

VOLUME XIV NUMBER 1

MARCH 1981

---

CENTRAL  
EUROPEAN  
HISTORY

---

*Sponsored by the  
Conference Group for Central European History  
of the American Historical Association*

PUBLISHED QUARTERLY BY  
EMORY UNIVERSITY



# Allen & Unwin



## ZABERN 1913

### Consensus Politics in Imperial Germany

David Schoenbaum

The first full treatment of an obscure, funny squabble that was allowed to grow to national crisis and world celebrity. The outcome was important not only to Germans and Alsations, but to Europe and the world.

Cloth-\$25.00

May 1982

## WAR AND THE STATE

### The Transformation of British Government, 1914-1919

Kathleen Burk, Ed.

A collection of scholarly studies on what central British government was like in 1914, how and why it changed during the war, and what permanent changes remained thereafter, i.e., the origins of the modern British state.

Cloth-\$29.50 est.

July 1982

## BRITISH ECONOMIC AND STRATEGIC PLANNING 1905-1915

David French

An examination of the change in British war plans, economic resources, and policies between the advent of the Liberal government in 1905 and its transformation into a Coalition government in May 1915.

Cloth-\$25.00

1982

## GERMAN SOCIAL DEMOCRATIC PARTY 1875-1933

W.L. Guttsman

"Although there has been much research on German socialism and the working class, Guttsman's book is a welcome addition to the literature — a thorough and concise history." *Library Journal*

Cloth-\$37.50

1981

## LUXURY FLEET

### The Imperial German Navy 1888-1918

Holger H. Herwig

"...A valuable contribution. There exists no other such survey in English which covers the navy throughout the entire Wilhelmian period and which incorporates the fruits of the archival research of the last twenty years." *Canadian Journal of History*

Cloth-\$22.50

1980

## THE EAST GERMAN ARMY: SECOND IN THE WARSAW PACT

Thomas M. Forster

"...A handbook, packed with data." *Foreign Affairs*

Cloth-\$27.50

1981

*Two excellent studies by Paul Kennedy*

## THE RISE OF THE ANGLO-GERMAN ANTAGONISM 1860-1914

"A superb, scholarly work." *The New Yorker*

Cloth-\$60.00 New paper edition-\$19.50

1980

## THE REALITIES BEHIND DIPLOMACY

### Background Influences on British External Policy 1865-1980

"... Hardly a flaw in detail in a stimulating and authoritative book." *The Economist*

Cloth-\$27.50

1981

Allen & Unwin Inc.

9 Winchester Terrace, Winchester, Massachusetts 01890

# CENTRAL EUROPEAN HISTORY

VOLUME XIV

NUMBER 1

MARCH 1981

---

## ARTICLES

- Legislative Behavior in the German Reichstag, 1898–1906 3  
BY WOODRUFF SMITH AND SHARON A. TURNER

- “Smash the Fascists . . .” German Communist Efforts to 30  
Counter the Nazis, 1930–31  
BY JAMES J. WARD

- The Construction of the *Westwall*, 1938: An Exemplar for 63  
National Socialist Policymaking  
BY JOHN D. HEYL

## REVIEW ARTICLE

- Politics, Society, and the Fisc: A Reevaluation 79  
of Gerhard Benecke  
BY JAMES ALLEN VANN

- NEWS 87

- CONTRIBUTORS TO THIS ISSUE 88

# CENTRAL EUROPEAN HISTORY

ISSN 0008-9389

Sponsored by the Conference Group for Central European History  
of the American Historical Association

Published quarterly by Emory University, Atlanta, Georgia 30322

---

## BOARD OF EDITORS

WILLIAM SHERIDAN ALLEN    CHARLES S. MAIER  
S.U.N.Y. at Buffalo        Duke University

KONRAD H. JARAUSCH        LENORE O'BOYLE  
University of Missouri, Columbia    Cleveland State University

BARBARA JELAVICH         FRITZ K. RINGER  
Indiana University         Boston University

H. C. ERIK MIDELFORT        JAMES A. VANN  
University of Virginia        University of Michigan

GERHARD WEINBERG  
University of North Carolina, Chapel Hill

*Editor*

DOUGLAS A. UNFUG

*Associate Editors*

THEODOR V. BRODEK        DAVID W. HENDON

*Business Manager*        *Editorial Assistant*

OLIVIA J. HARRIS         MARK GARRISON

All correspondence should be sent to *Central European History*, Emory University, Atlanta, Georgia 30322. § Subscription rates for United States and possessions: Individuals 1 year \$14 (U.S.), 2 years \$26, 3 years \$36. Student and emeritus rate \$7 a year. Single copies \$3.75. § Institutions 1 year \$21, 2 years \$41, 3 years \$60. Single copies \$5.50. § All other countries: Add \$1 per year (25¢ per single copy) for mailing. § Subscriptions by calendar year only. § Individual subscriptions include membership in the Conference Group for Central European History. All subscriptions postpaid. Checks should be made out to *Central European History*. § Second-class postage paid at Atlanta, Georgia, and at additional mailing offices. Published quarterly in March, June, September, and December. § *Central European History* is indexed or abstracted in *Historical Abstracts*, *Humanities Index*, *Book Review Index*, *Internationale Bibliographic der Zeitschriftenliteratur (IBZ)*, *Current Contents / Social and Behavioral Science*, *Social Sciences Citation Index*, *Universal Reference System*, and *Combined Retrospective Index Sets in History (CRIS)*. § Copyright © 1982 by Emory University. All rights reserved. § Printed by The Stinehour Press, Lunenburg, Vermont.

Postmaster: Send address changes to *Central European History*, Emory University, Atlanta, Georgia 30322.