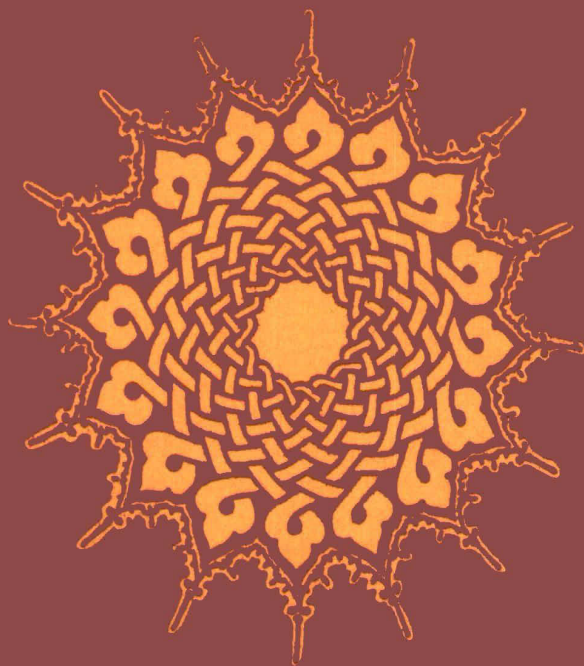


Vol. 19
0020-7438

February 1987

No. 1

INTERNATIONAL JOURNAL OF MIDDLE EAST STUDIES



THE MIDDLE EAST STUDIES ASSOCIATION OF NORTH AMERICA

<https://doi.org/10.1017/S0020743800017675> Published online by Cambridge University Press

CAMBRIDGE UNIVERSITY PRESS

INTERNATIONAL JOURNAL OF MIDDLE EAST STUDIES

Published under the auspices of The Middle East Studies Association of North America

Editor: PETER VON SIVERS

Associate Professor of Middle Eastern History, University of Utah

Book Review Editors

Language and Literature MONA N. MIKHAIL

Department of Near Eastern Languages, New York University, New York, New York 10003

Social Sciences MICHAEL W. SULEIMAN

Department of Political Science, Kansas State University, Manhattan, Kansas 66506

History and Islamic Studies NANCY E. GALLAGHER

Department of History, University of California, Santa Barbara, California 93106

Editorial Board

JANET L. ABU-LUGHOD, *Northwestern University*

ALI BANUAZIZI, *Boston College*

EDMUND BURKE, III, *University of California, Santa Cruz*

ALI E. HILLAL DESSOUKI, *Cairo University*

DALE F. EICKELMAN, *New York University*

MICHAEL C. HUDSON, *Georgetown University*

FEDWA MALTI-DOUGLAS, *University of Texas at Austin*

ERGUN ÖZBUDUN, *Ankara University*

ANDRÉ RAYMOND, *Université de Provence, Aix-Marseille*

FREDJ STAMBOULI, *Université de Tunis*

ROBERT L. TIGNOR, *Princeton University*

ELIAS H. TUMA, *University of California, Davis*

JOSEPH VAN ESS, *Universität Tübingen*

MESA and Cambridge University Press gratefully acknowledge the support provided to the Editorial Office of IJMES by the Middle East Center, University of Utah.

The *International Journal of Middle East Studies* publishes articles and reviews concerning the area encompassing Iran, Turkey, Afghanistan, Israel, Pakistan, and the countries of the Arab World from the seventh century to modern times. Spain, Southeastern Europe, and the Soviet Union also are included for the periods in which their territories were parts of the Middle Eastern empires or were under the influence of Middle Eastern civilization. Particular attention will be paid to works dealing with history, political science, economics, anthropology, sociology, philology and literature, folklore, comparative religion and theology, law and philosophy.

© 1987 Cambridge University Press

Copying

This journal is registered with the Copyright Clearance Center (27 Congress St., Salem MA 01970). Organizations in the U.S.A. who are also registered with C.C.C. may therefore copy material (beyond the limits permitted by sections 107 and 108 of the U.S. Copyright Law) subject to payment to C.C.C. of the per-copy fee. The Item-Fee Code for this journal is: 0020-7438/87 \$5.00. This consent does not extend to multiple copying for promotional or commercial purposes.

ISI Tear Service, 3501 Market Street, Philadelphia, Pennsylvania 19104, U.S.A., is authorized to supply single copies of separate articles for private use only.

For all other use, permission should be sought from the Cambridge or New York offices of the Cambridge University Press.

International Journal of Middle East Studies (ISSN 0020-7438) is published quarterly. The subscription price (which includes postage) for Volume 19, 1987 is US \$87.00 in the U.S.A. and Canada (£49.00 net). Single parts cost US \$26.00 in the U.S.A. and Canada (£13.00 net) plus postage. All subscribers to *IJMES* also receive the *MESA Bulletin* at no extra charge. Institutional orders may be sent to a bookseller, subscription agent, or to Cambridge University Press, The Edinburgh Building, Shaftesbury Road, Cambridge CB2 2RU, England, or in the U.S.A. and Canada to Cambridge University Press, 32 East 57th Street, New York, N.Y. 10022, U.S.A. Second class postage paid at New York, N.Y., and at additional mailing offices. Postmaster: send address changes to *Int. J. Middle East Studies*, Cambridge University Press, 32 East 57th Street, New York, N.Y. 10022.

Claims for missing issues should be made immediately after receipt of the next issue.