor, R G WINKS.

Advertising rate card available on request. Back issues and current subscriptions are also available in microform.

Prices are subject to change without notice. Journal prices include postage and insurance. Sterling prices are available to UK and Eire customers on request.



Pergamon Press



SOIL BIOLOGY & BIOCHEMISTRY

Executive Editor: J S WAID, Department of Microbiology, La Trobe University, Bundoora, Victoria 3083, Australia

Soil Biology & Biochemistry acts as an outlet for research studies on soil organisms, their biochemical activities, and their influence on the soil environment and plant growth. Original work is presented on quantitative, analytical and experimental aspects of such studies, providing a record of the progress of these studies throughout the world. The scope of the journal is wide and embraces accounts of original research into the biology, ecology and biochemical activities of all forms of life that exist in the soil environment. Relevant papers are welcomed for editorial consideration.

Subscription Information

Published bi-monthly (Volume 17) Annual subscription (1985) Two-year rate (1985/86) US\$195.00 US\$370.50

FREE SPECIMEN COPIES AVAILABLE ON REQUEST

A selection of papers

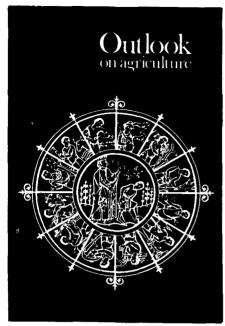
Soil acidity and the composition of an indigenous population of Rhizobium trifolii in nodules of different cultivars of Trifolium subterraneum L, M H DUGHRI & P J BOTTOMLEY. Comparaison des aptitudes parasitaires de clones de trichoderma vis-à-vis de quelques champignons à sclérotes, M ARTIGUES & P DAVET. ATP in soil: a new extractant and extraction procedure, J J WEBSTER et al. Non-polar macroreticular resin to recover phenolic acids from a subtropical latosol, C C YOUNG. Kinetics and characteristics of humic acids produced from simple phenols, M SCHNITZER et al. Réponse de la biomasse microbienne à l'adjonction au sol de matériel végétal marque au ¹⁴C: role des racines vivantes, P BOTTNER et al. Moisture content and water potential of abscissed leaves in relation to decay. N J DIX, Soluble root exudates of maize: influence of potassium supply and rhizosphere microorganisms, I KRAFFCZYK et al. Suppression of wheat take-all and Ophiobolus patch by fluorescent pseudomonads from a Fusariumsuppressive soil, P T W WONG & R BAKER. Inhibition of germination of spores of a Gigaspora species in sterilised soils, J M WILSON.

Advertising rate card available on request. Back issues and current subscriptions are also available in microform.

Prices are subject to change without notice. Journal prices include postage and insurance. Sterling prices are available to UK and Eire customers on request.



) **Pergamon Press**



OUTLOOK ON AGRICULTURE

Editor: T I WILLIAMS, *Pergamon Press Ltd, Headington Hill Hall, Oxford, OX3 0BW, UK* Assisted by an advisory Editorial Panel of eminent agriculturalists

Outlook on Agriculture covers the whole field of modern scientific agriculture. It reviews on a global basis the principal food and industrial crops and their management in health and disease; soil science; agrochemicals; agricultural engineering; animal husbandry; energy utilization; economics; education; and history. The guiding principle in the choice of articles is the intrinsic interest and importance of the subject and the authority of the writer. In addition, the journal publishes critical reviews of important books in the agricultural field.

Outlook on Agriculture is essential reading for all those concerned with agriculture in a world where efficient production and high yields are increasingly dependent on the progress and application of science. This includes those particularly concerned with the problems of introducing new techniques into the many communities in which food is still produced by traditional methods on small family holdings.

Subscription Information

Published quarterly (Volume 14) Annual subscription (1985) Two-year rate (1985/86)

US\$70.00 US\$133.00

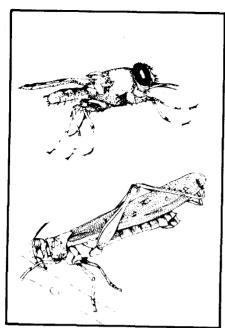
A selection of papers

The Asswan High Dam and its effect on Egyptian agriculture, A M BALBA. Potentialities of short-rotation forestry for developing countries, K STEINBECK. The Soviet chemical industry's response to agriculture's needs, P HANSON. Protein deposition in animals, P J BUTTERY. African food production: research against time, E H HARTMANS. Chromosomes of crop plants, G P CHAPMAN. Intensive tilapia culture, J D BALARIN. Trypanotolerant cattle, M MURRAY et al. Copper deficiency in world crops, B J ALLOWAY & A R TILLS. CIMMYT's maize improvement programme, E W SPRAGUE & R L PALIWAL

FREE SPECIMEN COPIES AVAILABLE ON REQUEST Advertising rate card available on request. Back issues and current subscriptions are also available in microform. Prices are subject to change without notice. Journal prices include postage and insurance. Sterling prices are available to UK and Eire customers on request.







Insect Biochemistry publishes original contributions in the field of insect biochemistry including papers on:

- * Neurochemistry
- * Hormone and pheromone biochemistry
- * Histochemistry
- * Development and tissue culture of insect systems

Papers on the biochemistry of other groups of arthropods are published if of general interest, while papers describing new techniques and methods may be accepted if they contribute to the solution of biochemical problems.

Subscription Information Published bi-monthly (Volume 15) Annual subscription (1985) Two-year rate (1985/86)

US\$270.00 US\$513.00

FREE SPECIMEN COPIES AVAILABLE ON REQUEST

INSECT BIOCHEMISTRY

Editor: L I GILBERT, Wilson Hall 046A, The University of North Carolina, Chapel Hill, NC 27514, USA

A selection of papers

Prostaglandins in insects, U E BRADY. Detoxification of plant toxins by insects, P F DOWD et al. The amounts of trail pheromone substances in the venom of workers of four species of Attine ants, R P EVERSHED & E D MORGAN. Electrochemical and enzymatic oxidation of catecholamines involved in sclerotization and melanization of insect cuticle, K J KRAMER et al. Binding and degradation of juvenile hormone III by haemolymph proteins of the Colorado potato beetle: a re-examination, C A D DE KORT et al. Cystathionine synthetase and cystathionase activities in the fat body during fifth instar larval stage of the silkworm, Bombyx mori, H SHINBO. A developmental study of the composition and biosynthesis of the cuticular hydrocarbons of Trichoplusia ni (Lepidoptera: noctuidae), M DE RENOBALES & G J BLOMOUIST. Volatile constituents in a methylene chloride extract of a ponerine ant, Rhytidoponera aciculata (Smith). J J BRÓPHY *et al.* Dufour gland secretions of workers of the ants Myrmica sulcinodis and Myrmica lobicornis, and comparison with six other species of Myrmica, A B ATTYGALLE et al.

Advertising rate card available on request. Back issues and current subscriptions are also available in microform.

Prices are subject to change without notice. Journal prices include postage and insurance. Sterling prices are available to UK and Eire customers on request.



Pergamon Press

continued from outside back cover]

A. K. CHAKRAVARTHY and S. LINGAPPA	79	Behavioural responses of Adisura atkinsoni Moore to the host plant, Lablab niger Medick, extract
G. A. Omoogun	83	The resting behaviour of Glossina longipalpis (Wiedemann) and Glossina fusca congolensis (Newstead & Evans) at Oke-Ako, Nigeria
L. M. N. ROGO, G. B. WHITE and R. C. ODHIAMBO	91	Salinity relationships of mosquitoes breeding in a brackish pond on the Kenya coast
A. M. AMIN and G. B. WHITE	97	Resistance spectra and allelism of chlorpyrifos resistance factors in <i>Culex quinquefasciatus</i> populations from Colombo and Dar-es-Salaam
D. C. Deb and S. Chakravorty	105	Influence of additional corpora allata, juvenoids and anti- allatotropin on the development and phenotypic changes of the rice moth <i>Corcyra cephalonica</i> (Stainton)
B. S. Kilonzo	111	DDT resistance in Xenopsylla brasiliensis, the common plague vector in Tanzania
Editorial: Software Survey Section	I	
Questionnaire	III	
New Patents	i	
Instructions to Authors	iii	

Insect Science and its Application

The International Journal of Tropical Insect Science

VOLUME 6 NUMBER 1

1985

CONTENTS

Mini-Review Article

1 Experiments on root-zone application of systemic insecticides for the control of rice insects in China

Research Articles

- 7 The effects of the infestation by red spider mites, *Tetranychus* sp. (Acarina: Tetranychidae) on the growth and yield components of cotton in Eastern Kenya
- 11 Evaluation of some chemicals for efficacy against the red spider mites, *Tetranychus* sp. (Acarina: Tetranychidae) attacking cotton in Eastern Kenya
- 17 A three-year study of morbidity, mortality and reproduction in goats used as hosts for the tsetse, *Glossina morsitans morsitans* (Westwood), in Tanzania
- 27 The distribution of *Phlebotomus duboscqi* with reference to the known foci of cutaneous leishmaniasis in Northern Nigeria
- 33 Hatching rhythm in the bean weevil *Acanthoscelides obtectus* and larval penetration of *Phaseolus vulgaris* seeds
- 37 Observations on the eggplant budworm *Scrobipalpa heliopa* (Lower) (Lepidoptera, Gelechiidae) in the Sudan Gezira and methods of control
- 43 Studies on the population and distribution pattern of *Parlatoria* zizyphus (Lucas) in citrus orchards in Egypt
- 49 Control of *Spodoptera littoralis* through moth and eggs treatment with *Bacillus thuringiensis*
- 55 Observations on an apparent population extension of *Glossina* tachinoides Westwood in Southern Ivory Coast
- 59 Tick (Acari = Ixodoidea: Ixodidae) immatures feeding on cattle, camels and sheep in the Sudan, with notes on behaviour of *Hyalomma anatolicum anatolicum* larvae fed on different hosts
- 63 Diurnal and seasonal activity of unfed adult *Rhipicephalus appendiculatus* (Acarina: Ixodidae) in relation to some intrinsic and extrinsic factors—I. Factors regulating activity
- 71 Diurnal and seasonal activity of unfed adults of *Rhipicephalus appendiculatus* (Acarina: Ixodidae) in relation to some intrinsic and extrinsic factors—III. Daily changes in water content
- 75 The relative toxicity of seven fumigants to life cycle stages of *Callosobruchus chinensis* (L)

[continued on inside back cover

ISSN 0191-9040 ISIADL 6(1) 1-114 (1985)

Shin-Foon Chiu

THOMAS N. MUREGA and BATTAN M. KHAEMBA

THOMAS N. MUREGA and BATTAN M. KHAEMBA

P. V. WARNER, D. MUNG'ONG'O, E. MRISHO and D. L. WILLIAMSON

E. J. ASIMENG

DENIS THIERY and MARC JARRY

JENNIFER S. A. KISHA

H. S. SALAMA, A. L. ABDEL-SALAM, A. DONIA and M. I. MEGAHED

H. S. SALAMA

F. A. S. KUZOE, D. A. T. BALDRY, A. VAN DER VLOEDT and J. R. CULLEN

A. A. LATIF

D. K. PUNYUA, R. M. NEWSON and M. J. MUTINGA

D. K. PUNYUA, R. M. NEWSON and J. M. MUTINGA

O. O. ADU and M. MUTHU

This journal is now listed in *Current Awareness in Biological Sciences.* Send to your nearest Pergamon office for a free specimen copy.