

**The Journal of**  
**BRITISH**  
**Studies**



*The Tankard*

**FALL 1977**

# From the library of Peter Stansky

EDITOR  
Cooper, *Trinity College*

EDITOR

MANAGER  
McDonald

## BOARD OF ADVISORS

H. J. Hanham, *Massachusetts Institute of Technology*  
Gertrude Himmelfarb, *Graduate Center, City University of New York*  
Maurice Lee, Jr., *Douglass College, Rutgers University*  
F. M. Leventhal, *Boston University*  
Bryce Lyon, *Brown University*  
W. T. MacCaffrey, *Harvard University*

Helen F. Mulvey, *Connecticut College*  
Jacob M. Price, *University of Michigan*  
Bernard Semmel, *State University of New York, Stony Brook*  
Barbara Shapiro, *University of California, San Diego*  
Robert A. Smith, *Emory University*  
Robin W. Winks, *Yale University*

## OVERSEAS CORRESPONDENTS

Harold Perkin, *University of Lancaster*

Barbara Harvey, *Somerville College, Oxford*  
Keith Thomas, *St. John's College, Oxford*

## CONFERENCE ON BRITISH STUDIES

PRESIDENT  
Samuel C. McCulloch, *University of California, Irvine*

ASSOCIATE EXECUTIVE SECRETARY  
Stephen Koss, *Barnard College, Columbia University*

EXECUTIVE SECRETARY  
Bentley B. Gilbert, *University of Illinois at Chicago Circle*

RECORDING SECRETARY  
Joel H. Wiener, *City College of New York*

TREASURER  
Stuart Prall, *Queens College, City University of New York*

## EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE

Fred A. Cazel, Jr., *University of Connecticut*  
Thomas Copeland, *University of Massachusetts*  
Jack Hexter (Former President), *Yale University*

Mary Keeler, *Hood College*  
Madeline Robinton, *City University of New York*  
Barbara Shapiro, *University of California, San Diego*

## (NON-VOTING MEMBERS)

George B. Cooper, *Trinity College*  
L. P. Curtis, Jr., *Brown University*

Peter Marsh, *Syracuse University*  
Michael Moore, *Appalachian State University*

## REGIONAL CONFERENCE REPRESENTATIVES

MIDATLANTIC  
John W. Wilkes, *New York University*

PACIFIC COAST  
Reba N. Soffer, *California State University, Northridge*

MIDWESTERN  
Jacob Price, *University of Michigan*

PACIFIC NORTHWEST  
Ronald M. Meldrum, *Washington State University*

NEW ENGLAND  
David W. Trefford, *University of Maine*

ROCKY MOUNTAIN  
Neal Ferguson, *University of Nevada, Reno*

## SOUTHERN

Frederick D. Schneider, *Vanderbilt University*

---

Annual subscription \$8.00 (two issues, Fall and Spring). Checks should be payable to the *Journal of British Studies* and directed to *British Studies*, Box 1315, Trinity College, Hartford, Connecticut 06106.

Information concerning membership in the Conference on British Studies may be obtained by writing to Barbara Malament, Department of History, Queen's College, C.U.N.Y., Flushing, New York 11367.

Correspondence concerning manuscripts should be addressed to the Editor, L. P. Curtis, Jr., Department of History, Brown University, Providence, R. I. 02912.

COVER: Rubbing from a tankard belonging to the Clare Market Artists Club, by William Hogarth. Reproduced by kind permission of the Lewis Walpole Library, Farmington, Connecticut.

# The Journal of **BRITISH** Studies

**Vol. XVII**

**No. 1**

**Fall 1977**

## CONTENTS

<i>Author</i>	<i>Title</i>	<i>Page</i>
MARTIN PIMSLER	Solidarity in the Medieval Village? The Evidence of Personal Pledging at Elton, Huntingdonshire .....	1
R. S. GOTTFRIED	Population, Plague, and the Sweating Sickness: Demographic Movements in Late Fifteenth-Century England .....	12
JOHN FLANINGAM	The Occasional Conformity Controversy: Ideology and Party Politics, 1697-1711	38
M. M. GOLDSMITH	Mandeville and the Spirit of Capitalism .....	63
FRED D. SCHNEIDER	The Habit of Deference: The Imperial Factor and the "University Question" in Upper Canada .....	82
HAROLD PERKIN	Individualism versus Collectivism in Nineteenth-Century Britain: A False Antithesis .....	105
LOUIS B. ZIMMER	The 'Negative Argument' in J. S. Mill's Utilitarianism .....	119
GERTRUDE HIMMELFARB	Reply to Louis B. Zimmer on Mill's 'Negative Argument' .....	138
<b>NOTES:</b>		
D. C. MOORE	Some Thoughts on Thoroughness and Carefulness Suggested by Comparing the Reports of the Aylesbury Meeting of 24 February 1830 in <i>The Times</i> and the <i>Bucks Gazette</i> .....	141
R. W. DAVIS	Rebuttal .....	143

### *Published by*

The Conference on British Studies at Trinity College, Hartford, Connecticut  
Copyright 1977 by the Conference on British Studies at Trinity College, Hartford, Connecticut. Printed in the U.S.A. at The Bond Press, Inc., Hartford, Connecticut.

## CONTRIBUTORS TO THIS ISSUE

JOHN FLANINGAM is an analyst with the Central Intelligence Agency and is researching anticlericalism in the Augustan Age.

MAURICE MARKS GOLDSMITH is Professor of Political Theory at the University of Exeter and has published *Hobbes's Science of Politics* as well as an article on Bernard Mandeville. He is currently a visiting fellow at Nuffield College, Oxford, where he intends to complete a book on Mandeville.

ROBERT S. GOTTFRIED is Assistant Professor of History at Douglass College, Rutgers University. He has published *Epidemic Disease in Fifteenth Century England* and articles in the *Journal of Economic History* and *American Historical Review*. He is finishing a book on the social and economic history of Bury St. Edmunds, 1290-1530, and beginning a book on the late medieval medical profession.

GERTRUDE HIMMELFARB is Professor of History at the Graduate Center, City University of New York. Her books include *On Liberty and Liberalism*; *Victorian Minds*; *Darwin and the Darwinian Revolution*; and *Lord Acton*. She is currently investigating the history of the idea of poverty.

HAROLD JAMES PERKIN is Professor, Head of the History Department, and Director of the Centre for Social History at the University of Lancaster. His books include *The Origins of Modern English Society, 1780-1880*; *New Universities in the United Kingdom*; *Key Profession: History of the A.U.T.*; *The Age of the Railway*; and *The Age of the Automobile*. His current research involves élites in British society since 1880, the structure and development of British society since 1880, and international comparative higher education.

MARTIN PIMSLER is bibliographer and research associate at the Center for the Study of Ethics in the Professions at the Illinois Institute of Technology. His outside research is currently centered on the manorial documents of the Bacon Collection.

FRED D. SCHNEIDER is Professor of History at Vanderbilt University and has published several articles on politics and religion within an imperial context. He is currently studying the impact of imperialism: the British experience, in which the meaning of empire, authority, and societal change will loom large.

LOUIS B. ZIMMER is Associate Professor of History at Montclair State College. His article, "John Stuart Mill and Democracy, 1866-67," appeared in *The Mill News Letter*. He has just completed a study of Mill and Toryism and is currently investigating Mill's parliamentary politics during the 1860s.