partment of political science, Brown University.

Kathryn E. Newcomer, professor of public administration, The George Washington University.

John Pelissero, associate professor, department of political science, Loyola University of Chicago.

Adolph Reed, professor, department of political science and Afro-American studies program, Yale University.

Jean Robinson, associate professor with tenure, department of political science, Indiana University.

Rex M. Rogers, associate professor with tenure, Cedarville College.

Jerel Rosati, associate professor of political science with tenure, University of South Carolina.

lan Shapiro, associate professor, department of political science, Yale University.

Frederick L. Shiels, professor of government, Mercy College, Dobbs Ferry, NY.

Donald R. Songer, associate professor of political science with tenure, University of South Carolina.

Susette Talarico, professor, department of political science, University of Georgia.

Glenn H. Utter, professor, department of political science, Lamar University.

Darrell West, associate professor, department of political science, Brown University.

John R. Wright, associate professor with tenure in the department of political science, University of Iowa.

Eduard A. Ziegenhagen, professor, State University of New York at Binghamton.

Retirements

Emmett W. Bashful retired from the position of Chancellor at Southern University-New Orleans on June 30, 1987.

Robert F. Curtis, professor emeritus, de-

partment of history and political science, Wilson College.

Alfred Diamant, department of political science, Indiana University, May 1988.

Elliot Goodman, professor emeritus, department of political science, Brown University, as of July 1, 1988.

Bernard S. Morris, department of political science, Indiana University, May 1988.

William J. Siffin, department of political science, Indiana University, March 1988.

S. Sidney Ulmer, department of political science, University of Kentucky, as of June 30, 1988.

Visiting and Temporary Appointments

Joseph Alulis, visiting assistant professor for 1988-89 at Loyola University of Chicago, department of political science.

James Ceaser, professor, University of Virginia, will be a Visiting Scholar at the Bradley Institute for Democracy and Public Values, Marquette University, first semester, 1988-89.

Kalpana Misra, visiting assistant professor of political science, University of Tulsa.

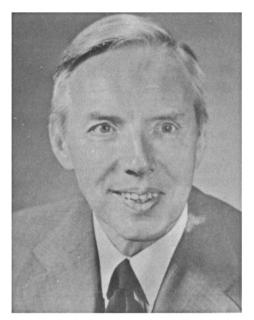
Ammon Sella, visiting Israeli professor, 1988-89, department of government, Georgetown University.

Robert J. Sickels, acting chairman, department of political science, University of New Mexico, for fall 1988.

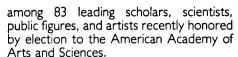
Award Recipients

American Academy of Arts and Sciences

Three political scientists, Jon Elster of The University of Chicago, C. Herman Pritchett of the University of California, Santa Barbara, and (Clifford) Dwight Waldo of the Smithsonian Institution were



ERNEST R. MAY



Charlotte W. Newcombe Fellowships

The Woodrow Wilson National Fellowship Foundation has awarded Charlotte W. Newcombe Fellowships to 41 graduate students in their last year of doctoral work. Following are students in political science and politics with graduate institutions, and proposed dissertation topic.

Lisa M. Daugaard, Cornell University. The Limits of Charity: Poverty and the Definition of Community.

James D. Johnson, University of Chicago. Symbol and Strategy: On the Cultural Analysis of Politics.

Marilyn I. McMorrow, Princeton University. Not By Bread Alone: Deprivation, Subsistence Rights, and Obligation in International Society.

Gardner Howard Foundation

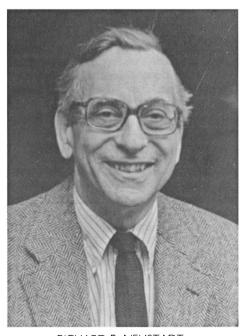
The George and Eliza Gardner Howard Foundation, administered by Brown University, has announced awards for fellowships for the 1988 academic year. Following are political scientists, their affiliations, and research topics.

Robert Peter George, assistant professor of politics, Princeton University: civil liberties and public morality.

Christopher Joseph Kelly, associate professor of political science, University of Maryland at College Park: Rousseau on the arts and politics.

Grawemeyer Award

Richard E. Neustadt, professor of government at Harvard's JFK School of Government, and Ernest R. May, a history professor at Harvard, will share a prize of



RICHARD E. NEUSTADT

PS: Political Science and Politics

\$150,000 as recipients of the 1988 University of Louisville Grawemeyer Award for Ideas Improving World Order. Their winning idea is set forth in *Thinking In Time: The Uses of History for Decision Makers*, published by The Free Press in 1986. In the book, Neustadt and May propose that lessons from the past can be useful in shaping modern public policy, if they are used carefully and early enough.

Robert O. Keohane of Harvard and Robert Axelrod of the University of Michigan were named runners-up for the award. Both were cited for ideas on world cooperation each set forth in books published in 1984. Keohane wrote After Hegemony: Cooperation and Discord in the World Political Economy, which offers thoughts on cooperation among capitalist nations. Axelrod's book, The Evolution of Cooperation, outlines the problem of international cooperation in the absence of a central authority.

Political scientists among the international jurors and award committee members include Samuel Huntington, director of the Center for International Affairs at Harvard University, and Landis Jones, chair of the department of political science, University of Louisville.

John Simon Guggenheim Memorial Foundation

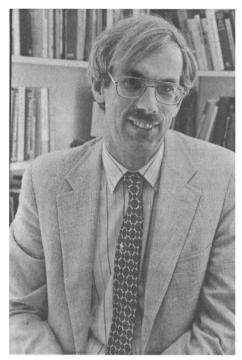
The John Simon Guggenheim Memorial Foundation has announced the award of fellowships totaling \$6,343,000 to 262 scholars, scientists, and artists in the Foundation's 64th annual competition.

Following are the names of political scientists, their institutional affiliations, and their proposed studies.

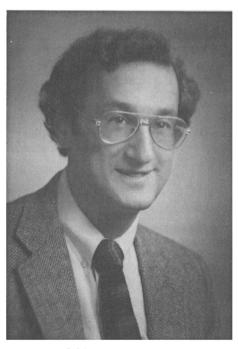
Stephen F. Cohen, professor of politics, Princeton University. The struggle to reform the Soviet system, from Khrushchev to Gorbachev.

Jules L. Coleman, professor of law, political science, and philosophy of the social sciences, Yale University. The market paradigm.

Jon Elster, professor of political science and philosophy, University of Chicago;



ROBERT O. KEOHANE



ROBERT AXELROD

Summer 1988

research director, Institute of Social Research (Oslo). Principles for allocating scarce resources.

Peter J. Katzenstein, professor of international studies, Cornell University. West Germany and Japan in the postwar world.

Robert D. Putnam, professor of government, Harvard University. The interaction between domestic politics and international affairs.

Allen Schick, professor of public policy, University of Maryland at College Park. The evolution of the legislation passed by Congress.

David O. Sears, professor of psychology and political science and dean of social sciences, University of California at Los Angeles. The psychology of symbolic politics.

Ian Shapiro, assistant professor of political science, Yale University. A naturalist theory of politics.

Midwest Political Science Association

The Midwes' Political Science Association with the support of Pi Sigma Alpha and the Brooks-Cole Publishing Company gives annual awards for papers presented at the convention. The following awards were presented at the April 1988 annual meeting. Each award carries a cash prize.

Pi Sigma Alpha Award (for best paper presented): Gary Miller, Washington University. "Administrative Dilemmas: The Role of Political Leadership."

Breckenridge Award (best paper presented by or about women in politics): Mary Brinton, University of Chicago. "Social-Institutional Bases of Gender Stratification in Industrial Societies."

Brooks-Cole Award (best paper presented by a gradute student): **Peggy Ann James,** University of Wisconsin/Milwaukee. "An Analysis of Political (In)Stability: Applying the Entropy Principle."

National Endowment for the Humanities

The Endowment has announced the names of teachers and independent scholars who have received fellowships for the academic year 1988-89. The fellows receive stipends of up to \$27,500 each for independent study and research.

Following is a list of fellows in political science, their institutional affiliations, and the titles of their projects.

Arlene W. Saxonhouse, University of Michigan. Unity and diversity in Greek political thought.

Peter G. Stillman, Vassar College. Hegel's political theory—an interpretation of the *Philosophy of Right*.

Michael P. Zuckert, Carleton College. The two foundings—rights, Republicanism, and Federalism in the American constitutional order.

The following political scientists have received summer stipends for 1988 from the Endowment. Institutional affiliations and titles of projects follow their names.

Christopher H. Pyle, Mount Holyoke College. Extradition, political crimes, and American law.

Rosemarie Rogers, Tufts University. Labor migrants in today's Europe—a sociological study.

National Science Foundation Fellowships

The National Science Foundation has awarded 685 fellowships for graduate study in the natural and social sciences, mathematics, and engineering. Following are the political science fellows, their baccalaureate institutions, their graduate institutions, and their fields of study.

Karen R. Adams, Stanford University; Harvard University: international studies.

Raymond V. Christensen, Brigham Young University; Harvard University: political science.

Brian E. Davis, Emory University; University of California at Berkeley: political science.

Daniel M. Fuchs, Princeton University; Stanford University: political science.

James R. Hollingshead, Stanford University; University of California at Berkeley: international relations.

Robert C. Lieberman, Yale University; Harvard University: political science.

Ann C. Lin, Princeton University; University of Chicago: political science.

Manual A. Lopez-Matalobos, Harvard University; University of Chicago: political science.

Janet A. Newcity, George Washington University; University of California at Berkeley: political science.

Elizabeth J. Remick, Wellesley College; Cornell University: political science.

Karen L. Rogers, University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill; Princeton University: international relations.

Matthew I. Saal, Princeton University; Harvard University: political science.

John T. Sidel, Yale University; University of California at Berkeley: political science.

Randall W. Stone, Harvard University; Harvard University: political science.

SmithKline Beckman Awards

The Institute for Educational Affairs has announced six winners of the SmithKline Beckman Bicentennial Awards in Legal Education. Grantees will teach courses that focus primarily on the theory and philosophy of the Constitution. Among the winners are two political scientists:

David B. Broyles, Wake Forest University School of Law.

Alan Tarr, Rutgers University School of Law.

Social Science Research Council

The following political scientists, listed with their affiliations and topics, were awarded fellowships or grants by the Social Science Research Council in the most recent annual competitions for research in the social sciences and humanities. For information about applying for grants, write to the Council at 605 Third Avenue, New York, NY 10158.

Doctoral Research Fellowships for Area Studies

Africa

Daniel M. Green, Ph.D. candidate in political science, Indiana University, for research on the changing patterns of local politics in contemporary Ghana.

The following predissertation fellowship was also awarded:

Mark W. Cheatham, Ph.D. candidate in political science, Michigan State University, for travel to Kenya.

Eastern Europe

Thomas P.-M. Barnett, Ph.D. candidate in government, Harvard University, for research on Eastern Europe's foreign relations with Third World regions within the larger context of Soviet foreign policy.

David L. Bartlett, Ph.D. candidate in political science, University of California, San Diego, for research on the political economy of banking reform in Hungary.

Anne Henderson Dannenbaum, Ph.D. candidate in political science, Yale University, for research on the relations between the International Monetary Fund and the three Eastern European countries, which have carried out IMF stabilization programs in the 1980s.

Barbara E. Hicks, Ph.D. candidate in political science, Indiana University, for research on contemporary environmental politics in Poland.

Jill Irvine, Ph.D. candidate in government, Harvard University, for research on state building and nationalism: the Communist

Party of Yugoslavia and the Croat question, 1941-1945.

The following graduate training fellowships were also awarded:

Gary Lee Giepel, graduate student in political science, Columbia University, for extended affiliation with the University of Arizona MOSAIC Group to conduct research on German Democratic Republic computer and information policy.

Paula F. Lytle, graduate student in political science, Yale University, for language training in Serbo-Croatian, course work, and research on the 1943-48 period in Yugoslavia.

Jason L. McDonald, graduate student in political science, University of California, Berkeley, for language training in Hungarian in preparation for a dissertation on the politics surrounding economic reform in the Soviet Union, Hungary, East Germany, and Poland.

Japan

Deborah J. Milly, Ph.D. candidate in political science, Yale University, for the completion of a dissertation on the politics of conceptual development in Japanese welfare politics.

Mark C. Tilton, Ph.D. candidate in political science, University of California, Berkeley, for the completion of a dissertation on the role of industry associations in Japanese declining-industries policy.

Latin America and the Caribbean

Carina C. Perelli, Ph.D. candidate in government, University of Notre Dame, for research in Argentina and Uruguay on the role of the armed forces in political culture.

G. Eduardo Silva, Ph.D. candidate in political science, University of California, San Diego, for research in Chile on the influence of business groups on authoritarian policy and regime transition.

Kurt G. Weyland, Ph.D. candidate in political science, Stanford University, for research in Brazil on the impact of regime

democratization on state autonomy, 1974-1979 and 1985 to the present.

Near and Middle East

Regina M. Soos, Ph.D. candidate in political science, University of Chicago, for research on capitalists and the state in Egypt.

South Asia

Narendar Subramanian, Ph.D. candidate in political science, Massachusetts Institute of Technology, for research in the United Kingdom on the Dravidian movement in Tamil politics.

Southeast Asia

Paul Hutchcroft, Ph.D. candidate in political science, Yale University, for research in the Philippines on the Philippine nationalist movement since 1946.

Kasian Tejapira, Ph.D. candidate in government, Cornell University, for research in Thailand on radical cultural politics from 1946 to 1973.

Soviet Union

Ted Hopf, department of political science, Columbia University, for a dissertation on postwar American foreign policy assumptions regarding Soviet behavior in the Third World.

Mark Saroyan, department of political science, University of California, Berkeley, for a dissertation on Muslim clerical discourse and practice in Soviet Azerbaijan.

The following graduate training fellowship was also awarded.

Jason MacDonald, department of political science, University of California, Berkeley, for training in preparation for dissertation research on comparative politics and economic reform in the Soviet Union, Hungary, East Germany, and Poland.

Western Europe

Elizabeth L. Kier, Ph.D. candidate in political science, Cornell University, for research in France and the United Kingdom on the relationship of domestic politics and organizational behavior to changes in

British and French conventional military doctrines.

Grants for Area Studies Research

Africa

Dorothy McCormick, Ph.D. candidate in economics and politics, The Johns Hopkins University, for research on the garment-making industry in Nairobi.

Jennifer A. Widner, visiting assistant professor, Center for International Affairs, Harvard University, for research on local response to economic liberalization measures in Ivory Coast.

Project on African Agriculture

Dessalegn Rahmato, research fellow in political science, Addis Ababa University, for write-up of case study research on famine and survival strategies among peasant families in Wollo province, Ethiopia.

Eastern Europe

Valerie J. Bunce, associate professor of political science, Northwestern University, for research on the impact of economic austerity on political stability in Yugoslavia and Poland: 1980 to the present.

Japan

Edward B. Fowler, associate professor of international studies, Duke University, for research on *Ukigumo* and the origins of modern Japanese narrative.

Latin America and the Caribbean

David Collier, associate professor of political science, University of California, Berkeley, for research in Latin America and the United States on the comparative method in Latin American studies.

Peter McDonough, professor of political science, University of Michigan, for research in Chile and El Salvador on democratization and the Society of Jesus in Latin America.

Marifeli Perez-Stable, assistant professor of politics, economics, and society, State University of New York, Old Westbury,

for research in Cuba on reformist nationalism between revolutions, 1930-1950.

Near and Middle East

Lisa Scott Anderson, associate professor of political science, Columbia University, for research on legal opposition in five Middle East countries.

Hamied Ansari, independent researcher, Chicago, for research on state formation, political stability and social change in the Middle East and North Africa.

Kiren Aziz Chaudhry, Ph.D. candidate in government, Harvard University, for research on changes in the private and public sectors in the oil economies of Saudi Arabia and Iraq.

Clement Moore Henry, professor of government, University of Texas, for research on financial reform and political change in Algeria, Egypt, Morocco, Tunisia, and Turkey.

I. William Zartman, professor of politics, School of Advanced International Studies, The Johns Hopkins University, for research on the politics of succession in Tunisia.

Southeast Asia

Richard Doner, assistant professor of political science, Emory University, for research in Thailand on the developmental role of business associations.

James Ramsay, professor of government, St. Lawrence University, for research in Thailand on the developmental role of business associations.

International Peace and Security Studies

Predoctoral Fellowships

Andrew M. Carpendale (United States), Ph.D. candidate in politics, University of California, Berkeley. He will study the evolution of U.S. and Soviet nuclear strategy. Using the European theater from 1954 to 1972 as a case study, he will examine how the United States and the Soviet Union developed different strategic theories based upon their cultures and military doctrines.

Alastair I. Johnston (Canada), Ph.D. candi-

date in political science, University of Michigan. He will study classical Chinese and pursue historical research on the Chinese use of military force to determine whether there are persistent behavioral patterns which might constitute elements of a distinctive Chinese strategic culture. He will examine archival materials in Taiwan and China.

Audie J. Klotz (United States), Ph.D. candidate in government, Cornell University. She will study international and regional politics in Southern Africa and will carry out research on the ability of the Southern African states to isolate South Africa from the international community.

Carina C. Perelli (Uruguay), researcher at the Society of Political Analysis and professor of political science, University of the Republic, Uruguay, and Ph.D. candidate in political science, University of Notre Dame. She will study the impact of culture on thought and perception, as well as European military doctrines that have had an influence on the armed forces of Argentina and Uruguay. She will focus her research on the "military mind" in these two countries and conduct field research in both.

Postdoctoral Fellowships

Bifiku Baharanyi (Zaire), political scientist and associate professor, University of Lubumbashi, Zaire. He will study Zaire's relations with Angola, Congo, and Zambia. His research will investigate the causes of the persistence of conflicts and tensions between Zaire and its neighboring states.

Frances V. Harbour (United States), political scientist and faculty research associate, University of Maryland. She will pursue studies in ethical theory. In her research she will evaluate the ethical dimensions of decisions made in the United States and other Western nations concerning chemical and biological warfare. She will propose ethical and strategically sound policy guidelines for the use of these weapons.

Lars Schoultz (United States), professor of political science and director of the Institute of Latin American Studies, University of North Carolina. He will receive training

in the methodology of cultural anthropology. His research will examine whether U.S. policy makers' beliefs about Latin American political culture influence their perceptions of security threats and their decisions to use force to implement policy.

Foreign Policy Studies

Jeffry A. Frieden, assistant professor of political science, University of California, Los Angeles, for research on the relationship between international capital movements and the making of U.S. foreign economic policy.

James D. Morrow, assistant professor of political science, University of Michigan, for research on the impact of electoral and congressional politics on the executive branch's conduct of arms control negotiations.

Robert D. Putnam, professor of government, Harvard University, for the application of "two-level" game theory to several instances of bargaining in areas such as economic coordination, arms control negotiations, and conflict resolution, to model the increasing entanglement of domestic and international affairs.

Comparative Study of Muslim Societies

Jocelyne N. Dakhlia, Ph.D. candidate in politics, University of Paris, for Ottoman Turkish language training for research on symbols of power and legitimacy in the Ottoman Empire and the Maghreb.

Woodrow Wilson International Center for Scholars

The Wilson Center has selected 50 fellows for residential research appointments. Following are the names of political scientists with the titles of the projects they will pursue at the Center. They are listed under the appropriate Center program.

Program on History, Culture, and Society

Peter Palmer Ekeh, Nigeria, professor of political science, University of Ibadan. The structure and functions of the African

State: a contribution towards the political sociology of Africa.

American Society and Politics

Michael P. Zuckert, professor of political science, Carleton College. The two foundings: rights, republicanism, and federalism in the American constitutional order.

Kennan Institute for Advanced Russian Studies

Linda L. Lubrano, professor of political science, American University. Informal networks and professional values: a prelude to reform in the USSR Academy of Sciences.

Latin American Program

Ernesto Laclau, Argentina, lecturer in politics, University of Essex. Populist ruptures and discourses in Latin America, 1910-1950.

Asia Program

Ehud Harari, Israel, associate professor of political science and Japanese studies, The Hebrew University of Jerusalem. Advisory bodies in Japan: the institutionalization of policy learning, equity, and consensus building.

Akio Watanabe, Japan, professor of social and international relations, University of Tokyo (Komaba). U.S.-Japanese relations and Southeast Asia.

International Security Studies Program

Timothy J. Lomperis, assistant professor of political science, Duke University. Through a prism: the lessons of Vietnam in comparative context.

Peter C. Vale, Republic of South Africa, director, Institute of Social and Economic Research, Rhodes University. Regional security in southern Africa: apartheid, the sanctions regime and beyond.

West European Program

Knud Haakonssen, Australia, senior research fellow, Research School of Social Sciences, Australian National University. From natural law to the rights of man.

U.S. Institute of Peace

The following grant awards were made by the Board of Directors of the U.S. Institute of Peace and formally accepted by grantees' between October 1, 1987 and March 11, 1988.

Robert Rudney, research associate, Center for Peace Research, department of political science, Catholic University of Leuven, Belgium: A one-year grant to complete a monograph on the structure of peace research in Western Europe. \$18,000.

University of Delaware, Newark (professors of political science James L. Hecht and James K. Oliver, project directors): A one-year partial support grant to complete a series of articles on potential U.S.-USSR cooperative ventures outside the military area and their role in decreasing chances of international conflict. \$10,000.

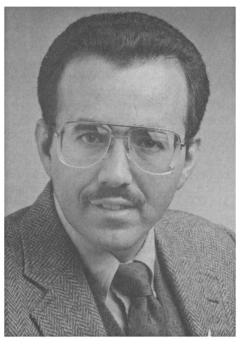
University of Houston (professor of political science **Gholam H. Razi**, project director): A one-year partial support grant to allow Razi and Mr. I. Alsaeed of the department of history to complete a book on the relationship between domestic political systems in Iran and Iraq and the initiation and continuation of the Iran-Iraq War. \$12.000.

The Hoover Institution, Stanford University (senior fellow **Bruce Bueno de Mesquita**, project director): A one-year partial support grant to complete a book developing and testing a deductive theory of the implications of arms races and arms control for the likelihood of international conflict. \$40,000.

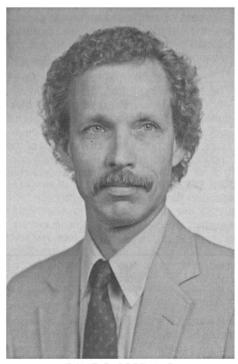
Western Political Science Association

At its 1988 annual meeting, the Western Political Science Association presented the following awards.

Howard Gillman, Pepperdine University, received the Pi Sigma Alpha Award (\$200) for his paper, "The Constitution Besieged: The Ideological Challenge Facing Progressive Politics."



MARK PETRACCA



DAVID P. FORSYTHE

Mark C. Westlye, University of California at Berkeley, received a dissertation award (\$250) for his dissertation, "The Dynamics of U.S. Senate Elections."

Other Awards and Honors

Madeleine Korbel Albright, Donner Professor of International Affairs and Director of the Women in Foreign Service Program, Georgetown University, was selected in 1987 as one of ten outstanding women military experts by the Center for Defense Information. Awardees were selected on the basis of their accomplishments in policy formation or their contribution to public understanding of defense issues.

Benjamin R. Barber has been named the Walt Whitman Professor of Political Science at Rutgers University.

James B. Christoph, professor, Indiana University, was one of three persons at Indiana University to receive the University's Outstanding Faculty Service Award for 1987-88.

John A. Ferejohn, professor of political science, Stanford University, has been elected to the National Academy of Sciences.

David P. Forsythe, professor at the University of Nebraska-Lincoln, has won the Manning J. Dauer award given by the political science department of the University of Florida for his book *Human Rights and U.S. Foreign Policy: Congress Reconsidered*.

Jeffrey B. Freyman, associate professor of political science, Transylvania University, has received a grant from the Bingham Fund for Excellence in Teaching. The awards entitle recipients to annual salary supplements over three years and are renewable after review.

Joyce Gelb, City College of New York, has been awarded a Fulbright grant to conduct research in Mexico City.

Emily Oppenheimer Goldman, doctoral candidate, department of political science, Stanford University, has been named a Hoover Scholar for 1988 by the Hoover

Presidential Library Association's Fellowship and Grant Committee. Her topic is "The Washington Treaty System: Arms Racing and Arms Control in the Interwar Period."

Robert M. Johnstone, Earlham College, has received a grant from the Lilly Endowment to prepare a course on "Thomas Jefferson and the American Enlightenment."

Robert S. Jordan is serving from January-August 1988 as Fulbright Visiting Professor at the Center for the Study of Arms Control and International Security at the University of Lancaster, U.K. He also was given the University of New Orleans Alumni Association's Career Achievement Award at the December 1987 commencement ceremony in the category of senior faculty member.

Richard F. Kazis, department of political science, Massachusetts Institute of Technology, has received a Spencer Dissertation Year Fellowship in Research Related to Education from the Woodrow Wilson National Fellowship Foundation. His topic is "Industrial Structure and the Expansion and Evolution of Mass Education in the Post-War Period."

Steven Livingstone, SUNY at Albany, has received a grant from the Gerald R. Ford Foundation to conduct research at the Ford Library on "The Making of U.S. Foreign Economic Policy Towards the Third World."

James Mayfield, professor, University of Utah, was awarded a Fulbright for Spring and Summer 1989 to teach at Tel Aviv University on Comparative Local Government in the Middle East.

Kent Morrison, associate professor, University of Utah, received a grant from the U.S. Department of Education to establish the Intermountain Program in Pacific Rim Relations.

Mark Petracca, assistant professor of political science, University of California, Irvine, received the Distinguished Teaching Award at a banquet sponsored by the UCI Alumni Association.

Douglas W. Rae, chair, department of political science, Yale University, has been

bestowed with the Elizabeth S. and A. Varick Stout Professor of Social Science chair.

Donald L. Robinson, professor of government, Smith College, has been selected as a Phi Beta Kappa Visiting Scholar for 1988-89.

David H. Rosenbloom has been named Distinguished Professor of Public Administration at the Maxwell School of Citizenship and Public Affairs, Syracuse University.

Jerome Slater, department of political science, SUNY at Buffalo, has been awarded a Fulbright grant to lecture in Israel.

Carol Swain, graduate student at the University of North Carolina, has received a Ford Foundation Minority Dissertation Fellowship for her proposed dissertation: "District Characteristics and the Political Styles of Selective Black and White Members of Congress." Swain was an APSA Black Graduate Fellow in 1983-84.



CAROL SWAIN