The

Antiquaries Journal

Being the Journal of the Society of Antiquaries of London

Vol. VII

January 1927

No. 1

	CO	M I	EI	1 2	•				PAGE
Discoveries at Glozel, Al	lier ;	by S	Salor	non i	Reina	ch,	Hon.	F.S.A	I
The Megalithic Monumer Forde								_	6
Some Greek Seals of the M.A., F.S.A.									
Early Iron Age Pottery f Notes (see list on next page)					100				
Reviews (see list on next pe									76
Periodical Literature									93
Bibliography									109
Proceedings									77.4



PUBLISHED BY HUMPHREY MILFORD OXFORD UNIVERSITY PRESS

LONDON **EDINBURGH** GLASGOW COPENHAGEN NEW YORK TORONTO MELBOURNE CAPE TOWN BOMBAY CALCUTTA MADRAS SHANGHAI

> Quarterly: Price Five Shillings net Annual Subscription, 18s. 6d. post free

All communications on Editorial matters and books for review should be addressed to the Assistant Secretary, Society of Antiquaries, Burlington House, London, W. 1.

NOTES

The geology of Piltdown, 60.—Stone celt from Cheshire, 60.—Neolithic spoons from Nether Swell, Gloucestershire, 61.—Bronze Age find in Cheshire, 62.—Wire brooch of Roman period, 64.—Roman glass with initials, 65.—Roman site at Yeovil, 65.—Godmanchester, Hunts, 66.—Bronze Age urns in Derbyshire, 67.—A bronze object from Sussex, 69.—Palaeolith from the Axe gravels, 71.—Bronze mounts of hanging bowls, 72.—Roman milestones in Yorkshire, 72.—A lily-crucifix and an unidentified saint in Kenn church, Devon, 72.—Excavations at Sparta, 73.—Bronze industry in Africa, 75.

REVIEWS

Rostovtzeff, The Social and Econo	omic H	istory	of the	Ron	ian E	mpire	e .		76
Nilsson, Imperial Rome									76
Shetelig, Préhistoire de la Norvège	e .								79
Tatham, Francesco Petrarca .									80
Dew, A History of the Parish and	d Churc	ch of I	Kilkha	mpto	12 .				81
Mitchell, A History of the Manor	of Ber	wood							18
Grieg, Hadelands Eldste Bosetning	gshistor	rie .							82
Kingsford, Historical Manuscripts	s Comm	nission	: Re	port o	on the	Mar	ıuscrı	pts	
of Lord De L'Isle and Dudley	.								83
The Statutes of Gloucester Cathedre	al .								85
The Statutes of the Cathedral and	Metrop	olitical	Chur	ch of	Chris	st, Ca	nterbi	ury	85
Goodman and Hutton, The Sta	itutes ¿	govern	ing t	he Co	athedr	al Ci	hurch	of	
Winchester									85
Anderson, R. and R. C., The Sai	ling Sh	ip.				•			88
Casson, Macedonia, Thrace, and I	Illyria								7.0

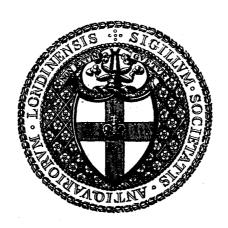
Cases for binding copies of Volumes I-VII of The Antiquaries Journal have been prepared and can be supplied on application to the Publisher at the rate of 2/3 each including postage; or those sending the parts to the Printer, University Press, Oxford, can have them bound complete at a cost of 5/6 each volume including postage. A remittance should be sent when ordering.

The Antiquaries Journal

Being the Journal of

The Society of Antiquaries of London

VOLUME VII



OXFORD UNIVERSITY PRESS

LONDON EDINBURGH GLASGOW COPENHAGEN
NEW YORK TORONTO MELBOURNE CAPETOWN
BOMBAY CALCUTTA MADRAS SHANGHAI
HUMPHREY MILFORD

1927

Printed in Great Britain
At the Oxford University Press
By John Johnson
Printer to the University

CONTENTS OF VOL. VII

F.S.A	1
The Megalithic Monuments of Southern Finistère; by C. Daryll Forde	6
Some Greek Seals of the 'Geometric' Period; by Stanley Casson, M.A., F.S.A.	38
Early Iron Age Pottery from Macedonia; by W. A. Heurtley.	44
An 'Encrusted' Urn of the Bronze Age from Wales: with notes on the Origin and Distribution of the Type; by Cyril Fox, Ph.D., F.S.A.	
The Construction and Use of Wheel Dials; by Sir John R. Findlay, Bart., K.B.E.	115
Daggers attributed to Colonel Blood; by Charles ffoulkes, F.S.A	139
An Anglo-Saxon Hut on the Car Dyke, at Waterbeach; by T. C. Lethbridge, F.S.A.	141
Excavations at Alchester, 1926; by Christopher Hawkes, Scholar of New College, Oxford	155
Anniversary Address; by the Earl of Crawford and Balcarres, President	233
Work of Reconstitution in the Palace of Knossos; by Sir Arthur Evans, Hon. Vice-President	258
The Richborough Coins and the end of the Roman Occupation; by F. S. Salisbury, M.A.	268
Additional Notes on the Worshipful Company of Glaziers; by John A. Knowles, F.S.A.	282
Bronze Implements from the City of London; by R. E. M. Wheeler, D.Lit., F.S.A.	294
Excavations on the site of the Priory Church and Monastery of St. Peter, Eye, Suffolk; by F. H. Fairweather, O.B.E., M.D.	299
The Excavations at Ur, 1926-7; by C. Leonard Woolley	385
London Shipbuilding, A.D. 1295; by Charles Johnson, M.A., F.S.A.	
± + NJ + 2 + + + + + + + + + + + + + + + + +	424

iv THE ANTIQUARIES JOURNAL

A Neolithic S	Site at	Ab	ingdo	n, Be	rks.;	by E	. Thi	ırlow	Lee	ds,	
M.A., F.S			_			-					438
A Late Bronze	e Age	Urn-	field a	ıt Pol	kesdo	wn, F	ants	; by 1	R. C.	C.	
Clay, F.S	.A.				•			•	•		4 65
Carvings from							•				
Fécamp;	by Phi	ilip N	Iainw	aring	John	ston,	F.S.A	.,F.R	.I.B.	Α.	485
A Late Palaec	olithic	Sett	lemen	t in t	he Co	olne V	Valley	, Ess	ex;	by	
Miss Nin	a Fran	ces]	Layar	d, F.	S.A.	•	•	•	•	•	500
Obituary Noti	ces			•				•		185	327
Notes .	•		٠.					60,	189,	313	, 515
Reviews .	•						•	76,	197,	328	, 530
Periodical Lit	erature	e . ·		•	•	•	•	93,	214,	349	543
Bibliography	•	•						109,	226,	363	, 560
Proceedings o	f the S	ocie	ty of .	Antic	quarie	s.		. •	114,	231	, 368
Index						_				_	565

LIST OF ILLUSTRATIONS

Discoveries at Glozel, Allier:							
A pebble with incised characters			•				3
A pebble with the outline of a sta	ıg (?) a	nd an	insc	riptic	n		3
A flat ring in hard stone with an i	nscrip	tion i	ncise	<u>.</u>			4
An inscription incised on clay							4
An idol in clay	•			•	•		4
Megalithic monuments of southern I	inistè	re:					
Map of southern Finistère showing	the di	stribu	tion (of me	galith	iic	
monuments	•			P_{i}	ate fo	acing	· 6
Plan of tomb types in southern Fi	inistère	•		. P	ate fo	acing	7
Plans of tomb types in southern I							9
1 and 2. Views of the most comp	lete de	olmer					
dolmens and chambers of Tro							
of Pluguffan. 4. Tumulus of							
Kerdanno. 6. Menhirs of M							10
1. Front and side views of the m							
view of the menhir of Pen I							
of Lespurit Quelen				-			T T
Pottery						,,,,,s	15
Polished stone and flint implemen				_		16,	_
Carved pillar stone in the gallery							19
Greek seals of the 'Geometric' perio	od	•		Pla	te fac	cing	37
Early Iron Age pottery from Maced	lonia :						
Sketch of the mounds from nor		Várd	ino.	Pot	terv o	of	
Trojan type from Vardaró							
Vardaróstsa				-			11
Biconical urns, Vardaróftsa. Inc						8	77
2.00	p.	00001	, ,		rte fa	cino	45
Sketch-map of the district .						· · · · · · ·	45
Local sub-Mycenaean sherds, V	ardaró	iftsa.	Flui			V	73
from Vardaróftsa				-		•	18
Local sub-Mycenaean pottery, Va	ardaróí	Itsa	•	Pl	ite fai	cina	47
Section to illustrate stratification	at Vai	rdaróf	tsaa	nd V	árdina	~~~~	47
Fluted pottery from Vardaróftsa					ai aiil	_	
Types of Early Iron Age pottery					•	•	49 51
Types of Darry From Arge Pottery	11 ()111	v aruc	0. 63		•	•	J.

Greek pottery and terra cottas.	Bowl w	vith r	arrov	v rim :	from	ì	
Vardaróftsa					te fact		52
Bowls with narrow rims, plain ar	nd incis	ed.	Bowls	with	broad	l	Ξ,
rims: various incised fragme	ents		•	Plat	te faci	ing	53
Bowl: prototype of Early Iron	Age t	ype	1. P	ottery	from	l .	
Marmáriani. Jugs with cut-							
and Zeitenlik	. 17.		•		te faci		54
Pottery fragments from Vardan							
necks from Marmáriani . Grey kantharoi from Chauchitza a	· and Var	rdorá	ftee	Pia	te jaci	ng	55
Marmáriani and Chauchitza				Plat			۲S
Bowls from Marmáriani. Potter						"g	3 0
20113 1011 114111411411 1 1 00101	,	ou. p			te faci	ing	59
Charles Charles					,	0	
Stone celt from Cheshire		•	•			•	60
Neolithic spoons from Nether Swel				Pla	te faci	ng	
Bronze Age hoard from Congleton,		ire	•	•		•	63
Roman wire brooch in Leeds Muse		•	•	•	•		64
Roman glass jug from Colchester, I	Essex	•	•	Plai	e faci	ng	65
Urn from Godmanchester, Hunts.	•	•		•			66
Bronze Age urns from Derbyshire	•			•		,	68
Ornamentation on base of incense-c	cup			•			69
A bronze object from Sussex .			•			,	70
Palaeolith from the Axe gravels	. •						71
Bronze Age urns:			*				
Map showing the distribution of '	encrust	ted'ı	urns o	f the	Bronz	æ	
Age in the British Isles .							15
The Penllwyn urn							17
The Penllwyn urn: photographed	d from	two s	sides	Plate	facin	g I	18
1 and 2. Food-vessels from Yorks						,	
Roxburghshire. 4. Vase from	om Agl	ionby					
TT 6 37 35 11.	ъ.	_		Plate	, ,	•	19
1. Urn from Newton Mountblairy							
wick. 3. Urn from Ovinghar from Branthwaite, Cumberla		num		ia. 4. <i>Plate</i>			~~
Two urns found together on Hun							20
1873		•	-	Plate	-		2.T
1. Urn from Udny, Aberdeenshire	e. 2. U						
Bothwell, Lanarkshire. 3. U							
Berwickshire. 4. Urn from							
				Plate		σ T	2.4

 Urn from Newry, co. Urn from Coml 								
	-			-			-	
patrick, Antrim								125
1. Urn from Tallaght, I								
luce, Wigtownshire	e. 3.	Fra	gment	sot	urn fi	rom V	Vhite-	
house, Michael, Isla								
Garry Meen, Ballan								126
1. Urn from South Lod	ge Ca	amp,	Rushi	more,	Dors	et. 2.	'En-	
crusted ' urn from	Bewl	ands,	Lang	side,	Glasg	ow.	3 and	
4. Hooped urns fro	om La	awpai	rk, Fi	feshir	е	Plate	facing	127
Dial on Bewcastle Cross	•		. •	•	•	•		135
Dial from the Temple of t	he W	inds,	Athe	ns	•	. •		136
Dial from ivory book-dial	, mad	le by	Paul	Rein	man,	1603		137
Dial from Clavius's Gnom	ice s		•					137
Colonel Blood's daggers								
Colonel Dioda's daggers	•	•	•	•	•	2 11111	Juing	- 39
A A 1 C 1		_						
An Anglo-Saxon hut on t								
Partial section of Car D)yke	•	•	•	•	•		
Plan of Anglo-Saxon h	ut	•	•	•	•	•		142
Hand-made bowls and								143
Glass, bronze, bone, silv	er, iv	ory,	and cl	ay ob	ojects			144
Excavations at Alchester:	:							
Sketch plan of the site						• .		1.57
Sections of the site.	•					Plate	facing	159
Plan of the excavations								
Samian pottery .								
1. Site B looking north								
Section AB across road				_				
I. Long Room I lool								
Room II	8	out.		52.		Plate	facino	164
Room II 1. Rough Room II loo	Skina	• east	•	Perio	d B G	ii) wa	ll east	104
of site A looking a	on of	Cast	4.	1 0110	u 15 (1	Plate	facino	165
of site A, looking of Samian pottery	ası	•	•	•	•	2 11110	. 167,	171
Mortaria rim-sections	•	•	•	•	•	• .	. 10/,	
Coarse pottery showing	· Sam	ion i	• nAunn	co · f	Iaran	nacka	•	174
	Sam	ian n	muen	ce: n	iagon-	necks	. •	175
Period A jars .		•	•	•	•	•	• •,	177
Miscellaneous coarse po	ittery	•	•	•	•	•	• •	178
Metal objects .	•	•		•	•	•	• •	180
Various small objects	•	•			•	•		182

viii THE ANTIQUARIES JOURNAL

Palaeoliths from the New Forest							190
Bronze hoard from the New Forest			•	Plate	facin	ng	192
Sketch-section of the hole in which	h pal	stave	s wei	e for	nd a	t	
C1 1 1 37 T2 .	_						193
Amphora stamp from London .							195
Scrapers from Anglesey		•		•		•	196
The Palace of Knossos:							
Upper part of grand staircase of 'o	lomes	tic q	uartei	,		-	
		_		Plate		ng	260
View of part of upper floors of wes	st sect	ion o	f the				
36			. .	Plate			261
Moving a fallen block of the upper		_		_	stair	-	
case into position Column base of hall on beam rec					noret	•	261
above pillar of crypt below	onstit	ut c u	III ICI		ncret		265
and the same of the same in	•	•	•	•	•	•	5
Roman and Saxon coins from Richb	oroug	h, K	ent	Plate	e faci	ng	278
Bronze implements from the City of	Lond	on	. ,	Plate	e faci	ng	294
Bronze swords and daggers from the	lower	Tha	mes				297
Ground-plan of Eye Priory, Suffolk				Plate	e faci	ng	
Palaeolith from Farnham, Surrey							313
Section of gravel pit at Farnham							313
Palaeolith from Beaconsfield, Bucks.							315
Viking axe from the Thames .							320
Iron implement from Cirencester, Gl							321
				•			322
Section of medieval pottery fragmen	t						323
Medieval hone from Ireland .							324
	•	·	,	•	•		J-4
Excavations at Ur:				,			
The Larsa houses of the E M site				Plate	e faci	ng	386
1. General view of house site fro				iew le			
north-east along Quiet Stre							
blank house fronts and doorw							
Plan and section of no. 3 Gay Stre					-	_	-
	•						390
1. No. 3 Gay Street from north-			_				
staircase, &c. 2. No. 2 Quie	t Stre	et: c	entra				• · ·
staircase	•	•	•	Plate	z jaci	ng	391

LIST OF ILLUSTRATIONS

1. No. 3 Quiet Street: brick pillar to support and ruins of second pillar. 2. No. 5 New S				
view of courtyard				204
1. No. 3 New Street, showing high wall of bu				371
porting terrace beyond. 2. No. 3 New Str				
arch in the doorway				20 5
1. The chapel of 'Chapel House', showing bri				393
pavement, altar and niche, and brick vaulte				
floor. 2. No. 7 Quiet Street: children's				6
chapel	Pl	ate Je	acing	390
1. Examples of tablets. 2. No. 7 Quiet Street,	on th	e sec	ona	
period floor of which were found many				
Isin-Larsa period	Pl	ate fo	acing	397
Ziggurat cleared down to 3rd Dynasty lev				406
1. Ivory box-lid with Phoenician inscription.		-		
instruments; comb and lid of circular po				
work from below the paving of E-Nun-Mal	\mathfrak{h} Pl	ate fo	ıcing	407
1. Restoration of Gig-Par-Ku, south-east temple	, Lars	a per	iod.	
2. Restoration of Dublal-mah, Kuri-Galzu	period	d		
	Pl	late f	acing	410
Plan of the Temenos of Ur in the neo-Babyloni	ian pe	riod	-	
	Pl	ate fe	acing	411
Plan of the Nig-ga-ra-na of Sin-idinnam .				417
3.5				•
Neolithic site at Abingdon, Berks.:				
Map of district				439
Plan of site				441
Trench looking north-west	_			442
Sections of trench			•	
Flint dagger, arrow-heads, &c	·	•	•	447
1. Antler combs and smoother; bone pin.	2 D	· Decora	tad	44/
pottery	<i>F t</i>	ale je	acing	450
1. Pottery: ledge and ring handles. 2. Ro				
bowls	Pl	ate f	acıng	451
Pottery: sections of rims	•	•	•	452
Restoration of vases				
Map showing distribution of Neolithic pottery		•	•	461
Late Bronze Age urn-field at Pokesdown, Hants				
Plan of the urn-field	•	•		466
Conjectural restoration of broken urn				467
Sketches of urns in private hands				467

Sketches of pottery fragments in private hands	468
Bronze spear-head; position of shaft of spear-head	471
Sketches of urns	-4 79
The hearth; figures of urns Plate facing	
Figures of urns; cremation burial Plate facing	
Carvings from the tomb of Guillaume de Ros in the abbey church of Fécamp:	
1. The first nine panels. 2. The last eight panels	•
Plate facing	486
1. The Annunciation and Visitation. 2. The Presentation in	•
the Temple. 3. Stone retable from the church of Car-	
rières-Saint-Denis, near Paris Plate facing	487
Joseph in the Nativity panel	
1. The Nativity and the Annunciation to the Shepherds.	. ,
2. The Adoration of the Magi and the Angel appearing	
to them in a dream	400
1. Herod ordering the Massacre of the Innocents; The	77-
Massacre; The Flight into Egypt. 2. The Baptism,	
Crucifixion, and Ascension Plate facing	101
Ordentation, and responsion	49-
Late Palaeolithic settlement in the Colne Valley, Essex:	
Pit I. Colne Valley Plate facing	500
Pit II Plate facing	
Flake implements, mostly with dos rabattu	501
Flint implements, mostly with dos rabattu	502
Hoard of small tools found in a depression. Cones of various	Ū
forms	503
Various flake implements from the Colne Valley	504
Sections across Colne Valley, and of Pits I and II	507
Continental Aurignacian implements with their parallels from	3-7
the Colne Valley	509
Chisel-like forms from the Colne Valley	511
Solutrean blade from the Colne Valley	513
50.20.54 5.00.5 5.00. 5.00. 7.00.	3-3
Palaeolith from Sidestrand, Norfolk	515
Carinated urn from Greatham, Sussex	516
O:	
Cinerary urns from Aberdeenshire:	
1. Encrusted urn, Belhelvie. 2. Encrusted urn, Skene.	. ^
3. Urn, Fyvie	518
4. Urn with halves of axe-hammer, Strichen. 5. Urn with	
flint (?) spear-head, Tarland. 6. Urn, Strichen	
Diata facina	f TA

Plan and elevation of the Roman	bastic	on ne	ar C	astle	Stree	t,	
now Goring Street, E.C., dest	royed	l in 1	884	Plat	e faci	ng	520
Roman ring from Bignor, Sussex	•		•	•	•		521
Roman bronze from Kent			•		•		521
Axe-hammer from Cheshire .				•	•		522
Roman figurine from the City .							525
Viking sheath of leather from the Ci	ty		•	Plat	te faci	ng	526
Trefoil brooch from Yorkshire .				•	•		526
Ornamentation of the Viking sheath	•	•	•				527
Roman lead seal impression .	•				•		520