





# Ancient Mesoamerica

Editor: Blanca Maldonado, El Colegio de Michoacán

Associate Editors: Christina T. Halperin, Université de Montréal and Sarah B. Barber, University of Central Florida

Managing Editor: Bruce Bruschi

### Founding Editors

William R. Fowler (Volumes 1-33), Vanderbilt University

Stephen D. Houston (Volumes 1-5), Brown University

## Editorial Board

M. Charlotte Arnauld, CNRS, Université Paris 1 Panthéon Sorbonne	Kenneth G. Hirth, The Pennsylvania State University
Christopher S. Beekman, University of Colorado, Denver	Takeshi Inomata, <i>University of Arizona</i>
Frances F. Berdan, California State University, San Bernardino	Leonardo López Luján <b>, Instituto Nacional de</b>
Ronald L. Bishop, Smithsonian Institution	Antropología e Historia, Mexico
Arlen Chase, Pomona College	Payson D. Sheets, University of Colorado, Boulder
Nancy Gonlin, Bellevue College	Rebecca Storey, University of Houston

#### Advisory Board

Chloé Andrieu, CNRS, Université Paris 1 Panthéon Sorbonne	Gerardo Gutiérrez, University of Colorado, Boulder
Jaime J. Awe, University of Northern Arizona	Scott Hutson, University of Kentucky
Joseph W. Ball, San Diego State University	Emily McClung de Tapia, Universidad Nacional
Aleksander Borejsza, Universidad Autónoma de San Luis Potosí	Autónoma de México
Claudia Brittenham, University of Chicago	Christopher Morehart, Arizona State University
Nicholas P. Carter, Texas State University	Nawa Sugiyama, University of California, Riverside
Rafael Cobos, Universidad Autónoma de Yucatán	Karl Taube, University of California, Riverside
Nicholas P. Dunning, University of Cincinnati	

Ancient Mesoamerica is a triannual international forum for the method, theory, substance, and interpretation of Mesoamerican archaeology, art history, ethnohistory, historical linguistics, and related fields. The journal publishes original research papers, theoretical articles, and substantive reports of field research.

Editorial Office

Email: ancientmeso@gmail.com.

#### Subscription Information

Ancient Mesoamerica (ISSN 0956-5361) is published three times a year (Spring, Summer, and Fall) by Cambridge University Press & Assessment, One Liberty Plaza, 20th Floor, New York, NY 10006, USA. Periodicals postage paid at New York, NY 10006 and additional mailing offices. Annual subscription rates for Volume 34 (2023): Institutional subscription rate, print and electronic: US \$873 in the U.S.A., Canada, and Mexico; UK £496 elsewhere. Institutional subscription rate, electronic only: US \$679 in the U.S.A., Canada, and Mexico; UK £387 elsewhere. Institutional subscription rate, print only: US \$887 in the U.S.A., Canada, and Mexico; UK £513 elsewhere. Individual subscription rate, print only: US \$173 in the U.S.A., Canada, and Mexico; UK £97 elsewhere. Individual subscription rate, electronic only: US \$139 in the U.S.A., Canada, and Mexico; UK £77 elsewhere. POSTMASTER: Send all address changes to Journals Fulfillment Department, One Liberty Plaza, 20th Floor, New York, NY 10006, USA.

Indexing

This journal is covered in Thomson-Reuters Arts and Humanities Citation Index (ISI), Current Contents/Arts and Humanities, Anthropological Literature and Hispanic American Periodicals Index.

#### Copyright © 2024 Cambridge University Press & Assessment

Printed by Sheridan, a CJK Group Company.

All rights reserved. No part of this publication may be reproduced, in any form or by any means, electronic, photocopying, or otherwise, without permission in writing from Cambridge University Press & Assessment. General enquiries from the U.S.A, Mexico, and Canada should be addressed to the New York office of Cambridge University Press & Assessment, http://www.cambridge.org/us/information/rights/contacts/newyork.htm; general enquiries from elsewhere should be addressed to the Cambridge office, http://www.cambridge.org/us/information/rights/contacts/ cambridge.htm; permission enquiries from Australia and New Zealand should be addressed to the Melbourne office, http://www.cambridge.org/us/information/rights/contacts/ information/rights/contacts/australia.htm; enquiries regarding Spanish-language translation rights (only) should be addressed to the Madrid office, http://www.cambridge.org/us/information/rights/contacts/madrid.htm.

*Photocopying Information for users in the U.S.A:* Notwithstanding the above, the Item-Fee Code for this publication (OO67-2378/16) indicates that copying for internal or personal use beyond that permitted by Sec. 107 or 108 of the U.S. Copyright Law is authorized for users duly registered with the Copyright Clearance Center (CCC) provided that the appropriate remittance is paid directly to: CCC, 222 Rosewood Drive, Danvers, MA 01923 U.S.A. Specific written permission must be obtained for all other copying; contact the nearest Cambridge University Press & Assessment office.