## NOTES FOR AUTHORS

Proceedings of the Royal Society of Edinburgh: Section A is a general journal, and papers in all areas of mathematics will be considered. Papers to be considered for publication should be sent to the Publications Manager, The Royal Society of Edinburgh, 22 George Street, Edinburgh EH2 2PQ, Scotland.

A paper by more than one author must be submitted with a statement, signed by each author, to the effect that the paper in its entirety is approved by the joint authors and naming the author who will be responsible for correspondence with the Society.

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Every paper must be accompanied by a Synopsis, in general not exceeding two hundred words, which will be printed in small type at the beginning of the paper.

References within the text should be indicated by bold numbers in square brackets, e.g. [2] or [3, p. 167]. References at end of text should be in alphabetical order, numbered sequentially.

Authors should ensure that punctuation carries through the mathematics in the proper manner. The use of hyphens should be consistent. In the text avoid such abbreviations as: iff, w.r.t. and thm.

Footnotes should be avoided. Headings should not be underlined. Every effort should be made to avoid complicated subscripts, superscripts, ranges of summation and integration. Horizontal fraction signs should normally be avoided: use either solidus signs / or negative exponents. Replace $e^{(\ldots)}$ by $\exp$ [...] if the expression in parenthesis is complicated. Use the prime ' or $d / d x$, but preferably not a dot, to denote ordinary differentiation. If possible use subscripts to denote partial differentiation of $\partial / \partial x$ etc. Bars reaching over several letters should be avoided: use $\sqrt{ }()$ or the exponent $1 / 2$ for the square root. Subscripts and superscripts should be avoided if possible.

Note that confusion very often arises between 1 (one) and $l$ (ell): 0 (zero) and $O$ (Capital oh): ${ }^{\circ}$ (composition) and $o$ (lower case oh): $x$ and $\times: U$ and $\cup: c$ and $\subset: \in$ (belongs to) and $\varepsilon$ (epsilon): $\varnothing$ (empty set) and $\phi$ (phi): ${ }_{1}$ and comma ,: prime ' and ${ }^{1}: K$ and $\kappa: p$ and $\rho: w$ and $\omega: \sum$ (summation) and $\Sigma$ (capital sigma): $\Pi$ (product) and $\Pi$ (capital pi): $v$ (lower case vee) and $v$ (Greek $n u$ ): a (lower case a) and $\alpha$ (Greek alpha): y (lower case y) and $\gamma$ (Greek gamma). Please provide pencilled indicators in the margin where necessary. Where capitals and lower case of the same shape have to be printed, please indicate accordingly. Show italics by single underlining (except in the formulae which are set up normally in italics), bold face/Clarendon by wavy underlining and Greek by red underlining.

The statement of theorems, lemmas, et cetera, will be printed in italics and should be underlined. In definitions key words only should be in italics.

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## PROCEEDINGS OF THE ROYAL SOCIETY OF EDINBURGH

## (Section A)

Volume 125
1995
Part 2

## CONTENTS

Victor A. Galaktionov
Invariant subspaces and new explicit solutions to evolution equations with quadratic nonlinearities ..... 225
G. P. PARRY
On the planar rank-one convexity condition ..... 247
Júrgen Berndt, Friedbert Prüfer and Lieven Vanhecke Symmetric-like Riemannian manifolds and geodesic symmetries ..... 265
Jack K. Hale and Geneviève Raugel
A reaction-diffusion equation on a thin $L$-shaped domain ..... 283
Riccardo De Arcangelis
The Lavrentieff phenomenon for quadratic functionals ..... 329
R. R. Andruszkiewicz and E. R. Puczylowski
On commutative idempotent rings ..... 341
M. Grinfeld and A. Novick-Cohen
Counting stationary solutions of the Cahn-Hilliard equation by trans- versality arguments ..... 351
S. V. Rajopadhye
Decay rates for the solutions of model equations for bore propagation ..... 371
M. Paula O. Marques-Smith and R. P. Sullivan Nilpotents and congruences on semigroups of transformations with fixed rank ..... 399
J. E. Furter and J. C. Eilbeck
Analysis of bifurcations in reaction-diffusion systems with no-flux boundary conditions: the Sel'kov model ..... 413
Adrian T. Hill and Endre Süli
Dynamics of a nonlinear convection-diffusion equation in multi- dimensional bounded domains ..... 439

Published by the Royal Society of Edinburgh<br>Printed by The Charlesworth Group, Huddersfield<br>Distributed by CAB International, Wallingford

