

Volume 9

#### **SPRING, 1982**

Number 1

#### ARTICLES

James P. Hanigan, Militant Nonviolence: A Spirituality for the Pursuit of Social Justice

Jane Kopas, Becker's Anthropology: The Shape of Finitude Silvio E. Fittipaldi, Preying Birds: An Examination of Thomas Merton's Zen Sandra M. Schneiders, Spiritual Discernment in The Dialogue of Saint Catherine of Siena

Joann Wolski Conn, Horizons on Contemporary Spirituality

#### **CREATIVE TEACHING**

Matthew Fox, Educating for Transformation: The Spiritual Task Suzanne C. Toton, Global Justice: Educating for Personal Understanding

#### EDITORIAL ESSAYS

William Cenkner, Theme and Counter-Theme in Contemporary Spirituality Anne Carr, On Feminist Spirituality

#### **REVIEW SYMPOSIUM**

James W. Fowler's Stages of Faith Four Perspectives: Margaret Gorman; Harvey D. Egan; Cathleen M. Going; Paul J. Philibert Author's Response: James W. Fowler

Plus Reviews of 58 Books

# THE JOURNAL OF THE COLLEGE THEOLOGY SOCIETY

PUBLISHED AT VILLANOVA UNIVERSITY

# East West Enrichment

*II*...ought to be a landmark in Christianity's pilgrimage into the heart of Asia *II* – Church Times (London)

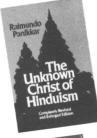
# THE EXPANSION OF GOD



By Leslie G. Howard

"It is a rare treat to read anything with a wide knowledge of both Western and non-Western philosophies, religions and Christian theological developments. Leslie Howard demonstrates not only such an understanding, but also a feel for Asian attitudes...the reader is given the stimulus of many challenging, and sometimes almost prophetic, insights with regard to the Christian faith and mission in Asian contexts."—Church of England Newspaper

paper \$14.95



## THE UNKNOWN CHRIST OF HINDUISM Completely Revised and Enlarged Edition

By Raimundo Panikkar

"For all who are not only interested in the future developments of Christian missionary activity but who also concern themselves with the problem of how to communicate the gospels in a secular age, Dr. Panikkar is the kind of theologian who will command increasing interest." —The Guardian

paper \$7.95

# EASTERN PATHS AND THE CHRISTIAN WAY

By Paul Clasper

"This is a sensitively and well written book on one of the most significant issues of our day, ecumenism among world religions."—*Catholic Library World*.

paper \$5.95



THIRD-EYE THEOLOGY Theology in Formation in Asian Settings

By C.S. Song

"An extraordinary treatise on spirituality in Asian cultures, discussed from the point of view of the Christian Gospels, in an attempt to help Christians discover 'fresh insights into how God is at work in nations and peoples alien to western Christian culture." — Inner Paths

paper \$9.95



At bookstores, or from **ORBIS BOOKS** Maryknoll, NY 10545 Write for catalog

#### HORIZONS

# The Journal of the College Theology Society

**Published at Villanova University** 

Spring, 1982

Number 1

#### ARTICLES

Volume 9

Militant Nonviolence: A Spirituality for the Pursuit	
of Social Justice James P. Hanigan	7
Becker's Anthropology: The Shape of Finitude Jane Kopas	23
Preying Birds: An Examination of	
Thomas Merton's Zen Silvio E. Fittipaldi	37
Spiritual Discernment in The Dialogue of Saint	
Catherine of Siena Sandra M. Schneiders, I.H.M.	47
Horizons on Contemporary Spirituality Joann Wolski Conn	60

#### **CREATIVE TEACHING**

Educating for Transformation: The Spiritual Task . Matthew Fox, O.P.	74
Global Justice: Educating for Personal Understanding Suzanne C. Toton	81

#### **EDITORIAL ESSAYS**

Theme and Counter-Theme in Contemporary	
Spirituality William Cenkner	87
On Feminist Spirituality Anne Carr	96

#### **REVIEW SYMPOSIUM**

James W. Fowler's Stages of Faith		
Four Perspectives	Margaret Gorman, R.S.C.J.	104
	Harvey Egan, S.J.	112
	Cathleen M. Going	114
Paul J. Philibert, O.P.	118	
Author's Response	James W. Fowler	123

#### **BOOK REVIEWS**

James Luther Mays, ed., Interpreting the Gospels William O. Walker, Jr.	127
C. K. Barrett, The Gospel According to St. John Gerard S. Sloyan	128
Fernando Belo, A Materialist Reading of the Gospel	
of Mark Quentin Quesnell	130
David M. Stanley, S.J., Jesus in Gethsemane Rosalie Ryan, C.S.J.	131
Ronald F. Hock, The Social Context of Paul's Ministry John H. Elliott	132
Sophie Laws, A Commentary on The Epistle of James Howard Clark Kee	133
James D. G. Dunn, Christology in the Making Gerard S. Sloyan	134
Oliver O'Donovan, The Problem of Self-Love in St.	
Augustine Keith J. Egan	136

J. C. Dickinson, The Later Middle Ages Paul Dietrich	137
Richard L. Greaves, Theology and Revolution in the	
Scottish Reformation Arthur B. Crabtree	138
G. B. Caird, The Language and Imagery of	
the Bible Elizabeth Bellfontaine	139
Stanley Ayling, John Wesley Arthur B. Crabtree	140
Rosemary Radford Ruether and Rosemary Skinner Keller,	
Women and Religion in America, Vol. 1 Sonya A. Quitslund	141
Barbara Leslie Epstein, The Politics of Domesticity Amanda Porterfield	142
John F. Morley, Vatican Diplomacy and the Jews During	
the Holocaust 1939-1943 Eva Fleischner	143
Leonard Swidler, tr., Jewish Monotheism and Christian	
Trinitarian Doctrine Leonard J. Biallas	145
Gustaf Wingren, Creation and Gospel Robert Kress	146
George H. Tavard, The Vision of the Trinity Cathleen M. Going	147
John R. Connolly, Dimensions of Belief and Unbelief Joseph A. LaBarge	148
M. Jamie Ferreira, Doubt and Religious	
Commitment Francis Schüssler Fiorenza	149
George Huntston Williams, The Mind of John	
Paul II Donald J. Grimes, C.S.C.	150
John Carmody, Theology for the 1980s William M. Thompson	151
Johann Baptist Metz, <b>The Emergent Church</b>	152
Edward Schillebeeckx, Ministry and Lucas Grollenberg,	
et al., Minister? Priest? Prophet?	154
Zachary Hayes, O.F.M., <b>The Hidden Center</b> . Kenan B. Osborne, O.F.M.	156
John M. Lozano, C.M.F., <b>Discipleship</b> and Francis J. Moloney,	200
S.D.B., <b>Disciples and Prophets</b> Sandra M. Schneiders, I.H.M.	157
Lawrence S. Cunningham, The Meaning of Saints Rodger Van Allen	159
Monica Furlong, Merton: A Biography Margaret M. Reher	160
Michael Crosby, O.F.M. Cap., Spirituality of the	100
Beatitudes	161
Joseph G. Donders, Jesus, Heaven on Earth	162
Richard A. McCormick, S.J., Notes on Moral Theology	102
<b>1965 through 1980</b> Notes on World Theology	163
Daniel Callahan and Sissela Bok, Ethics Teaching in Higher	100
Education (and nine Hastings monographs) Daniel C. Maguire	164
Enda McDonagh, Church and Politics Stephen J. Casey	164
Daniel C. Maguire, A New American Justice	169
Suzanne C. Toton, World Hunger	109
Alasdair MacIntyre, After Virtue Michael Duffey	171
Roger L. Shinn, ed., Faith and Science in An Unjust World:	1/2
Vol. 1: Plenary Presentations and Paul Abrecht, ed., Vol. 2: Paparts and Pacammandations Thomas B. Ommen	173
Vol. 2: Reports and Recommendations	
J. Robert Nelson, Science and Our Troubled Conscience Leonard J. Weber	174
John J. Gleason, Jr., Consciousness and the Ultimate; Donald Evans,	
Struggle and Fulfillment; and David Belgum, Religion	175
and Personality in the Spiral of Life	175
John R. Knott, Jr., The Sword of the Spirit Stephen R. Kuder	178

Wilfred Cantwell Smith, Towards a World	
Theology William M. Thompson	179
Lucien Richard, O.M.I., What Are They Saying About	
Christ and World Religions? Daniel P. Sheridan	180
John Hick and Brian Hebblethwaite, eds., Christianity	
and Other Religions Herbert C. Jackson	182
S. M. Samartha, ed., Faith in the Midst of Faiths; Nancy Wilson	
Ross, Buddhism: A Way of Life and Thought; Hans Waldenfels,	
Absolute Nothingness; William Johnston, The Mirror Mind; and	
Marilyn Morgan Helleberg, Beyond TM Silvio E. Fittipaldi	184
Denise Lardner Carmody and John Tully Carmody, Ways to	
the Center Paul F. Knitter	189
Evan M. Zuesse, Ritual Cosmos Daniel A. Brown	190
Wendy Doniger O'Flaherty, Women, Androgynes,	
and Other Mythical Beasts William Cenkner	191
Mary C. Boys, Biblical Interpretation in	
Religious Education Michael Warren	192
Maria Harris, Portrait of Youth Ministry Michael Warren	194
BOOKS RECEIVED	195

#### HORIZONS

#### The Journal of the College Theology Society

HORIZONS, The Journal of the College Theology Society is published biannually in Spring and Fall at Villanova University, Villanova, Pa. 19085.

Yearly subscription: individual \$7.00; institutional \$9.00. Send remittance, payable to HORIZONS, to CSR Executive Office, Wilfrid Laurier University, Waterloo, Ontario, Canada N2L 3C5. Changes of address should also be sent to this address. HORIZONS is automatically received through membership in the College Theology Society.

Manuscripts, editorial and business correspondence, book reviews, advertising copy, and orders for single issues (individual \$4.00; institutional \$5.00) should be addressed to The Editor, HORIZONS, Journal of the CTS, Villanova University, Villanova, Pa. 19085.

In submitting manuscripts, please send the ribbon original and three clear copies. Author's name should appear only on an unpaginated cover sheet, with address and essay's title. No other identifying reference to author should appear on the manuscript. All references to author's work in text or notes should be in the third person. Essay's title should appear at top of first page of text. Notes should be placed on separate sheets at end. Full double spacing should be used throughout, including indented quotations and notes. Top, bottom, and right-hand margins should be at least one inch; left-hand margin at least one-and-a-half. HORIZONS generally follows the MLA Style Sheet. Manuscripts should be accompanied by an abstract of one hundred fifty words or less and an author vita of one hundred words or less. Manuscripts will be returned if postage is supplied.

Articles appearing in HORIZONS are abstracted and indexed in: The Catholic Periodical and Literature Index; Guide to Social Science and Religion in Periodical Literature; Index to Religious Periodical Literature; New Testament Abstracts; Religious and Theological Abstracts; and Social Science Citation Index. HORIZONS is available in microform from University Microfilms International, 300 North Zeeb Road, Department P.R., Ann Arbor, MI 48106.

# 西

### **COLLEGE THEOLOGY SOCIETY**

The College Theology Society is a professional organization of college and university professors of religion in the United States and Canada.

The purpose of the College Theology Society is to improve the quality of the teaching of religion: by stimulating and sharing scholarly research; by developing programs of theology and religious studies which meet student needs and interests; and by exploring, evaluating, and encouraging effective ways of teaching which are interdisciplinary and ecumenical.

Annual dues in the Society are \$20.00 per year (joint membership for husband and wife \$25.00). Membership in the Society entitles one to receive a subscription to HORIZONS, a copy of the Proceedings of the annual convention, and a subscription to the Bulletin of the Council on the Study of Religion.

#### HORIZONS

#### The Journal of the College Theology Society

A journal exploring developments in Catholic theology, the total Christian tradition, human religious experience, and the concerns of creative teaching from the college and university environment.

After the variety of colors in last fall's issue, spring's greening brings some temporary unity to *Horizons* in the theme of spirituality. Some thematic issues of journals are deliberately planned; perhaps a few just happen; a bit of each is involved in this issue's focus on spirituality. A number of papers with an explicit dimension of spirituality just happened to arrive during the past year. This gave rise to some comprehensive planning for a thematic issue.

Despite the thematic unity, several shades are found within the single focus. James Hanigan argues the case for militant non-violence as a spirituality for social justice. Jane Kopas discusses the spirituality in Ernest Becker's understanding of finitude, and Silvio Fittipaldi examines Thomas Merton on Zen. Sandra Schneiders helps us to retrieve Catherine of Siena's understanding of discernment for a contemporary spirituality. From her review of current literature, Joann Wolski Conn suggests an agenda for Christian spirituality that integrates both the personal and social dimensions. Matthew Fox proposes a provocative college curriculum for creation-centered spirituality, and Suzanne Toton offers a strategy for realizing the global dimension of justice in such a program. Associate Editors William Cenkner and Anne Carr carry the issue's focus into the editorial section with extended essays on key issues in contemporary spirituality. Since any spirituality today is inevitably developmental, it seems appropriate that our Review Symposium features James Fowler's Stages of Faith. Finally, the Book Review section rounds off our thematic focus by including several spirituality titles among its 58 books.

As we continue our rotation of Associate Editors, it is my pleasant task to acknowledge the major contributions made to Horizons over the years by departing editors William Cenkner and Donald Gray. It is equally pleasant to announce the addition to the Board of Mary Jo Weaver and Bernard Cooke; their presence assures that Horizons will continue to be blessed with sound advice and creative inspiration.

-Walter E. Conn, Editor

As this issue was on its way to press we were saddened by the death of our Book Review Editor, Thomas J. Ryan. Like everyone who knew Tom, we loved him greatly; he and his Eileens are in our prayers.

—W.E.C.

#### EDITOR

Walter E. Conn Villanova University

#### ASSOCIATE EDITORS

Denise Lardner Carmody Wichita State University

Anne Carr The University of Chicago

Bernard Cooke College of the Holy Cross

Lawrence S. Cunningham The Florida State University

Elisabeth Schüssler Fiorenza University of Notre Dame

> Silvio E. Fittipaldi Villanova University

Roderick Hindery Temple University Paul F. Knitter Xavier University

Elena Malits, C.S.C. Saint Mary's College

Norbert J. Rigali, S.J. University of San Diego

William M. Shea University of South Florida

> Gerard S. Sloyan Temple University

Rodger Van Allen Villanova University

Mary Jo Weaver Indiana University

#### **BOOK REVIEW EDITOR**

Thomas J. Ryan Saint Joseph's University

#### **BUSINESS EDITOR**

Margaret Mary Reher Cabrini College

#### EDITORIAL ASSISTANT

Teresa C. Byrne