## History of Education Quarterly

#### VOLUME 20 • NUMBER 1 • SPRING 1980



### History of Education Quarterly

#### EDITORIAL BOARD

James Anderson, University of Illinois, Urbana Robert L. Church, Northwestern University Harvey J. Graff, University of Texas at Dallas Ruth Arnon Hanham, Somerville, Massachusetts J. Stephen Hazlett, University of Texas at Austin Helen Lefkowitz Horowitz, Scripps College Susan Houston, York University Joseph F. Kett, University of Virginia Marvin Lazerson, University of British Columbia Fritz Ringer, Boston University James W. Sanders, University of Staten Island Wayne Urban, Georgia State University

#### **OFFICERS OF THE SOCIETY (1980)**

President	Wayne J. Urban, Georgia State University
Vice-President	Carl F. Kaestle, University of Wisconsin
Secretary-Treasurer	Berenice Fisher, New York University
Directors	Jurgen Herbst, Past President, 1979
	Sol Cohen, University of California, Los Angeles, 1977–1980
	Jennings Wagoner, University of Virginia, 1978–1981
	Carolyn C. Lougee, Stanford University, 1979–1982
Editor	Paul H. Mattingly, New York University
Managing Editor	Robin Berson
Contributing Editor	Murray Shereshwesky

THE HISTORY OF EDUCATION QUARTERLY is the official organ of the History of Education Society, published in cooperation with the SEHNAP, New York University. Membership dues for the Society, which include subscription to the QUARTERLY, are \$15.00 annually. Subscription to the QUARTERLY is at the annual rate of \$29.00; single copies \$8.00; HEQ Index, \$5.00; individual rate, \$15.00; student rate, \$12.00. The QUARTERLY is indexed in *The Education Index*. Library of Congress Catalog Number 63-24253.

Contributions should be addressed to: Editor, HISTORY OF EDUCATION QUARTERLY, SEHNAP, New York University, 737 East Building, Washington Square, New York, N.Y. 10003. Manuscripts should be submitted for consideration in two or more copies. In matters of style, the *Manual of Style*, published by the University of Chicago Press, is considered definitive.

HISTORY OF EDUCATION QUARTERLY, Vol. XX, No. 1, Spring 1980. Published spring, summer, fall, and winter by New York University, 239 Greene Street, New York, N.Y. 10003. Secondclass postage paid at New York, N.Y. and other places.

Copyright 1980 by History of Education Society.

# History of Education Quarterly

SPRING 1980

#### CONTENTS

#### ARTICLES

Catholicism, Fascism and Italian Education from the Riforma Gentile to the Carta Della Scuola, 1922-1939	
by Richard J. Wolff	3
White Views of Black Minds: Schooling in King Leopold's	
Congo by Barbara A. Yates	27
The Dynamics of Education Policy Formation: Kenya 1928-	
1934 by Donald G. Schilling	51
Moral Education in the Victorian Sunday School	
by Trygve R. Tholfsen	77
ESSAY REVIEWS	
Two-Way Bridges: Educating New China	

by Suzanne Wilson Barnett 101

Western Education: By Nature or	By Art?	
,	by Joel T. Rosenthal	109
Dewey in Mid-Passage	by J.O.C. Phillips	117
ANNOUNCEMENTS		125

Editor's Note: The cover photo, showing little boys of the Balilla-Fascist youth organization-is reproduced from *The Fascist Experience*, by Edward R. Tannenbaum (Basic Books, 1972) with the permission of Basic Books and of Professor Tannenbaum.

.

÷