

SEPTEMBER 1970

# Slavic Review

AMERICAN QUARTERLY OF SOVIET AND  
EAST EUROPEAN STUDIES

DISCUSSION

Alec Nove : *Soviet Agriculture Under Brezhnev*

Comments by W. A. Douglas Jackson and Jerzy F. Karcz

ARTICLES

Walter M. Pintner : *The Social Characteristics of the  
Early Nineteenth-Century Russian Bureaucracy*

Gleb Struve : *Alexander Turgenev, Ambassador of Russian  
Culture in Partibus Infidelium*

James M. Curtis : *The Function of Imagery in War and Peace*

Peter Pastor : *The Vix Mission in Hungary, 1918-1919:  
A Re-examination*

## HONORARY EDITORS

JOHN S. CURTISS · HAROLD H. FISHER · OSCAR HALECKI · ANATOLE G. MAZOUR  
GEROID T. ROBINSON · ALFRED SENN · ERNEST J. SIMMONS · GLEB STRUVE  
S. HARRISON THOMSON · GEORGE VERNADSKY

**EDITORIAL BOARD:** John A. Armstrong, *University of Wisconsin* · Frederick C. Barghoorn, *Yale University* · Abram Bergson, *Harvard University* · Cyril E. Black, *Princeton University* · Deming Brown, *University of Michigan* · Edward J. Brown, *Stanford University* · Robert F. Byrnes, *Indiana University* · John C. Campbell, *Council on Foreign Relations* · Robert W. Campbell, *Indiana University* · William B. Edgerton, *Indiana University* · Victor Erlich, *Yale University* · Merle Fainsod, *Harvard University* · Ralph T. Fisher Jr., *University of Illinois* · Alexander Gerschenkron, *Harvard University* · Gregory Grossman, *University of California* · Chauncy D. Harris, *University of Chicago* · John N. Hazard, *Columbia University* · Alex Inkeles, *Harvard University* · W. A. Douglas Jackson, *University of Washington* · Charles Jelavich, *Indiana University* · Allen H. Kassof, *Princeton University* · Leon Lipson, *Yale University* · Rufus W. Mathewson, Jr., *Columbia University* · Hugh McLean, *University of California* · John M. Montias, *Yale University* · Philip E. Mosely, *Columbia University* · Oliver H. Radkey, *University of Texas* · Nicholas V. Riasanovsky, *University of California* · Henry L. Roberts, *Dartmouth College* · Alexander M. Schenker, *Yale University* · Harold B. Segel, *Columbia University* · Demitri B. Shimkin, *University of Illinois* · Marc M. Szeftel, *University of Washington* · René Wellek, *Yale University* · Francis J. Whitfield, *University of California*

## EDITORIAL STAFF

### EDITOR

DONALD W. TREADCOLD  
*University of Washington*

ASSOCIATE EDITOR      GLADYS GREENWOOD

ASSISTANT EDITOR      LEILA CHARBONNEAU

EDITORIAL ASSISTANT      MARILYN WAESCHE

NEWS OF THE PROFESSION EDITOR      RUTH C. MORLEY

The Editors assume no responsibility for statements of fact or opinion made by contributors.

The *Slavic Review* (formerly *The American Slavic and East European Review*) is published quarterly, in March, June, September, and December; by the American Association for the Advancement of Slavic Studies, Inc., and is sent to all Association members. Members also receive an annual *American Bibliography of Slavic and East European Studies* and the quarterly *Newsletter*. Applications for membership are accepted by the Executive Secretary of the Association, Professor George J. Demko, 190 West Nineteenth Avenue, The Ohio State University, Columbus, Ohio 43210, from individuals professionally engaged in the field. Non-members also may place subscriptions with Professor Demko. Subscriptions, without membership, are \$15.00 a year, foreign and domestic postage included. Single current numbers are \$4.00 each, back issues are \$3.25 each.

Articles submitted and books for review, as well as all correspondence concerning editorial and advertising matters, should be addressed to *Slavic Review*, Thomson Hall, University of Washington, Seattle, Washington 98105. All communications regarding membership or subscriptions and all changes of address should be sent to Professor Demko in Columbus. Items for the "News of the Profession" section should be sent to Mrs. Ruth C. Morley in Columbus.

Published by the American Association for the Advancement of Slavic Studies, Inc. Printed by Heffernan Press Inc., Worcester, Massachusetts. Second-class postage paid at Columbus, Ohio and additional mailing office.

Copyright © 1970 by the American Association for the Advancement of Slavic Studies, Inc.

# Slavic Review

AMERICAN QUARTERLY OF SOVIET AND  
EAST EUROPEAN STUDIES

EDITOR

DONALD W. TREADGOLD

*University of Washington*

VOLUME 29 • 1970

Copyright © 1970 by the American Association  
for the Advancement of Slavic Studies, Inc.

# CONTENTS OF VOLUME 29

## *Number 1, March 1970*

### ARTICLES

- Martin A. Miller: Ideological Conflicts in Russian Populism: The  
Revolutionary Manifestoes of the Chaikovsky Circle, 1869-1874 1
- Deborah Hardy: Tkachev and the Marxists 22
- Natalia M. Kolb-Seletski: Gastronomy, Gogol, and His Fiction 35
- Richard M. Mills: The Formation of the Virgin Lands Policy 58
- John H. Hodgson: The Finnish Communist Party 70

### NOTES AND COMMENT

- William E. Harkins: A Note on the Use of Narrative and Dialogue in  
*War and Peace* 86

### REVIEWS 93

### NEWS OF THE PROFESSION 162

### BOOKS RECEIVED 169

## *Number 2, June 1970*

### DISCUSSION

- Leszek Kołakowski: The Fate of Marxism in Eastern Europe 175
- Cyril E. Black: Marxism and Modernization 182
- Aleksander Gella: The Fate of Eastern Europe Under "Marxism" 187
- Leszek Kołakowski: Reply 201

### ARTICLES

- Milton Ehre: Ivan Goncharov on Art, Literature, and the Novel 203
- Albert Resis: *Das Kapital* Comes to Russia 219
- Paul Craig Roberts: "War Communism": A Re-examination 238
- Howard R. Holter: The Legacy of Lunacharsky and Artistic Freedom  
in the USSR 262

### NOTES AND COMMENT

- James Hassell: Implementation of the Russian Table of Ranks During  
the Eighteenth Century 283
- Ralph Carter Elwood: Trotsky's Questionnaire 296

REVIEWS	302
LETTERS	364
NEWS OF THE PROFESSION	366
BOOKS RECEIVED	373

*Number 3, September 1970*

DISCUSSION	
Alec Nove: Soviet Agriculture Under Brezhnev	379
W. A. Douglas Jackson: Wanted: An Effective Land Use Policy and Improved Reclamation	411
Jerzy F. Karcz: Some Major Persisting Problems in Soviet Agriculture	417
Alec Nove: Reply	427

ARTICLES

Walter M. Pintner: The Social Characteristics of the Early Nineteenth-Century Russian Bureaucracy	429
Gleb Struve: Alexander Turgenev, Ambassador of Russian Culture in <i>Partibus Infidelium</i>	444
James M. Curtis: The Function of Imagery in <i>War and Peace</i>	460
Peter Pastor: The Vix Mission in Hungary, 1918-1919: A Re-examination	481

REVIEWS	499
LETTERS	570
NEWS OF THE PROFESSION	579
BOOKS RECEIVED	591

*Number 4, December 1970*

ARTICLES

John E. Bachman: Recent Soviet Historiography of Russian Revolutionary Populism	599
Janos Horvath: Economic Aid Flow from the USSR: A Recount of the First Fifteen Years	613
Barnabas Racz: Political Changes in Hungary After the Soviet Invasion of Czechoslovakia	633
Zdzisław Najder: The Development of the Polish Novel: Functions and Structure	651

Deming Brown: The Art of Andrei Siniavsky	663
REVIEW ARTICLE	
Charles Gati: History, Social Science, and the Study of Soviet Foreign Policy	682
REVIEWS	688
LETTER	763
DOCTORAL DISSERTATIONS, 1969-1970 (Compiled by Jesse J. Dossick)	766
NEWS OF THE PROFESSION	777
BOOKS RECEIVED	785
INDEX TO VOLUME 29 (1970)	797

---

University of Toronto  
Centre for Russian and East European Studies

**FIFTH ANNUAL SUMMER RUSSIAN WORKSHOP**  
(June 21 to August 13, 1971)

**STUDY TOUR TO THE U.S.S.R.**  
(August 14 to September 4, 1971)

The Workshop programme consists of 8-week (200-hour) courses. Employing the most modern facilities for language learning, this Workshop will provide intensive training in the Russian language at both the undergraduate and graduate levels.

**Courses:**

1. Intensive Elementary Russian
2. Intensive Intermediate Russian
3. Intensive Advanced Russian
4. Russian Stylistics
5. Advanced Conversational Russian
6. Methods of Teaching Russian
7. Reading Course in Humanities and Social Sciences (History, Geography, Political Science, Political Economy, Economics, etc.)
8. Reading Course in Russian Literature and Criticism
9. Russian for Research
10. Special Course for Interpreters and Translators
11. Exchange Programme

**Tuition Fee:** \$200. A number of bursaries intended to cover the cost of tuition in whole or in part are available.

**Study Tour:** Approximately \$800. Bursaries not available.

For further information and application forms please write to:

S.V. Kononoff, Director  
Summer Russian Workshop  
University of Toronto,  
Room 5024, Sidney Smith Hall  
100 St. George Street,  
Toronto 5, Ontario, Canada  
The deadline for applications  
is April 15th, 1971

---