# THE HISTORICAL JOURNAL

VOLUME XXXIII Editorial committee C. M. ANDREW, Ph.D. Professor D. E. D. BEALES, Litt.D., F.B.A. Professor W. O. CHADWICK, O.M., K.B.E., D.D., F.B.A. P. F. CLARKE, F.B.A., Litt.D. Professor SIR GEOFFREY ELTON, Litt.D., F.B.A. Professor D. K. FIELDHOUSE, Litt.D. V. A. C. GATRELL, Ph.D. Professor SIR HARRY HINSLEY, M.A., F.B.A. H. M. PELLING, Litt.D. Professor Q. R. D. SKINNER, M.A., F.B.A. J. STEINBERG, Ph.D.

EDITORS

T. C. W. BLANNING, Ph.D., F.B.A. J. S. MORRILL, Ph.D.



CAMBRIDGE UNIVERSITY PRESS

Cambridge New York Port Chester Melbourne Sydney

1990

## PUBLISHED BY

## THE PRESS SYNDICATE OF THE UNIVERSITY OF CAMBRIDGE

The Pitt Building, Trumpington Street, Cambridge CB2 IRP 40 West 20th Street, New York, NY 10011-4211, USA 10 Stamford Road, Oakleigh, Melbourne 3166, Australia

© Cambridge University Press 1990

Printed in Great Britain by the University Press, Cambridge

# CONTENTS OF VOLUME XXXIII

(Page numbers are at the end of each entry)

### ARTICLES AND COMMUNICATIONS

The Last Tudor Great Councils. By P. J. Holmes 1

- Women and Politics in Early Tudor England. By Barbara J. Harris 259 A Low Road to Extinction? Supply and Redress of Grievances in the Parliaments of the 1620s. By Thomas Cogswell 283
- Prelude to Disaster; The Precipitation of the War of the Mantuan Succession, 1627–29. By R. A. Stradling 769
- Saye What? By Mark A. Kishlansky 917
- The Printing of Parliamentary Speeches, November 1640–July 1642. By A. D. T. Cromartie 23
- 'Undouted Realities': Clarendon on Sacrilege. By Martin Dzelzainis 515
- The City of London and the Controversy over Immigration, 1660–1722. By Daniel Statt 45
- Attempts to revive the Order of Malta in Stuart England. By D. T. Allen 939
- Attitudes to Credit in Britain, 1680–1790. By Julian Hoppit 305
- Talking to Tyrants: Dialogues with Power in Eighteenth-Century Germany.By T. J. Reed63
- Philosophical History and the Scottish Reformation: William Robertson and the Knoxian Tradition. By Mary Fearnley-Sander 323
- Neo-Mercantilism and *The Wealth of Nations*: British Commercial Policy after the American Revolution. By John G. Crowley 339

The Alien Office, 1792–1806. By Elizabeth Sparrow 361

- Between Mars and Mammon; the East India Company and Efforts to Reform its Army, 1796–1832. By Douglas M. Peers 385
- Revolution as Vendetta: Patriotism in Piedmont, 1794–1821. By Michael Broers 573
- Revolution as Vendetta: Napoleonic Piedmont 1801–1814. II. By Michael Broers 787
- The Regulation of Immigration, Economic Structures and Definitions of the Poor in Eighteenth-Century England. By Norma Landau 541
- Tories and Paupers: Christian Political Economy and the Making of the New Poor Law. By Peter Mandler 81
- A Dissenting Voice in the Risorgimento: Angelo Brofferio in Mid-Nineteenth-Century Piedmont. By Maud Tyler 403
- Authority vs. Democracy: Prussian Officials in the German Elections of 1898 and 1903. By Brett Fairbairn 811
- Unionist Politics and Protestant Society in Edwardian Ireland. By Alvin Jackson 839

The Unionists and Ireland, 1914–18. By John O. Stubbs 867

- Taxation and the Working Class, 1915-24. By R. C. Whiting 895
- Ball, Chamberlain and Truth. By R. B. Cockett 131
- The French Coal Industry during the Occupation. By Richard Vinen 105
- Dean Acheson and the 'Special Relationship': The West Point Speech of December 1962. By Douglas Brinkley 599

# **REVIEW ARTICLES AND HISTORIOGRAPHICAL REVIEWS**

- , England Under the Tudors. By Simon Adams 677
  - Eminent Victorians: S. R. Gardiner and the Liberal as Hero. By J. S. A. Adamson 641
  - Patriotism, Pressmen and Political Culture in the French Revolution. By Nigel Aston 1003
  - Workers, Politics and Power in Modern German History: Some Recent Writing on the German Labour Movement and the German Working Class in the Nineteenth and Twentieth Centuries. By Richard Bessell 211

Varieties of Irishness?: Some New Explanations. By Paul Bew 747

- Nation and Nationalism in Modern German History. By John Breuilly 659
- Hans Baron's Renaissance. By Alison Brown 441
- On Revisionism: An Analysis of Early Stuart Historiography in the 1970s and 1980s. By Glenn Burgess 609
- The Social History of Art. By Peter Burke 989
- The British Atlantic World: Working Towards a Definition. By Nicholas Canny 479
- From Powerlessness to Power: Zionism in Theory and Practice, 1882–1950. By Neil Caplan 177
- Whigs, Liberals and Radicals. By Gregory Claeys 737
- Puritanism and Revolution: Themes, Categories, Methods and Conclusions. By J. C. Davis 693
- From Ancien Regime to Revolution. By William Doyle 499
- Was Ireland special? Recent writing on the Irish Economy and Society in the nineteenth century. By David Fitzpatrick 169
- Popular Culture in Old Regime France. By Alan Forrest 705
- Spain's Transition to Democracy. By Helen Graham 1017
- The English Reformation: A Premature Birth, A Difficult Labour and a Sickly Child. By Christopher Haigh 449
- The Two Germanies: Recent Publications on The Federal Republic, The German Democratic Republic and The German Question. By Elizabeth Harvey 953
- Museums, Identity and Warring Historians Observations on History in Germany. By Beatrice Heuser 417
- Revisions of Enlightened Absolutism: 'The Austrian Monarchy is like no other'. By Grete Klingenstein 155

Revolution, Revision and Reaction. By Gwynne Lewis 711

John Locke's Religious, Educational, and Moral Thought. By John Marshall 993

Textualizing and Contextualizing Cromwell. By John Morrill 629

- After Thirty Years of 'new' Labour History, there is still no Socialism in Reagan Country. By Robert J. Norrell 227
- Cant, Colonialism and Ethnohistory. By H. C. Porter 683
- The Spanish Story of the 1588 Armada Reassessed. By M. J. Rodríguez-Salgado 461

Varieties of Jacobinism. By William Scott 723

More Light on World War One. By John Stevenson 195

- Mythistory versus History: the Fading of the Revolution of 1688. By Daniel Szechi 143
- Patriotism, History and the Left in Twentieth-Century Britain. By Miles Taylor 971
- The Agricultural Sector in the Age of Industrialization. By Neil Tranter 189

#### **BOOKS REVIEWED**

- R. J. Q. Adams and Philip P. Poirier, The Conscription Controversy in Great Britain, 1900–1918. By John Stevenson 195
- F. Aftalion, L'économie de la Révolution française. By William Scott 723
- James Axtell, After Columbus: Essays in the Ethnohistory of Colonial North America. By H. C. Porter 683
- Stanley Ayling, Edmund Burke. His Life and Opinions. By Gregory Claeys 737
- Klaus J. Bade (ed.), Population, Labour and Migration in 19th- and 20th-Century Germany. By Richard Bessell 211

Sebastian Balfour, Dictatorship, Workers and the City. Labour in Greater Barcelona since 1939. By Helen Graham 1017

Hans Baron, In Search of Florentine Civic Humanism. Essays on the Transition from Medieval to Modern Thought. By Alison Brown 441

- L. Margaret Bartlett, British Food Policy during the First World War. By John Stevenson 195
- Brian Barton, Brookeborough: The Making of a Prime Minister. By Paul Bew 747

Derek Beales, Joseph II, Vol. 1: In the Shadow of Maria Theresa, 1741-1780. By Grete Klingenstein 155

- Carol Blum, Rousseau and the Republic of Virtue: The Language of Politics in the French Revolution. By Nigel Aston 1003
- Stephen Bracklow, The Communion of Saints. Radical Puritan and Separatist Ecclesiology 1570-1625. By Christopher Haigh 449

Brendan Bradshaw and Eamon Duffy (eds), Humanism, Reform and the Reformation: The Career of Bishop John Fisher. By Christopher Haigh 449

- Thomas Brennan, Public Drinking and Popular Culture in Eighteenth-Century Paris. By Alan Forrest 705
- John Brewer, The Sinews of Power: War, Money and the English State 1688–1783. By Julian Hoppit 248
- Patricia Fortini Brown, Venetian Narrative Painting in the Age of Carpaccio. By Peter Burke 989
- M. Brugière, Gestionnaires et profiteurs de la Révolution. By William Scott 723
- J. W. Burrow, Whigs and Liberals. Continuity and Change in English Political Thought. By Gregory Claeys 737
- Peter Campbell, The Ancien Régime. By William Doyle 499
- Tadeusz Cegielski, Das Alte Reich und die erste Teilung Polens 1768–1774. By Jerzy Lukowski 254
- Jack R. Censer and Jeremy D. Popkin (eds), Press and Politics in Pre-Revolutionary France. By Nigel Aston 1003
- John Childs, The British Army of William III, 1689-1702. By Daniel Szechi 143
- J. T. Cliffe, Puritans in Conflict: The Puritan Gentry During and After the Civil Wars. By J. C. Davis 693
- Eric Cochrane, Italy, 1530-1630. By Peter Laven 242
- Patrick Collinson, The Birthpangs of Protestant England: Religious and Cultural Change in the Sixteenth and Seventeenth Centuries. By Christopher Haigh 449
  - George C. Comninel, Rethinking the French Revolution: Marxism and the Revisionist Challenge. By Colin Lucas 252
  - Claire Cross, David Loades and J. J. Scarisbrick (eds), Law and Government under the Tudors. By Simon Adams 677
  - Colin Davis and Michael Graves (eds), Rulers, Religion and Rhetoric in Early Modern England. By Simon Adams 677
  - E. S. De Beer (ed.), John Locke, Correspondence. By John Marshall 993 Louis Desgraves, Montesquieu. By Nigel Aston 1003
  - Suzanne D'Huart, Brissot: La Gironde au pouvoir. By Nigel Aston 1003
  - P. G. M. Dickson, Finance and Government under Maria Theresa, 1740–1780. By Grete Klingenstein 155
  - William Doyle, The Oxford History of the French Revolution. By Gwynne Lewis 711
  - Colin Duckworth, The D'Antraigues Phenomenon: The Making and Breaking of a Revolutionary Royalist Espionage Agent. By Nigel Aston 1003
  - Peter Duus (ed.), The Cambridge History of Japan, Vol. 6. By Stephen S. Large 764
  - Owen Dudley Edwards, Eamon de Valera. By Paul Bew 747
  - Geoff Eley and William Hunt (eds), Reviving the English Revolution: Reflections & Elaborations on the Work of Christopher Hill. By J. C. Davis 693
  - Bruce S. Elliott, Irish Migrants in the Canadas: a New Approach. By David Fitzpatrick 169

- J. H. Elliott, Spain and its World 1500-1700. By M. J. Rodriguez-Salgado 755
- Harold A. Ellis, Boulainvilliers and the French Monarchy: Aristocratic Politics in Early Eighteenth-Century France. By Roger Mettam 250
- David V. Erdmann, Commerce des Lumières : John Oswald and the British in Paris, 1790-1793. By Nigel Aston 1003
- Jane Errington, The Lion, the Eagle, and Upper Canada: A Developing Colonial Ideology. By Barbara C. Murison 257
- F. Fecher, The Frozen Revolution: An Essay on Jacobinism. By William Scott 723
- Robert H. Ferrell, Woodrow Wilson and World War I, 1917–1921. By John Stevenson 195
- Michael P. Fitzsimmons, The Parisian Order of Barristers and the French Revolution. By William Doyle 499
- Roger Fletcher (ed.), Bernstein to Brandt. A Short History of German Social Democracy. By Richard Bessell 211
- Roger Fletcher, Revisionism and Empire. Socialist Imperialism in Germany 1897–1914. By Richard Bessell 211

Roy Foster, Modern Ireland 1600-1972. By Paul Bew 747

- Joe Foweraker, Making Democracy in Spain: Grass-roots Struggle in the South 1955-1975. By Helen Graham 1017
- David Freedberg, The Power of Images: Studies in the History and Theory of Response. By Peter Burke 989
- David French, British Strategy and War Aims, 1914-1916. By John Stevenson 195
- Andrew Gailey, Ireland and the Death of Kindness: The Experience of Constructive Unionism 1890-1905. By Paul Bew 747
- Samuel Ranson Gardiner, History of the Great Civil War 1642-1649. By J. S. A. Adamson 641
- Tom Garvin, Nationalist Revolutionaries in Ireland 1858–1928. By Paul Bew 747
- Nina Rattner Gelbart, Feminine and Opposition Journalism in Old Régime France: Le Journal des Dames. By William Doyle 499; by Nigel Aston 1003
- Richard Gillespie, The Spanish Socialist Party. A History of Factionalism. By Helen Graham 1017
- David M. Gordon, Richard Edwards and Michael Reich, Segmented Work, Divided Workers: The Historical Transformation of Labour in the United States.
  By Robert J. Norrell 227
- Yosef Gorny, Zionism and the Arabs, 1882–1948: A Study in Ideology. By Neil Caplan 177
- Hugh Gough, The Newspaper Press in the French Revolution. By Nigel Aston 1003
- Jack P. Greene, Peripheries and Center: Constitutional Development in the Extended Politics of the British Empire and the United States, 1607–1788. By Nicholas Canny 479

- Jack P. Greene, Pursuits of Happiness: The Social Development of Early Modern British Colonies and the Formation of American Culture. By Nicholas Canny 479
- Herbert G. Gutman, Power & Culture: Essays on the American Working-Class. By Robert J. Norrell 227
- Herbert G. Gutman, Work, Culture & Society in Industrializing America. By Robert J. Norrell 227
- John Guy, Tudor England. By Simon Adams 677
- Christopher Haigh, Elizabeth I. By Simon Adams 677
- Jacquelyn Dowd Hall et al., Like a Family: The Making of a Southern Cotton Mill World. By Robert J. Norrell 227
- N. Hampson, Prelude to Terror. The Constituent Assembly and the Failure of Consensus, 1789–1791. By William Scott 723
- Robert D. Harris, Necker and the Revolution of 1789. By William Doyle 499
- Stephen Hartley, The Irish Question as a Problem in British Foreign Policy, 1914–18. By John Stevenson 195
- Christine Leigh Heyrman, Commerce and Culture: The Maritime Communities of Colonial Massachusetts, 1690-1750. By Nicholas Canny 479
- S. H. F. Hickey, Workers in Imperial Germany. The Miners of the Ruhr. By Richard Bessell 211
- Brian W. Hill, Robert Harley, Speaker, Secretary of State and Premier Minister. By Daniel Szechi 143
- Christopher Hill, A Turbulent, Seditious and Factious People: John Bunyan and his Church. By J. C. Davis 693
- Ronald Hoffman (ed.), An Uncivil War: The Southern Backcountry during the American Revolution. By Nicholas Canny 479
- Michael Hopkinson, Green against Green: The Irish Civil War. By Paul Bew 747
- K. Theodore Hoppen, Ireland since 1800: Conflict and Conformity. By Paul Bew 747
- Anne Hudson, The Premature Reformation, Wycliffite Texts and Lollard History. By Christopher Haigh 449
- Alvin Jackson, The Ulster Party: the Unionists in the House of Commons 1884–1911. By Paul Bew 747
- Marius B. Jansen (ed.), *The Cambridge History of Japan*, Vol. 5. By Stephen S. Large 764
- Brian Jenkins, Era of Emancipation. British Government of Ireland, 1812–1830. By Angus Macintyre 511
- Francis Jennings, Empire of Fortune: Crowns, Colonies and Tribes in the Seven Years War in America. By H. C. Porter 683
- Carlos Gómez-Centurión Jiménez, Felipe II, La Empresa de Inglaterra y el Comercio Septentrional (1566–1609). By M. J. Rodríguez-Salgado 461
- Carlos Gómez-Centurión Jiménez, La Invencible y la Empresa de Inglaterra. By M. J. Rodríguez-Salgado 461
- D. W. Jones, War and Economy in the Age of William III and Marlborough. By Julian Hoppit 248

viii

#### INDEX

Peter Jones, The Peasantry in the French Revolution. By William Doyle 499 Joseph Karniel, Die Toleranzpolitik Kaiser Josephs II. By Grete Klingenstein 155

- N. H. Keeble, John Bunyan: Conventicle and Parnassus: Tercentenary Essays. By J. C. Davis 693
- Dennis Kennedy, The Widening Gulf: Northern Attitudes to the Independent Irish State 1919–1949. By Paul Bew 747
- M. L. Kennedy, The Jacobin Clubs in the French Revolution. The Middle Years. By William Scott 723
- John Kilcullen, Sincerity and Truth: Essays on Arnauld, Bayle and Toleration. By John Dunn 510
- Stanford E. Lehmberg, The Reformation of Cathedrals: Cathedrals in English Society, 1485-1603. By Christopher Haigh 449
- John J. McCusker and Russell R. Menard, The Economy of British America, 1607-1789: Needs and Opportunities for Study. By Nicholas Canny 479
- Gunther Mai (ed.), Arbeiterschaft in Deutschland 1914–1918. Studien zu Arbeitskampf und Arbeitsmarkt im Ersten Weltkrieg. By Richard Bessell 211
- Maurice Manning, The Blueshirts. By Paul Bew 747
- Thomas F. Mayer, Thomas Starkey and the Commonweal: humanist politics and religion in the reign of Henry VIII. By G. R. Elton 243
- D. W. Meinig, The Shaping of America: A Geographical Perspective of 500 years of History, Vol. 1: Atlantic America, 1492–1800. By Nicholas Canny 479
- Ralph Melville and others (eds), Deutschland und Europa in der Neuzeit. Festschrift für Karl Otmar Freiherr von Aretin zum 65. Geburtstag. By H. W. Koch 758
- Dudley Miles, Francis Place 1771–1854. The Life of a Remarkable Radical. By Gregory Claeys 737
- John Miller, Seeds of Liberty. 1688 and the Shaping of Modern Britain. By Daniel Szechi 143
- Susanne Miller and Heinrich Potthoff, A History of German Social Democracy from 1848 to the Present. By Richard Bessell 211
- G. E. Mingay (ed.), The Agrarian History of England and Wales, Vol. vi. By Neil Tranter 189

Rosalind Mitchison and Peter Roebuck (eds), Economy and Society in Scotland and Ireland 1500-1939. By David Fitzpatrick 169

- Wolfgang Mommsen and Hans-Gerhard Husung (eds), The Development of Trade Unionism in Great Britain and Germany 1880-1914. By Richard Bessell 211
- David Montgomery, The Fall of the House of Labour. By Robert J. Norrell 227
- Eloïse Mozzani, Magie et superstitions de la fin de l'Ancien Régime à la Restauration. By Alan Forrest 705
- William James Murray, The Right-Wing Press in the French Revolution. By Nigel Aston 1003
- Hugo José O'Donnell y Duque de Estrada, La Fuerza de Desembarco de la Gran Armada Contra Inglaterra (1588). Su Origen, Organización y Vicisitudes. By M. J. Rodríguez-Salgado 461

- Cormac Ó Gráda, Ireland Before and After the Famine: Explorations in Economic History, 1800–1925. By David Fitzpatrick 169
- Clare O'Halloran, Partition and the Limits of Irish Nationalism: An Ideology under Stress. By Paul Bew 747
- Gonzalo Parente et al. Los Sucesos de Flandes de 1588 en relación con la empresa de Inglaterra. By M. J. Rodríguez-Salgado 461
- C. Petitfrère (ed.), Existe-t-il un fédéralisme jacobin? Etudes sur la Révolution. By William Scott 723
- Peter Pierson, Commander of the Armada. The Seventh Duke of Medina Sidonia. By M. J. Rodríguez-Salgado 461
- J. H. Plumb, Collected Essays, Vols I and II. By John Cannon 756
- Paolo Prodi (trans. Susan Haskins), The Papal Prince: One Body and Two Souls. The Papal Monarchy in Early Modern Europe. By Janet Coleman 239
- Gerhard A. Ritter, Social Welfare in Germany and Britain. Origins and Development. By Richard Bessell 211
- Manuel Gracia Rivas, La Sanidad en la Jornada de Inglaterra (1587-1588). By M. J. Rodríguez-Salgado 461
- Manuel Gracia Rivas, Los Tercios de la Gran Armada (1587-1588). By M. J. Rodríguez-Salgado 461
- M. J. Rodríguez-Salgado, The Changing Face of Empire. Charles V, Philip II and Habsburg Authority, 1551-1559. By I. A. A. Thompson 246
- Simon Schama, Citizens: a Chronicle of the French Revolution. By Gwynne Lewis 711
- Robert M. Schwartz, Policing the Poor in Eighteenth-century France. By Alan Forrest 705
- J. M. Servet (ed.), Idées économiques sous la Révolution, 1789–1794. By William Scott 723
- Peter R. Shergold, Working Class Life: The 'American Standard' in Comparative Perspective, 1899–1913. By Robert J. Norrell 227
- Avi Shlaim, Collusion across the Jordan: King Abdullah, the Zionist Movement, and the Partition of Palestine. By Neil Caplan 177
- Brian C. J. Singer, Society, Theory and the French Revolution. By Nigel Aston 1003
- Nigel Smith, Perfection Proclaimed: Language and Literature in English Radical Religion 1640-1660. By J. C. Davis 693
- William J. Smyth and Kevin Whelan (eds), Common Ground: Essays on the Historical Geography of Ireland. By David Fitzpatrick 169
- Michael Sonenscher, The Hatters of Eighteenth-Century France. By William Doyle 499
- José Luis Casado Soto, Los Barcos Españoles del siglo XV y la Gran Armada de 1588. By M. J. Rodríguez-Salgado 461
- Janet Southorn, Power and Display in the Seventeenth Century: the Arts and Their Patrons in Modena and Ferrara. By Peter Burke 989
- Georges-Henri Soutou, L'Or et le sang : les buts de guerre économiques de la Première Guerre Mondiale. By Hew Strachan 761

#### INDEX

- W. A. Speck, Reluctant Revolutionaries. Englishmen and the Revolution of 1688. By Daniel Szechi 143
- W. Spellman, John Locke and the Problem of Depravity. By John Marshall 993
- Ian K. Steele, The English Atlantic, 1675–1740: An Exploration of Communication and Community. By Nicholas Canny 479
- Bailey Stone, The French Parlements and the Crisis of the Old Régime. By William Doyle 499

N. Tarcov, Locke's Education For Liberty. By John Marshall 993

- Pier Paolo Viazzo, Upland Communities. Environment, Population and Social Structure in the Alps since the Sixteenth Century. By Jeremy Boulton 507 David Vital, Zionism: The Crucial Phase. By Neil Caplan 177
- A. Wainwright (ed.), John Locke, A Paraphrase and Notes Upon the Epistles of St Paul. By John Marshall 993
- Bernard Waites, A Class Society at War. England 1914-18. By John Stevenson 195
- John Walter and Roger Schofield (eds), Famine, disease and the Social Order in Early Modern Society. By R. B. Outhwaite 508
- Stanley Weintraub, A Stillness Heard Round the World. The End of the Great War: November 1918. By John Stevenson 195
- Marilyn J. Westerkamp, Triumph of the Laity: Scots-Irish Piety and the Great Awakening, 1625-1760. By Nicholas Canny 479
- Robert Whiting, The Blind Devotion of the People : Popular Religion and the English Reformation. By Christopher Haigh 449
- Sean Wilentz, Chants Democratic: New York City & the Rise of the American Working Class, 1788–1850. By Robert J. Norrell 227
- David A. Wilson, Paine and Cobbett. The Transatlantic Connection. By Gregory Claeys 737
- Mary C. Wilson, King Abdullah, Britain and the Making of Jordan. By Neil Caplan 177
- S. J. Wright (ed.), Parish, Church and People: Local Studies in Lay Religion 1350-1750. By Christopher Haigh 449
- Clemens A. Wurm, Industrielle Interessenpolitik und Staat: Internationale Kartelle in der Britischen Aussen- und Wirtschaftspolitik wahrend der Zwischenkriegszeit. By Diane B. Kunz 763
- J. and J. Yolton (eds), John Locke, Some Thoughts Concerning Education. By John Marshall 993
- Henri and Barbara van der Zee, 1688: Revolution in the Family. By Daniel Szechi 143
- Robert H. Zieger, American Workers, American Unions, 1920–1985. By Robert J. Norrell 227
- Ronald W. Zweig, Britain and Palestine during the Second World War. By Neil Caplan 177