

THIRD QUARTER

JULY, 1926

THE
JOURNAL
OF THE
ROYAL ASIATIC SOCIETY
OF
GREAT BRITAIN AND IRELAND

With which are incorporated the Proceedings of the
Society of Biblical Archaeology

July

1926



JULY 15

PUBLISHED BY THE SOCIETY
74 GROSVENOR STREET, LONDON, W.1

Price Fifteen Shillings

INDEXES

TO THE
TRANSACTIONS AND JOURNAL
OF THE
ROYAL ASIATIC SOCIETY

FOR THE YEARS 1827-1888.

Price Four Shillings and Sixpence.

FOR THE YEARS 1889-1903.

Price Four Shillings and Sixpence.

Members are asked to sell or present the following numbers of the R.A.S. Journal :—

OLD SERIES.

1842. Vol. XIII. 1848. Pt. II. 1861. Pt. III.

NEW SERIES.

1870. Vol. IV, Pt. II. 1882. Vol. XIV, Pts. III, IV.
1873. Vol. VI, Pt. II. 1883. Vol. XV, Pts. I, II.
1879. Vol. XI, Pt. III. 1885. Vol. XVII, Pt. IV.
1881. Vol. XIII, Pt. I.

PRESENT SERIES.

1903. Pts. I, III. 1904. Pts. I, II, III.

Also Vols. I to IV, inclusive, of the Proceedings of
The Society of Biblical Archæology.

LONDON :

THE ROYAL ASIATIC SOCIETY,
74 GROSVENOR STREET, W. 1.

RULES RELATING TO MEMBERSHIP AND SUBSCRIPTIONS

3. (a) Members shall be divided into three classes :—

(1) Resident Members ; those who usually reside or have a place of business within the London Postal Area.

(2) Non-resident Members ; those who usually reside outside, and have not a place of business within, the above-stated Area.

(3) Honorary Members and Foreign Extraordinary Members admitted as hereinafter provided.

(b) Members in the first two classes are hereinafter designated Ordinary Members.

4. Any person desirous of becoming an Ordinary Member must be nominated by one Member and seconded by another, of whom one must act on a personal knowledge that the candidate is likely to be a suitable and useful Member ; and the nominating Member shall address the Secretary in writing and give the candidate's name, address, and occupation, or status, and shall state to which of the aforesaid classes the candidate desires to be admitted.

17. The annual subscriptions of Ordinary Members shall be as follows :—

	£	s.	d.
Resident Members	3	3	0
Non-resident Members residing in the British Isles	2	2	0
Non-resident Members residing abroad	1	10	0

19. An Ordinary Member may compound for all future annual subscriptions by paying in lieu thereof one sum calculated according to the Member's age and category as follows :—

Under 40 years of age : Eleven times the annual subscription as laid down in Rule 17.

Between 40 and 60 years of age : Nine times the annual subscription as laid down in Rule 17.

Over 60 years of age : Seven times the annual subscription as laid down in Rule 17.

23. The first payment of subscription is due on election, but if a Member be elected in November or December of any year, the first annual subscription paid by him shall cover the year beginning on the 1st January next after his election.

24. Annual subscriptions shall be due on the first day of January of each year.

Every member of the Society whose subscription is paid is entitled to receive the quarterly *Journal* post free.

[P.T.O.]

When proposing a candidate for election, this form may be filled in and sent to the Secretary, Royal Asiatic Society, 74 Grosvenor Street, London, W. 1.

ROYAL ASIATIC SOCIETY

CERTIFICATE OF RECOMMENDATION

being desirous of becoming a *Member*
of the ROYAL ASIATIC SOCIETY, we, whose names are
hereunto subscribed, do hereby recommend
to the Society as a Candidate.

Proposer.....

Seconder.....

ROYAL ASIATIC SOCIETY'S PUBLICATIONS

ON SALE AT THE ROOMS OF THE SOCIETY

74 GROSVENOR STREET, LONDON, W. 1

ORIENTAL TRANSLATION FUND

NEW SERIES

(1-5) REHATSEK (E.). Mir Khwānd's "Rauzat-us-Safā" or "Garden of Purity". 1891 to 1894. Price 12s. 6d. a volume (7s. 6d.).

(6) TAWNEY (C. H.). The Kathā Koṣa. 1895. Price 12s. 6d. (7s. 6d.).

(7) RIDDING (Miss C. M.). Bāṇa's Kādambarī. 1896. Price 12s. 6d. (7s. 6d.).

(8) COWELL (E. B.) and THOMAS (F. W.). Bāṇa's Harṣa Carita. 1897. Price 12s. 6d. (7s. 6d.).

(9) CHENERY (T.). The first twenty-four Maḳāmāts of al Ḥarīrī. 1898. Second Edition. 1926. Price 19s. (12s. 6d.).

(10) STEINGASS (F.). The last twenty-four Maḳāmāta of al Ḥarīrī. 1898. Price 19s. (12s.).

(11) GASTER (M.). The Chronicles of Jerahmeel. 1899. Price 12s. 6d. (7s. 6d.).

(12) DAVIDS (Mrs. Rhys). The Dhamma Sangāṇi. 1900. Second edition. 1923. Price £1 5s. (£1 0s. 10d.).

(13) BEVERIDGE (Mrs. H.). Life and Memoirs of Gulbadan Begum. 1902. Price 12s. 6d. (7s. 6d.).

(14, 15) WATERS (T.). On Yuan Chwang's Travels. Edited by T. W. Rhys Davids and S. W. Bushell. 1904-5. Price 12s. 6d. a volume (7s. 6d.).

(16) WHINFIELD (E. H.) and MIRZA MUḤAMMAD KAZWINI. The Lawā'ih of Jāmi. Facsimile of an old MS., with a translation and a preface on the influence of Greek philosophy upon Sufism. Second edition, 1914. Price 12s. 6d. (10s. 5d.).

(17) BARNETT (L. D.). Antagaḍa-dasāo and Aṇuttarova-vāiya-dasāo. From the Prakrit. 1907. Price 6s. 6d. (4s. 6d.).

(18) KEITH (A. Berriedale). The Sāṅkhāyana Āraṇyaka. 1908. Price 6s. 6d. (4s. 6d.).

(19, 22) ROGERS (A.). *Memoirs of Jahāngīr*. Edited by H. Beveridge. Vol. I, 1909. Vol. II, 1914. Price 12s. 6d. a volume (7s. 6d.).

(20) NICHOLSON (R. A.). *The Tarjumān al-Ashwaq of Ibn al-'Arabi*. Text and Translation. 1911. Price 9s. 6d. (6s.).

(21) WARDROP (Miss M.). *The Man in the Panther's Skin*. By Shot'ha Rust'haveli. 1912. Price 12s. 6d. (7s. 6d.).

(23) WARDROP (O.). *Visramiani*. *The Story of the Loves of Vis and Ramin*. A romance of Ancient Persia. Translated from the Georgian Version. Price 12s. 6d. (7s. 6d.).

(24) UI (Professor). *Vaisesika Philosophy, according to the Dasapadartha Sastra*. Chinese Text and Translation. Edited by F. W. Thomas. 1918. Price 9s. 6d. (6s.).

(25) SALMON (W. H.). *The Ottoman Conquest of Egypt from the Arabic Chronicle of Ibn Iyas*. 1921. Price 8s. 6d. (7s. 1d.).

(26) GASTER (M.). *El-Asatir, or The Samaritan Apocalypse of Moses*. (*In the press.*)

(27) MARGOLIOUTH (D. S.). *The Table-talk of a Mesopotamian Judge, being the first part of the Nishwār al-Muḥādarah or Jāmi' al-Tawārikh of Abu 'Alī al-Muḥassin al-Tanūkhī (text)*. Edited from the Paris MS. 1922. Price 12s. 6d. (10s. 5d.).

(28) MARGOLIOUTH (D. S.). *Translation of the above*. 1923. Price 15s. (12s. 6d.).

ASIATIC SOCIETY MONOGRAPHS

(1) GERINI (G. E.). *Researches on Ptolemy's Geography (Further India and the Indo-Malay Peninsula)*. 8vo. 1909. Price 19s. (12s.).

(2) WINTERNITZ (M.). *Catalogue of Sanskrit MSS. in the R.A.S., with an Appendix by F. W. Thomas*. 8vo. 1902. Price 6s. 6d. (3s. 6d.).

(3) HIRSCHFELD (H.). *New Researches into the Composition and Exegesis of the Qoran*. 4to. 1902. Price 6s. 6d. (3s. 6d.). *Out of print.*

(4) DAMES (M. Longworth). *The Baloch Race*. 8vo. 1904. Price 6s. 6d. (3s. 6d.).

(5) LE STRANGE (G.). Mesopotamia and Persia in the Fourteenth Century A.D., from the Nuzhat-al-Ḳulūb of Ḥamd-Allah Mustawfi. 8vo. 1903. *Out of print.*

(6) BROWNE (E. G.). Chahār Maqāla of Nidhāmī-'Arūḍī-i-Samarqandī. 8vo. 1899. *Out of print.*

(7) CODRINGTON (O.). A Manual of Musalman Numismatics. 8vo. 1906. Price 9s. 6d. (5s.).

(8) GRIERSON (G. A.). The Piśāca Languages of North-West India. 8vo. 1906. *Out of print.*

(9, 10) DAMES (M. Longworth). Popular Poetry of the Baloches. Text and translation. Two vols. 8vo. 1907. Price 19s. (11s. 6d.).

(11) SAYCE (A. H.) and PINCHES (T. G.). The Tablet from Yuzgat in the Liverpool Institute of Archæology. 8vo. 1907. Price 6s. 6d. (3s. 6d.).

(12) BAILEY (T. Grahame). The Languages of the Northern Himalayas, being studies in the Grammar of Twenty-six Himalayan Dialects. 8vo. 1908. *Out of print.*

(13) BAILEY (T. Grahame). Kanauri Vocabulary. 8vo. 1911. Price 4s. (2s. 6d.).

(14) LE STRANGE (Guy). Description of the Province of Fārs, in Persia, from the MS. of Ibn-al-Balkhī. 8vo. 1912. Price 6s. 6d. (3s. 6d.).

(15) BRANDSTETTER (R.). An Introduction to Indonesian Linguistics, translated by C. O. Blagden. 8vo. 1916. Price 9s. 6d. (6s.).

(16) PINCHES (T. G.). Tablets from Lagaš and other Babylonian Sites in the possession of R. Berens. 8vo. 1915. Price 6s. 6d. (3s. 6d.).

(17) GRIERSON (G. A.) and BARNETT (L. D.). Lallā-Vākyāni. 1920. Price 19s. (12s. 6d.).

(18) BAILEY (T. Grahame). Linguistic Studies from the Himalayas. 1920. Price 15s. (12s. 6d.).

(19) GAIRDNER (W. H. T.). Al-Ghazzālī's Mishkāt al-Anwār. A Translation with an Introduction. 1924. Price 8s. (6s. 8d.).

ROYAL ASIATIC SOCIETY PRIZE PUBLICATIONS FUND

- (1) HULTZSCH (E.). *Prākṛitarūpavatāra of Simharāja. The Text in Nāgari characters, with Notes, Introduction, and Index.* 8vo. 1909. Price 9s. 6d. (5s.).
- (2) BODE (Mrs. M. H.). *The Pali Literature of Burma.* 8vo. 1909. Price 6s. 6d. (3s. 9d.).
- (3) HULTZSCH (E.). *The Mēghadūta with Vallabha's Commentary.* 8vo. 1911. Price 9s. 6d. (5s.).
- (4) BRAY (D. de S.). *The Life-history of a Brāhūi.* 8vo. 1913. Price 6s. 6d. (3s. 9d.).
- (5) GRIERSON (G. A.). *Ishkāshmi, Zēbaki, and Yāzghulāmi.* 1921. Price 14s. (11s. 8d.).
- (6) LORIMER (D. L. R.). *The Phonology of the Bakhtiari, Badakhshani, and Madaglashti Dialects of Modern Persian.* 1922. Price 12s. (10s.).
- (7) STCHERBATSKY (Th.). *The Central Conception of Buddhism and the meaning of the word Dharma.* 1923. Price 12s. 6d. (10s. 5d.).
- (8) BAILEY (T. Grahame). *Grammar of the Shina (Ṣiṇā) Language.* 1925. Price 12s. 6d. (10s. 5d.).
- (9) RANDLE (H. N.). *Fragments from Dinnāga.* 1926. Price 5s. (4s. 2d.).

Centenary Volume of the Royal Asiatic Society 1823-1923. Compiled and edited by F. E. PARGITER. Price 12s. (10s.).

The Centenary Supplement. 1924. Price 10s. net.

JAMES G. FORLONG FUND.

- (1) HODSON (T. C.). *The Primitive Culture of India.* 1922. Price 6s. (5s.).
- (2) GIBB (H. A. R.). *The Arab Conquests of Central Asia.* 1923. Price 5s. (4s. 2d.).
- (3). RICHMOND (E. T.). *Moslem Architecture.* 1926. Price 16s. (13s.).

*The special price to members of the Society is printed
beside the full price.*

2d. in the shilling allowed to the trade.

*3d. in the shilling allowed to the trade if paid for on
purchase or in advance.*

*4d. in the shilling allowed to the trade if purchases made
to the amount of £10 and upwards and paid on
purchase or in advance.*

ORIENTAL BOOKS.

Indian and Persian Art, Miniature Paintings, MSS., Bronzes, Etc.

Inspection of our Art Gallery is invited.

We specialize in all Books for the Study of Oriental languages, and other branches of Oriental Literature, of which we keep a large stock. Catalogues issued periodically and sent gratis on application.

JUST PUBLISHED.

THE MUSIC OF INDIA

BY

ATIYA BEGUM FYZEE RAHAMIN

(Author of "Shahinda" Indian Music).

With 16 Full-page Illustrations.

Contents :

Chapter 1. Works on Indian Music. 2. Practical Experts. 3. History of Indian Music. 4. Sur Adhaya (Law of Tones). 5. Tala Adhaya (Law of Rhythm or Time). 6. Ast Adhaya (Law of Musical Instruments). 7. Rāga Adhaya (Law of Tunes). 8. Tales of Indian Music.

and Two Appendixes,

BY

SRI THAKUR JESSRĀJSINGHJI SEESODIA

Of Udaipur.

1.—Astrology. 2.—Table of Svarās and their Astrological Significance.

4to, cloth, pp. 94. Price 12s. 6d.

A HISTORY OF THE DECCAN

By J. D. B. GRIBBLE. Vol. II, Royal 8vo, cloth, pp. viii + 270. With numerous Illustrations. Price £1 1s. Vol. I of the above work is available at £1 1s.

Latest Catalogues Issued.

BIBLIOTHECA ORIENTALIS : XXII. Second-hand Books in and on the Sanskrit, Pāli, Prākṛit, and Jain Languages. (1284 Nos.)

BIBLIOTHECA ORIENTALIS : XXIII. Second-hand Books and Manuscripts in and on the Persian Language. (914 Nos.)

BIBLIOTHECA ORIENTALIS : XXIV. Books on Egypt. (481 Nos.)

BIBLIOTHECA ORIENTALIS : XXV. Languages of India.

BIBLIOTHECA ORIENTALIS : XXVI. Oriental Religion and Philosophy.

BIBLIOTHECA ORIENTALIS : XXVII. India.

COMPLETE LIST OF BOOKS AND PERIODICALS, PUBLISHED AND SOLD BY LUZAC & Co., 1923.

LUZAC & CO.

ORIENTAL AND FOREIGN BOOKSELLERS

Agents of the India Office; Royal Asiatic Society; School of Oriental Studies, London; Asiatic Society of Bengal, Calcutta; Bihar and Orissa Research Society, India; Society of Oriental Research, Chicago; Siam Society, Bangkok, etc., etc.

46 GREAT RUSSELL STREET, LONDON, W.C. 1.

Phone: Museum 1462.

PROBSTHAIN & CO.,

ORIENTAL BOOKSELLERS AND PUBLISHERS,
41 Great Russell St., London, W.C. 1.

PROBSTHAIN'S ORIENTAL SERIES.

Vol. I, *The Indian Craftsman*, by A. K. Coomaraswamy. *Out of print.*

Vol. II, *Buddhism as a Religion: its HISTORICAL DEVELOPMENT and its PRESENT-DAY CONDITION*, by H. Hackmann, Lic. Theol. 8vo, pp. 320. 1910. 15s.

CONTENTS: Preface—I, The Buddha and his Doctrine—II, Sketch of the History of Buddhism—III, Southern Buddhism (Ceylon, Burma, Siam)—IV, Lamaism—V, Eastern Buddhism (China, Korea, Japan)—Conclusion—Bibliography—Index. The only complete work on Buddhism.

Vols. III and IV, *The Masnavi*, by Jalalu 'd-Din Rumi. Book II, Translated for the first time into English Prose by Prof. C. E. Wilson. 2 Vols.: Vol. I, Translation from the Persian; Vol. II, Commentary. 8vo. 1910. Net 30s.

Wilson's nüchterne fast wörtliche Uebersetzung in vereint mit seinen Erläuterungen lässt Keinen, aber auch Keinen Wunsch unbefriedigt."—*Der Islam*, Vol. II, pp. 292.

Vol. V, *Essays: Indian and Islamic*, by S. Khuda Bukhsh, M.A., Oxon. 8vo, pp. 295. 1911. Net 8s. 6d.

"... The author has carried on his studies with scrupulous fidelity to science and truth. He is a faithful historian, and a historian of Islam unparalleled in this country, for having adopted the true critical method. Much has been brought to light to add to the sum total of historical experience..."—*Modern Review, Calcutta*.

Vol. VI, *Bactria, the History of a Forgotten Empire*, by H. G. Rawlinson, M.A., I.E.S. 8vo, pp. xxiii, 168, with 2 maps and 5 plates. 1912. Net 10s. 6d.

Vol. VII, *A Brief History of Early Chinese Philosophy*, by D. T. Suzuki, Tokyo University. 8vo, pp. 200. 1914. Net 8s. 6d.

Vols. VIII and IX, *The I-Li, or Book of Etiquette and Ceremonial*. Translated from the Chinese, with Introduction, Notes, Illustrations and Plans, by John Steel, M.A., D.Lit. 2 vols. Cr. 8vo. 1917. Net 30s.

Journal of the North China Branch R.A.S.:—Probsthain's Oriental Series is a well-conceived and tastefully produced series of books. The cover, paper, printing, and general arrangement is excellent. The publishers deserve every praise. The issue of the I-Li, in 2 volumes, is an event of Sinology. The student of Chinese must ever be grateful to Dr. Steele for the production of this laborious work, which will be of great help to those who follow him.

Vol. X, *Chu Hsi: Philosophy of Human Nature (Hsing Li)*, translated from the Chinese, with Full Commentary, by J. P. Bruce, M.A., D.Lit. 8vo, pp. xvi, 444. 1922. Net 36s.

CHU HSI (A.D. 1130-1200) is the most eminent amongst the later Chinese Philosophers, and the great critic and expositor of the ethical writings of Confucius. A Biography and Commentary on the teachings and speculations of this most remarkable and authoritative commentator and thinker has become imperative. Chu Hsi's Notes on the classics are accepted as orthodox, and they were, till recent change, printed with the text and committed to memory by all Chinese students.

Vol. XI, *Introduction to Chu Hsi and the Sung School of Philosophy*, by J. P. Bruce, M.A., D.Lit. 8vo, pp. xii, 336. 1923. 24s.

Vols. XII and XIII, *Nizami: The Haft Paikar, or Life of King Bahram Gur, and the Seven Stories told by his Seven Queens*. Translated from the Persian, with full commentary by C. E. Wilson. 2 vols. Cr. 8vo. 1924. 32s.

Vol. XIV, *The World-Conception of the Chinese: Their Astronomical, Cosmological and Physico-Philosophical Speculations*, by Prof. Alfred Forke. 8vo, pp. xiv, 300. 1925. Net 16s.

The first systematical digest of Chinese Natural Philosophy based on original sources.

Vol. XV, *Ancient Confucianism as developed in the Philosophy of Hsüntze*, by Homer H. Dubs, Ph.D.

To be followed immediately by

Vol. XVI, *Hsüntze's Works*, Translated from the Chinese by Homer H. Dubs, Ph.D.

Latest Publications of the Bhandarkar Oriental Research Institute, Poona City.

1. Sarvadarśana-saṅgraha, by M. M. Abhyankar (cloth) Rs. 10
2. Prakṛyākaumudī, vol. I. Rs. 10
3. Naiṣkarmyasiddhi (revised edition by Prof. Hiriyanṇa) Rs. 3
4. Kavyālamkārasārasaṅgraha of Udbhāṭa, edited by Banhatti Rs. 2-8.0
5. Vyavhāramayūkha, edited by Kane Rs. 10
6. Aṅubhasya, part II, edited by Shridhar Shastri Pathak Rs. 3
7. Vedānta, by the late Dr. Ghate (cloth) Rs. 2

IN THE PRESS.

Collected Writings of the late Dr. Sir R. G. Bhandarkar, vols. I, II, and III are expected to be out in September, 1926.

Members of the Bhandarkar Institute and Book-sellers are allowed 20% off the listed price.

A New and Cheaper Edition

INTERCOURSE BETWEEN INDIA AND THE WESTERN WORLD

From the Earliest Times to the Fall of Rome.

By H. G. RAWLINSON, M.A., I.E.S.

Second Edition. With 4 illustrations and a map. Demy 8vo. 8s 6d net.

CAMBRIDGE UNIVERSITY PRESS, Fetter Lane, London, E.C. 4.

NOW READY

VOLUME IV (The Persian Empire and the West) OF THE CAMBRIDGE ANCIENT HISTORY

Edited by

J. B. BURY, M.A., F.B.A., S. A. COOK, Litt.D., and F. E. ADCOCK, M.A.

With 11 maps and 6 tables and plans. Royal 8vo. 35s net.

A volume of plates to illustrate Volumes I—IV is in the press.

"The most reasonable men are turning to history because they are beginning to suspect that the past is the only safe guide for the present and future. If this be so, then the Cambridge Press and its learned editors and writers are taking a great part in the enlightening of the world."
The Outlook.

CAMBRIDGE UNIVERSITY PRESS, Fetter Lane, London, E.C. 4.

Royal Asiatic Society of Great Britain and Ireland

74 GROSVENOR STREET, LONDON, W.1

PATRON

HIS MOST EXCELLENT MAJESTY THE KING.

VICE-PATRONS

HIS ROYAL HIGHNESS THE PRINCE OF WALES.
FIELD-MARSHAL HIS ROYAL HIGHNESS THE DUKE OF
CONNAUGHT.

THE VICEROY OF INDIA.
THE SECRETARY OF STATE FOR INDIA.

HONORARY VICE-PRESIDENTS

- 1925 THE RIGHT HON. LORD CHALMERS, G.C.B., P.C.
1925 SIR GEORGE A. GRIERSON, K.C.I.E., PH.D., D.LITT.
1919 REV. A. H. SAYCE, D.LITT., LL.D., D.D.
1922 LIEUT.-COLONEL SIR RICHARD C. TEMPLE, BART.,
C.B., C.I.E., F.S.A., F.B.A.

COUNCIL OF MANAGEMENT FOR 1926-27

PRESIDENT

SIR EDWARD MACLAGAN, K.C.S.I., K.C.I.E.

VICE-PRESIDENTS

- 1926 L. D. BARNETT, Esq., M.A., Litt.D.
1924 A. E. COWLEY, Esq., M.A., D.Litt., F.B.A.
1925 L. C. HOPKINS, Esq., I.S.O.
1925 PROFESSOR S. H. LANGDON, M.A., Ph.D.
1923 PROFESSOR D. S. MARGOLIOUTH, M.A., F.B.A., D.Litt.

HONORARY OFFICERS

- 1926 F. W. THOMAS, Esq., M.A., Ph.D. (*Hon. Secretary*).
1926 E. S. M. PEROWNE, Esq., F.S.A. (*Hon. Treasurer*).
1926 A. G. ELLIS, Esq., M.A. (*Hon. Librarian*).

ORDINARY MEMBERS OF COUNCIL

- 1925 C. OTTO BLAGDEN, Esq., M.A., Hon. D.Litt.
1925 CAPTAIN G. L. M. CLAUSON, O.B.E.
1926 G. R. DRIVER, Esq., M.A.
1923 R. E. ENTHOVEN, Esq., C.I.E., I.C.S. (ret).
1924 SIR W. FOSTER, Kt., C.I.E.
1925 A. S. FULTON, Esq., M.A.
1925 M. GASTER, Esq., Ph.D.
1925 SIR J. H. STEWART LOCKHART, K.C.M.G., LL.D.
1925 PROFESSOR A. A. MACDONELL, M.A., Ph.D., F.B.A.
1923 H. BALLOU MORSE, Esq., LL.D.
1923 PROFESSOR E. J. RAPSON, M.A.
1926 SIR E. DENISON ROSS, Kt., C.I.E., Ph.D.
1926 SIDNEY SMITH, Esq., M.A.
1925 PROFESSOR R. L. TURNER, M.A.
1925 C. P. T. WINCKWORTH, Esq., M.A.
1926 W. PERCEVAL YETTS, Esq., O.B.E., M.R.C.S.

SECRETARY AND LIBRARIAN

1926 S. M. EDWARDES, Esq., C.S.I., C.V.O., I.C.S. (ret.).

ASSISTANT SECRETARY

1925 Mrs. M. DAVIS.

ASSISTANT LIBRARIAN

1919 Miss F. H. LATIMER.

HON. SOLICITOR

ALEXANDER HAYMAN WILSON, Esq.,
Westminster Chambers, 5 Victoria Street, S.W.1.

ROYAL ASIATIC SOCIETY'S JOURNAL.

JULY, 1926

CONTENTS

ARTICLES

	PAGE
Two Dialects Spoken in the Central Persian Desert. By W. IVANOW	405
Assyriological Notes. By SIDNEY SMITH. (Plate V.)	433
Sher Shah's Revenue System. By W. H. MORELAND	447
Pictographic Reconnaissances. Part VII. By L. C. HOPKINS. (Plates VI-VIII.)	461

MISCELLANEOUS COMMUNICATIONS

Conquests of Siladitya in the South. By S. SRIKANTA SASTRI	487
Note on the Bhumi-Cchidra Nyaya. By PADMANĀTHA BHATTĀCHĀRYYA	488
Kashmiri <i>Rost</i> ^u and <i>Sost</i> ^u . By GEORGE A. GRIERSON	488
Footnotes to Tavernier. By W. FOSTER	491
The Narada Pancharatra. By J. N. FARQUHAR	492
The Organ of the Muslim Kingdoms. By HENRY GEORGE FARMER	495
"The Horn of Alexander the Great." By HENRY GEORGE FARMER	500
Ibn Muqaffa' and the Burzoë Legend. By E. DENISON ROSS	503
Two Languages from Central Asia. By F. W. THOMAS	505
Greek <i>σπαρῆρ</i> in Central Asia. By F. W. THOMAS	507
Kashmiri <i>खर</i> . By G. A. G.	507
A Chinese Buddhist Text in Tibetan Writing. By F. W. THOMAS and G. L. M. CLAUSON	508

NOTICES OF BOOKS

Books reviewed by R. P. Dewhurst

1. L. P. DUTT. <i>The Ruins of Muhammadpur</i>	527
2. B. BANERJI. <i>Begam Samru</i>	527
3. S. TOLKOWSKY. <i>The Gateway of Palestine: A History of Jaffa</i>	529

	PAGE
4. W. IVANOW. Concise Descriptive Catalogue of the Persian Manuscripts in the Collection of the Asiatic Society of Bengal	530
5. E. B. HAVELL. A Short History of India: from the earliest times to the present day	531
6. G. K. NARIMAN. Persia and Parsis	532
7. K. SHASTRI. An Introduction to Adwaita Philosophy	533
8. R. B. G. H. OJHA. The History of Rajputana (Fasciculus I)	534
9. A. MEILLET. Trois Conférences sur Les Gatha de l'Avesta	535
10. A. CHRISTENSEN. Le regne du Roi Kawadh I et le Communisme Mazdakite	536
11. G. R. DRIVER. A Grammar of the Colloquial Arabic of Syria and Palestine	537

Arabic Works reviewed by F Krenkow.

AL-HĀKIM. Al-Mustadrak'alā as-Sahīhain	539
Ibn Hajar al-'Asqalānī, Lisān al-Mizān	541
Ibn Qutaiba, 'Uyūn al-Akhbār, Dār al-Kutub al-Miṣriya	542

Books reviewed by T. G. Pinches

1. D. DR. F. NÖTSCHER. "Das Angesicht Gottes schauen" nach biblischer und babylonischer Auffassung	544
2. P. SCHNABEL. Berossos und die Babylonisch-Hellenistische Literatur	546
3. G. A. REISNER, C. S. FISHER, D. G. LYON. Harvard Excavations at Samaria, 1908-1910	548

Literature of Chinese Art reviewed by W. Perceval Yetts.

1. J. C. FERGUSON. A Bronze Table, with accompanying Vessels	550
2. A Guide to the Pottery and Porcelain of the Far East	552
3. O. SIRÉN. The Walls and Gates of Peking	552
4. B. LAUFER. Ivory in China	554
5. B. LAUFER. Chinese Baskets	555
6. P. K. KOZLÓV, S. A. ТЕРЛОУКHOV, G. I. BORÓVKA, B. B. POLÝNOV, and V. I. KRYZHANÓVSKI. Report on the Expeditions to study Northern Mongolia associated with the Mongol-Tibetan Expedition of P. K. Kozlów	555
7. R. L. HOBSON. The Catalogue of the George Eumorfopoulos Collection of Chinese, Corean, and Persian Pottery and Porcelain	558

	PAGE
8. J. G. ANDERSSON. An Early Chinese Culture	559
9. J. G. ANDERSSON. The Cave-Deposit at Sha Kuo T'un in Fengtien	559
10. T. J. ARNE. Painted Stone Age Pottery from the Province of Honan, China	559
11. J. G. ANDERSSON. Preliminary Report on Archæo- logical Research in Kansu	559
12. D. BLACK. The Human Skeletal Remains from the Sha Kuo T'un Cave Deposit in comparison with those from Yang Shao Tsun and with Recent North China Skeletal Material	559
13. B. LAUFER. Archaic Chinese Bronzes of the Shang, Chou, and Han Periods in the Collections of Mr. Parish- Watson	561
14. TCH'OU TÖ-YI. Bronzes antiques de la Chine appar- tenant à C. T. Loo et Cie.	561
15. E. A. VORETZSCH. Altchinesische Bronzen	562
16. A. J. KOOP. Early Chinese Bronzes	562
17. C. W. BISHOP. The Bronzes of Hsin-Cheng Hsien	562
18. & HUNG-YÜAN and others Illustrated Account of Ancient Objects excavated at Hsin-chêng	562
19. Documents d'Art Chinois de la Collection Osvald Sirén	562
20. P. PELLIOU. Jades archaïques de Chine appartenant à M. C. T. Loo	562
J. SCHEFTELOWITZ. Alt-Palästinensicher Bauernglaube. Reviewed by D. S. M.	568
LORD CHALMERS. Further Dialogues of the Buddha. By W. Stede	569
REV. H. H. COATES and REV. R. ISHIZUKA. Honen, the Buddhist Saint: His Life and Teaching. By C. A. F. Rhys Davids	572
H. B. MORSE. The Chronicles of the East India Company Trading to China. By W. Foster	575
R. GRANT BROWN. Burma as I Saw It, 1889-1917. By C. O. Blagden	577
J. HOSCHANDER. The Book of Esther in the Light of History. By H. Hirschfeld	580
OBITUARY NOTICES	
Samuel Charles Hill. By W. F.	583
Mahā-Mahopādhyāya Dr. T. Gaṇapati Śāstri. By K. G. Sankar	584
NOTES OF THE QUARTER	588

	PAGE
ANNIVERSARY MEETING	588
REPORT OF THE INTERNATIONAL ARCHÆOLOGICAL CONGRESS IN PALESTINE AND SYRIA	606
PRESENTATIONS AND ADDITIONS TO THE LIBRARY	610
BIBLIOGRAPHIA	617
TRANSLITERATION	623
LIST OF MEMBERS.	
