

Index

- accidentals, 94
Airy disc, 9
Alterelli–Parisi (*see* evolution equations)
American Physical Society (APS), 5
angular correlations, 24, 92, 314–318
angular distribution in C-M system, 91, 316
angular momentum, 33, 176
 commutation relations, 38
 eigenstates, 42, 65, 215
 operators, 38, 38n, 154
 (*see also* selection rules)
anti-baryon, 173, 205
anti-commutation relations, 155, 159, 172, 201, 205n, 235
asymptotic freedom, 7, 213, 231, 233
 (*see also* quantum chromodynamics (QCD))
axial vector current (*see* weak neutral current)
- backscattered beam, 275n
bag models, 191n, 256 (*see also* M.I.T. bag)
Bates Laboratory, 3, 72, 73n, 74, 94, 125, 194, 210, 274, 287
 accelerator, 275
 spectrometers, 275–276
 storage ring, 276
baryons, 224 (*see also* nucleon)
- Bessel functions, 13
 spherical, 36, 70, 290
Bethe–Goldstone wave function, 210, 283
Bjorken scaling, 18, 22, 96, 100, 114, 127, 321
 scaling variable, 97, 106, 320
Bloch–Nordsieck, 145
Born approximation, 190
boundary conditions, 24 (*see also* periodic boundary conditions)
Breit frame, 189
Breit–Wigner resonance, 74
bremsstrahlung, 142
- Cabibbo angle, 245, 249
canonical quantization, 172
canonical transformation, 32, 50, 159
Cauchy principal value, 260
CC1 expression, 182
CEBAF, 3, 92, 253, 256, 265–273, 280
 accelerator, 265–267
 spectrometers, 268–270
 (*see also* TJNAF)
CERN, 3, 275
charge distributions, 3, 20, 163, 184
 Fermi model for nucleus, 184
 central density, 184
 half-density radius, 187
 surface thickness, 184
 in $^{40}_{20}\text{Ca}$, 187
 in neutron, 187

- in $^{16}_8\text{O}$, 179
- in $^{208}_{82}\text{Pb}$, 187
- in proton, 184
- charge density, 26, 179
 - (*see also* electromagnetic current)
- charge renormalization (*see also* quantum chromodynamics (QCD), quantum electrodynamics (QED))
- chiral perturbation theory, 191
- chiral soliton models, 191n
- chiral symmetry
 - spontaneously broken, 214n, 233
- circular polarization, 32
- Clebsch–Gordan coefficients, 35, 40, 43n, 44, 161, 162
- C-M frame, 23, 78, 80, 82, 83, 86, 102, 189, 326
- C-M motion, 70, 180, 182n, 214n, 221, 223n, 296–301
 - in harmonic oscillator, 299
- coincidence experiments, 23, 25, 77
 - on $^{18}_{10}\text{Ne}(\text{e}, \text{e}' 2\text{p})^{16}_8\text{O}_{\text{g.s.}}$, 283
 - on $^{12}_6\text{C}(\text{e}, \text{e}' \text{p})^{11}_5\text{B}_{\text{g.s.}}$, 92
 - on $^1\text{H}(\text{e}, \text{e}' \text{K}^+)$, 268
 - on $^1\text{H}(\vec{\text{e}}, \text{e}' \vec{\text{p}})$, 270, 280
 - on $^1\text{H}(\text{e}, \text{e}' \text{p})\pi^0$, 284
 - on $^1\text{H}(\text{e}, \text{e}' \pi^+)n$, 284
 - on $^1\text{H}(\gamma, \text{K}^+)\Lambda$, 285
 - on $^2_1\text{H}(\vec{\text{e}}, \text{e}' \vec{n})$, 94, 280
 - on $^2_1\text{H}(\vec{\text{e}}, \text{e}' \vec{p})$, 281
 - on $^2_1\text{H}(\text{e}, \text{e}' \text{p})$, 281
 - on $^2_1\text{H}(\text{e}, \text{e}' \pi^-)\text{pp}$, 284
 - on $^2_1\text{H}(\gamma, \text{p})n$, 272
 - on $^4_2\text{He}(\text{e}, \text{e}' \text{K}^+)^4_1\text{H}$, 286
 - on $^{16}_8\text{O}(\text{e}, \text{e}' \text{p})^{15}_7\text{N}_{\text{g.s.}}$, 180
 - on $^{16}_8\text{O}(\text{e}, \text{e}' \text{p})^{15}_7\text{N}^*$, 271
 - on $^{208}_{82}\text{Pb}(\text{e}, \text{e}' \text{p})^{207}_{81}\text{Tl}$, 93
 - multiple, 25
 - colliding beam $\text{e}^+ - \text{e}^-$, 277
 - color, 7, 213, 247
 - (*see also* quantum chromodynamics (QCD), quarks, $SU(3)$)
 - completeness, 99, 201
 - Compton wavelength, 18, 254
 - confinement, 7, 213, 231
 - (*see also* quantum chromodynamics (QCD))
 - conserved vector current (CVC), 249
 - constituent quarks, 214, 214n, 220, 222, 255, 288
 - continuity equation, 48, 292 (*see also* electromagnetic current, conservation)
 - continuous wave (c.w.) accelerator, 23, 77, 94
 - continuum mechanics, 171, 228
 - (*see also* Hamilton's principal, Euler–Lagrange equations)
 - convection (*see* electromagnetic current)
 - Coulomb corrections, 133n
 - distortion, 15n, 186
 - Coulomb interaction, 17, 25, 174n, 197
 - Coulomb multipole (*see* multipole operators)
 - Coulomb response functions, 197
 - non-relativistic Fermi gas, 204
 - Coulomb sum rule, 203, 204, 205n, 209, 211
 - non-relativistic Fermi gas, 204
 - single-nucleon form factor, 209n, 210
 - two-body correlations, 203, 204, 209, 210, 211
 - cross section, 19
 - for (e, e') , 56, 60, 65, 70, 78, 98, 100, 105, 304
 - moving nucleon, 322, 323
 - radiative corrections, 144
 - for $(\text{e}, \text{e}' X)$, 84, 85, 90, 91
 - angular distribution in C-M, 91, 316
 - for photoabsorption, 60, 303
 - current density (*see* electromagnetic current)
 - Darmstadt, 274
 - de Broglie wavelength, 11

- deep-inelastic scattering (DIS), 4, 7, 18, 20, 96, 100, 112, 117, 224, 250, 277, 278, 289, 333, 337
 SLAC data, 100, 100n, 108, 110
 deformed nuclei, 73, 256, 275, 284
 and $^{154}_{68}\text{Gd}(\text{e}, \text{e}')$, 74, 275
 Δ (1232), (*see* nucleon resonances)
 density-density correlations (*see*
 Coulomb sum rule)
 density functional, 182
 DESY, 3, 275, 278
 HERA, 278
 detectors H1 and ZEUS, 278
 HERMES collaboration, 278
 diffraction pattern, 9, 15
 circular disc, 11, 12
 diffraction zero, 163
 spherical charge distribution, 12, 13
 dimensional regularization, 133n
 Dirac equation, 4, 46, 57, 143, 172, 325
 Dirac hamiltonian, 47, 50
 Dirac matrices, 46
 electromagnetic current, 48
 magnetic moment, 220
 modal matrix, 48
 plane wave solutions, 48, 150, 306,
 325, 326
 point-like particles, 102
 polarization, 306–309
 helicity projection, 307
 spin projection, 307
 projection operators, 49, 57, 120
 propagator, 192
 with electromagnetic field, 47, 50
 with fields $[\phi_0(r), V_0(r)]$, 176
 angular momentum, 176
 form of solution, 178
 M.I.T. bag, 213
 Dirac field, 50
 Dirac hole theory, 49, 234n
 dispersion corrections, 133n
 dispersion matching, 275
 distance scale, 15
 Division of Nuclear Physics (DNP), 5
 Doppler shift, 20, 201
 duty factor, 267
 effective field theory, 7, 182, 233
 for QCD, 233
 chiral symmetry, 233
 lagrangian, 233
 $\pi\pi$ scattering, 233
 pion field, 233
 lagrangians, 191, 233
 elastic scattering, 20, 65, 184–196
 0⁺ target, 65
 1/2⁺ target, 66
 from $^{40}_{20}\text{Ca}(\text{e}, \text{e})$, 15
 from $^3_1\text{H}(\text{e}, \text{e})$, 164, 165, 276
 from $^3_2\text{He}(\text{e}, \text{e})$, 164, 165, 194, 276
 from $^{93}_{41}\text{Nb}(\text{e}, \text{e})$, 71
 from $^{17}_8\text{O}(\text{e}, \text{e})$, 179
 (*see also* form factors, nucleon)
 electromagnetic current, 14, 123, 229,
 310
 charge density operator, 198, 297
 commutator, 99
 conservation, 57, 58, 62, 65, 80, 89,
 98, 121, 132, 143, 174, 180n, 193,
 206, 259, 292, 321, 325
 convection current, 17, 37, 39, 298
 Dirac current, 48
 hermiticity, 70n, 72n, 310
 intrinsic magnetization, 17, 37, 38,
 72, 166, 294, 298
 local density operators, 32, 97, 156
 localized densities, 33, 37, 45, 69,
 152
 transition densities, 20, 24
 (*see also* one-body, densities;
 standard model)
 electromagnetic field, 31
 field tensor, 26
 electron–positron annihilation, 189
 electron scattering, 3, 14, 19 (*see also*
 individual topics)
 electroweak interactions, 117, 234
 electroweak bosons, 7, 117
 boson exchange, 123
 electroweak currents, 224
 standard model, 17–18, 117, 118,
 234–249
 unitary gauge, 118

- (*see also* standard model, weak neutral current)
- EMC effect, 96, 110
- emittance, 267
- energy conservation, 44, 64, 106, 199, 320
- energy resolution, 143, 267, 275, 276
- energy transfer, 96, 198
- η production, 285
- Euler angles, 44
- Euler–Lagrange equations, 171, 228
- evolution equations, 96n, 278n, 279, 302, 338
- momentum fraction, 305
- resolution, 305
- splitting function, 305
- exchange currents, 6, 153, 191, 193
- and $^2\text{H}(\text{e}, \text{e}')\text{pn}_{\text{thresh}}$, 195
- and $^3_2\text{He}(\text{e}, \text{e})$, 194
- pion-exchange current, 192–195
- Faddeev equations, 195
- Fermi constant, 18, 243, 249
- Fermi distribution, 206
- Fermi gas, 197, 198, 211
- Coulomb response, 200
- Fermi momentum, 172
- Fermi motion, 20
- Fermi sphere, 200, 208, 211n, 212
- Fermi wave number, 197
- Pauli correlations, 210
- relativistic, 206
- with hard-core interactions, 211
- Fermi’s Golden Rule (*see* Golden Rule)
- Feynman diagrams, 53, 131, 142, 190, 192, 258, 324
- Feynman parameterization, 133n
- Feynman rules, 192, 324
- for QCD, 229, 337
- for QED, 53, 131, 142
- for standard model, 118
- final-state enhancement, 258
- fine-structure constant, 14, 26, 56
- first quantization, 38, 149
- flavor (*see* quarks)
- form factors, 20, 140
- nucleon, 67, 153, 153n, 174, 190, 252, 253, 258, 261, 280
- dipole form factor, 187
- Sachs form factors, 174n, 187, 252
- (*see also* nucleon, spectral representation)
- Fourier transform, 12, 14, 24, 25, 53, 99, 133, 152, 163, 187, 189, 204, 210, 297, 300, 336
- partial, 187
- four-momentum, 18, 19, 24, 52, 78, 104, 321
- conservation of, 78
- transfer 27, 27n, 77, 96, 150, 189, 257, 325
- Fraunhofer diffraction, 10
- gamma matrices, 47, 56
- γ_5 , 306
- traces, 50, 112, 120, 308
- gauge
- Coulomb, 31, 32, 132, 132n
- Landau, 230
- Lorentz, 52n
- unitary, 239
- gauge invariance, 143
- (*see also* current conservation)
- Gauss’ theorem, 37
- Gell-Mann matrices [*see* SU(3)]
- Gell-Mann–Nishijima relation, 236
- giant resonances, 20, 254
- dipole, 92
- GIM identity, 245, 246
- gluons, 7, 213, 220, 226, 273n, 288
- field tensor, 226
- (*see also* one-gluon exchange, quantum chromodynamics (QCD))
- Golden Rule, 33, 44
- cross section, 55, 61
- unpolarized electrons, 56
- unpolarized and unobserved targets, 44, 56, 61, 91, 112

- hadrons, 6, 224
 hadronization, 25
 hamiltonian, 31
 interaction with radiation, 37
 QED, 31
 Hamilton's principle, 228
 harmonic oscillator, 157, 163, 165, 214n, 221, 255, 299 (*see also* shell model, C-M motion)
 Hartree approximation, 172 (*see also* relativistic Hartree theory)
 Hartree–Fock states, 153
 calculations, 187
 Heaviside–Lorentz (rationalized c.g.s.) units, 26
 Heisenberg equations of motion, 57, 98
 Heisenberg states, 24, 52, 119
 helicity, 39, 43, 113, 173, 234, 307, 308, 328
 matrix elements of current, 86
 angular dependence, 89
 photon, 40, 43
 unit vectors, 62, 85
 Helmholtz equation, 37
 HEPL, 92, 174, 184, 208, 211, 274
 Higgs
 field, 241
 mechanism, 239
 (*see also* standard model)
 Hilbert space, 36, 38
 hole states, 25, 49, 93, 160, 234n
 Huygens Principle, 10
 hypernucleus, 25, 286
- Illinois betatron, 274
 impulse approximation, 104, 113
 incident flux, 55, 97, 105, 321
 inclusive process, 96n
 infinite momentum frame, 102, 104n, 110, 114, 337
 infrared divergence (*see* quantum electrodynamics (QED))
 in-plane configuration, 23
 interaction representation, 52, 61
 interference, 24, 94, 124
- internal targets, 276, 278
 irreducible tensor operators (ITO), 33, 36, 38, 39, 43, 155
 isospin, 155, 162, 310
 form factor dependence, 66, 190
 isospinors, 150
 isovectors, 249
 isovector transitions, 170
 symmetry, 107, 248, 252, 310
- Jacob–Wick, 42, 87
- kinematics, 23, 63, 96
 Kroll–Ruderman theorem, 193
 Kronecker delta, 31
- laboratory frame, 58, 59, 63, 69, 78, 81, 82, 86, 102, 115, 122
- lagrangian density, 171
 effective for standard model, 243
 effective for QCD, 233
 free quarks, 225
 pion–nucleon, 190
 pion–photon, 190
 QCD, 227
 QHD, 171
 standard model, 237, 242
 gauge bosons, 237, 241
 leptons, 235
 point nucleons, 236
 quarks, 245
 scalar field, 238, 240, 241
 strong and electroweak, 247
- Laplace's equation, 293, 294
 lattice gauge theory (LGT), 8, 213, 231, 233, 262
- Legendre polynomials, 330
 leptons, 234
 fields, 234
- light cone, 100, 333–336
 quark–parton result, 337
 singularities, 335
 bilocal operators, 336
 free field, 335
 scalar field, 335
 variables, 333–336
- Lorentz contraction, 302

- Lorentz covariance, 65, 79, 99, 110, 179, 321
four-vectors, 58, 79, 249, 307
axial-vector, 249
scalar invariants 18, 19, 58, 83, 98, 102, 304, 325, 334
tensors, 19, 56, 57
pseudotensors, 58, 113
Lorentz force, 26
Lorentz transformation, 23, 55, 56
laboratory to C-M, 78, 81, 83, 85
Low equation, 337
Low reduction, 89
L-S coupling states, 314
eigenstates of parity, 315
luminosity, 270, 278

magnetic field, 26n, 37, 294, 302
magnetic interaction, 17
magnetization (*see* electromagnetic current, shell model)
in nucleon, 186
Mainz Laboratory, 3, 274
MAMI accelerator, 276
MAMI spectrometers, 276
many-body problem (*see* nuclear many-body problem)
mass renormalization (*see* quantum electrodynamics (QED))
Maxwell's equations, 26, 52, 139, 294
meson exchange, 6
mesons, 224
microscopic causality, 335
missing momentum, 93n, 180
M.I.T. bag, 213, 218, 255
Møller potential, 173, 325
effective, 173
momentum conservation, 97, 320
momentum distribution, 25, 281
in nuclei, 208
in nucleons, 18, 107, 110
momentum sum rule, 105, 108
momentum transfer, 9, 14–15, 25, 70, 81, 96n, 257, 334
three-momentum, 20n, 70, 81
(*see also* four-momentum)
- Mott cross section, 60, 100, 144
effective, 153, 299
multipole analysis, 17, 31, 68
multipole operators, 37, 38
charge (Coulomb) multipoles, 70, 293, 327
long-wavelength reduction, 45, 167n, 290–295
magnetic dipole moment, 292
parity, 45
quadrupole moment, 293
static, 292
symmetry properties of matrix elements, 310–313
time reversal, 310, 312
transverse electric and magnetic, 37, 38, 70, 290
real photons, 290
muons, 116
mu-mesic x-rays, 184

NIKHEF, 3, 93, 274
non-relativistic quark model of
nucleon, 214, 257, 281, 284, 288
baryons, 217
supermultiplet, 218
electric charge, 219
ground-state matrix elements, 218
form factor, 223
isoscalar, 219
isovector, 219
magnetic moment, 220
transverse magnetic dipole, 220
transition matrix elements
higher excitations, 223
isovector, 222
magnetic dipole to Δ (1232), 221, 223
wave functions
color, 214, 215, 218
isospin, 215
space, 215
space–spin–isospin, 215, 217
spin, 216
spin–isospin, 215, 216, 217
(*see also* constituent quarks)

- normal-ordered, 162n
 nuclear many-body problem, 154, 288
 creation and destruction operators, 154, 155
 many-body matrix elements, 153
 cross sections and rates, 157
 exact eigenstates, 154
 principal result, 156
 sum of s.-p. matrix elements, 156
 many-body multipole operators, 154
 isospin structure, 154, 156
(see also one-body, relativistic many-body problem, shell model)
 nuclear matter, 172, 205n, 206, 210
 Bruekner theory, 187
 density, 184
 saturation, 173
 Nuclear Science Advisory Committee (NSAC), 5
 nuclear state vectors, 42
 invariant norm, 79, 99
 rotation of, 42
 nucleon
 anomalous magnetic moment, 150, 190
 form factors, 67, 153, 153n, 190, 252, 253, 258, 261
 magnetic moment, 150, 170, 220, 292
 matrix elements
 electromagnetic current, 150, 251
 weak neutral current, 251
 relativistic electromagnetic vertex, 150, 206
(see also non-relativistic quark model of nucleon)
 nucleon emission, 20, 73n
 protons, 92
 nucleon resonances, 20
 $\Delta_{33}(1232)$, 20, 206, 255, 256
 E_{1+} amplitude, 254, 284
 excitation of, 74, 221, 223, 254–262
 $N(e, e')\Delta(1232)$, 257, 258
 analytic properties, 258, 259, 260
 Feynman amplitude, 258, 260
 final-state enhancement, 258
 multipole amplitudes, 258
 pole terms, 261
 threshold behavior, 259
 $S_{11}(1535)$, 285 (*see also*
 non-relativistic quark model of nucleon)
 Omnès equation, 259
 one-body
 current densities, 149, 152, 154, 156
 densities to $O(1/m)$, 152
 nucleon form factors, 153, 153n, 191
 matrix elements, 155
 Donnelly–Haxton tables, 157, 158, 167
 multipole operators, 158
 isospin dependence, 156, 158
 reduced matrix elements, 157
 one-gluon exchange, 213, 223, 256, 284
 one-pion exchange potential, 193
 operator product expansion, 336
 optics, 9–13
 optical pathlength, 10
 pair production, 50
 parity, 45, 88, 88n, 91, 114, 121, 189
 conservation of, 112, 315
 pseudoscalar, 113
 parity violation, 4, 17, 18, 112, 117, 250–253, 286
 parity violation asymmetry in (\vec{e}, e') , 120, 122, 250
 for $^{12}_6C(\vec{e}, e)$, 125, 286
 for $N(\vec{e}, e)N$, 251, 288
 for $^2_1H(\vec{e}, e')$ in DIS, 250
 for $^4_2He(\vec{e}, e)$, 288
 (0^+) target, 124
 $(0^+, 0)$ target, 124, 126
(see also quark parton model)
 particle–hole transitions, 73
 and $^{12}_6C(e, e')$, 167
 and $^{24}_{12}Mg(e, e')$, 73
(see also shell model)
 particle production, 57, 78n, 254

- partons, 102
Pauli Exclusion Principle, 49
Pauli matrices, 66, 149, 225, 326
Pauli spinors, 326
Pauli–Villars regulator, 135, 136
periodic boundary conditions, 14n, 31
continuum limit, 53, 54, 64
large box, 14n, 31, 50, 54, 61, 97,
173, 198, 297
number of states, 55
perturbation theory, 131, 213, 233
time-dependent, 52
phase space integral, 83
photoabsorption, 75, 302 (*see also*
S-matrix, cross section)
photon emission, 37
transition matrix element, 43
transition rate, 40, 44, 45
photon exchange, 14, 77, 123
virtual photon, 15, 23, 24, 89, 140,
189
photon propagator, 132, 303
Coulomb propagator, 132n
transverse photon exchange, 132n
(*see also* quantum electrodynamics
(QED))
pion electroproduction, 20, 86, 222,
284, 324–332
angular distribution in C-M system,
316, 329
isospin, 331
 $N(e, e' \pi)N$, 324
angular correlation coefficients,
329
expansion in invariants, 325, 326
L–S basis, 328
multipole amplitudes, 328–330
S-matrix, 324
states of definite parity, 329
and photoproduction, 324, 326, 330
through $\Delta(1232)$, 318
plane wave, 35
polarization sum
covariant, 62, 303
massive vector meson, 144
polarized electrons, 15, 86, 106n, 112,
117, 267, 276, 277, 306–309
and polarized nucleons, 18, 22, 112,
277, 308
scattering asymmetry, 114
and polarized nucleus, 86
(*see also* parity violation)
polarization of outgoing proton, 182,
308
polarization transfer, 25, 280, 309
positron, 49
quantized radiation field, 31, 60
quantum chromodynamics (QCD),
4–5, 18, 32, 96n, 125, 182, 191,
213, 224–233, 254, 257, 262, 281,
284, 286, 288
asymptotic freedom, 231, 233, 255,
337
color current, 229
confinement, 231, 255
conserved currents, 228
electromagnetic current, 229
equations of motion, 228
Feynman rules, 229
flavor, 224, 232
ghost loops, 231
lagrangian, 227
local gauge transformation, 227
nuclear domain, 233
perturbation theory, 233, 279
renormalized charge, 232
and standard model, 247
vacuum, 232n
(*see also* color, lattice gauge theory
(LGT), quarks, $SU(3)$)
quantum electrodynamics (QED), 4,
14, 31, 131–145, 302
charge renormalization, 136, 140
bare charge, 136
renormalized charge, 136, 231
divergences
infrared, 138, 140, 144, 145
ultraviolet, 138, 140, 145
Feynman rules for *S*-matrix, 131

- quantum electrodynamics (QED)
(continued)
 closed fermion loop, 132
 electron propagator, 131
 external particles, 132
 photon propagator, 132
 vertex, 131
 mass renormalization, 133, 135
 mass counterterm, 133, 135
 radiative corrections
 electron self-energy, 134
 S-matrix with, 139, 140
 vacuum polarization, 133, 135,
 136, 137, 139n, 231
 vertex, 137, 138, 140
 Ward's identity, 139
 wave function renormalization, 139
 quantum hadrodynamics (QHD), 6,
 75, 171, 182, 205n, 257, 288
*(see also relativistic Hartree theory,
 relativistic many-body problem)*
 quark model, 213
*(see also M.I.T. bag, non-relativistic
 quark model of nucleon,
 quark–parton model)*
 quark–parton model, 96, 100, 112,
 113, 115, 336
 parity-violating asymmetry, 126,
 250
 spin structure functions, 115
 structure functions, 107
 quark–parton substructure, 3, 224, 277
 quarks, 7, 22, 25, 100, 104, 107, 113,
 191, 224, 269, 273n, 279, 288
 color, 214–215, 224, 247
 extended domain, 126, 249, 252, 287
 field, 214, 224, 247
 isodoublet, 248
 flavor, 224, 232, 247
 quantum numbers, 213
 helicity distribution, 114
 momentum distribution, 18, 107,
 110
 nuclear domain, 108, 125, 214, 233,
 247, 248, 251, 252, 286
 sea, 108
 valence, 108, 251
 weak neutral charges, 126
*(see also non-relativistic quark
 model of nucleon, quark–parton
 model of nucleon, quantum
 chromodynamics (QCD),
 standard model)*
 quasielastic scattering, 20, 174, 182,
 186, 197, 211
 in $^{40}_{20}\text{Ca}(\text{e}, \text{e}')$, 208, 209, 211n
 in $^3_2\text{He}(\text{e}, \text{e}')$, $^3_1\text{H}(\text{e}, \text{e}')$, 210, 276
 in $^{208}_{82}\text{Pb}(\text{e}, \text{e}')$, 208
 quasielastic peak, 20, 176, 200, 211n
 relativistic, 319–323
 radiative corrections, 20n, 133
*(see also quantum electrodynamics
 (QED))*
 radioactive targets, 276n
 reaction notation, 25n
 reaction plane, 23, 86
 relativistic Hartree theory, 176, 182,
 208n
 and $^{16}_8\text{O}(\text{e}, \text{e}' \text{ p})^{15}_7\text{N}_{\text{g.s.}}$, 180
 and $^{17}_8\text{O}(\text{e}, \text{e})$, 179
 charge density in $^{40}_{20}\text{Ca}$, 187
 charge density in $^{16}_8\text{O}$, 179
 charge density in $^{208}_{82}\text{Pb}$, 179, 187
 computer program for, 179
 Coulomb field, 179
 Dirac equation, 178
 radial wavefunctions, 179
 wave functions, 180
 meson field equations, 178
 neutral ρ field $b_0(r)$, 179
 isovector baryon density, 179
 parameters, 179
*(see also relativistic many-body
 problem)*
 relativistic many-body problem, 171
 baryons
 conserved baryon current, 172
 Dirac equation, 172
 field, 171
 scalar density, 172

- Dirac optical potential, 179, 180, 182
 effective electromagnetic current, 173, 174n, 180
 mean field theory (RMFT), 171, 172, 173, 182, 187, 205n, 206, 208, 209
 baryon field, 173
 ground state, 172
 meson fields, 172
 normalization, 173
 nucleon effective mass, 176
 response functions for ($e, e' N$), 206
 self-consistency, 176
 relativistic impulse approximation (RIA), 179, 182
 scalar and vector fields, 171
 field equations, 174
 scalar mass, 176
 spin-orbit interaction, 179, 182
 Thomas–Fermi theory, 174
 and $^{40}_{20}\text{Ca}(e, e')$, 174
 and $^{208}_{82}\text{Pb}(e, e')$, 174
(see also relativistic Hartree theory)
 relativistic quantum field theory, 6, 131, 172, 225n
 renormalization group, 231, 302
 response functions, 18, 19, 86, 319, 320
 angle dependence, 86
 scaling, 107
(see also Coulomb response functions)
 response tensors
 lepton, 56, 57, 98, 113, 117
 pseudotensor, 113, 121
 with weak neutral current, 121
 quark, 106, 126
 target, 56, 57, 61, 79, 98, 106, 113, 117, 302, 303
 discrete state, 64
 general form, 58
 pseudotensor, 113, 121
 with weak neutral current, 121, 250
 RF, 267, 277
 Rosenbluth
 cross section, 66, 319
 plot, 72
 separation, 123
 rotation matrices, 33, 42, 44, 89, 90, 328
 rotation operator, 33, 40
 rotation of state vectors, 40
 Saclay, 3, 15, 194, 209, 274
 SAMPLE, 276
 Saskatchewan, 274
 scaling, 18, 174n, 272
(see also Bjorken scaling, y -scaling)
 scattering plane, 23, 80, 86
 Schrödinger equation, 6
 Schrödinger picture, 31, 50, 61
 Schwinger correction, 144, 145
 second quantization, 38n, 151, 154, 198, 236n
 selection rules, 33
 angular momentum, 43, 70, 160, 165
 isospin, 160
 parity, 45, 313
 time reversal, 165, 313
 shell model, 72, 154, 271, 288, 232
 closed j-shells, 159
 elastic charge scattering, 162
 from $(0^+, 0)$ target, 163
 from $^{16}_8\text{O}$, 163
 ground-state density, 163
 elastic magnetic scattering
 from ^3_2He and ^3_1H , 164
 from $^{93}_{41}\text{Nb}$, 166
 hole-hole transition, 161
 intrinsic magnetization, 166
 in $^{51}_{23}\text{V}$, 167
 isovector transitions, 170
 non-interacting ground state, 159
 particle–hole transitions, 160
 in $^{12}_6\text{C}$ to $(1^+, 1)$, 167
 particle–hole operators, 159
(see also shell model, stretched states)
 particle–particle transitions, 159

- shell model (*continued*)
 radial wave functions, 157
 harmonic oscillator, 157, 163,
 165
 Woods–Saxon, 163
 stretched states, 169, 170
 in $^{24}_{12}\text{Mg}$ to (6^-) , 170
 in $^{208}_{82}\text{Pb}$ to (14^-) , 170
(see also nuclear many-body
 problem, relativistic many-body
 problem, one-body)
 short-range behavior, 25
 single-particle matrix elements (*see*
one-body)
 $6-j$ symbols, 215
 SLAC, 3, 18, 74, 96, 100, 112, 117,
 250, 274, 277
 accelerator, 277
 spectrometers, 277
 Slater determinant, 214
 S-matrix, 14, 17
 for (e, e') , 14, 97, 105
 for $(e, e' X)$, 24
 for (\bar{e}, e') , 17, 118, 119, 250
 for $N(e, e' \pi)N$, 324
 for photoabsorption, 61
 with two-body currents, 192
(see also quantum electrodynamics
 (QED))
 space-like separation, 335
 spectral representation, 187
 two-pion contribution, 190
 anomalous magnetic moment,
 190
 radius, 190
 weight functions, 189
 Yukawa distributions, 190
 spectrometers, 267–270
 BLAST, 276
 CLAS, 269, 284
 8 GeV, 277
 ELSSY, 275
 HMS, 268
 HRS, 270
 OOPS, 276
 SOS, 268
 spectroscopic factor, 182
 spherical harmonics, 91n, 310
 spherical unit vectors, 35, 69
 spin–orbit interaction, 179, 182
 spin spherical harmonics, 177
 spin structure functions, 18, 22, 115,
 116, 278
 spontaneous symmetry breaking, 238
 standard model, 234–249, 287, 289
 covariant derivative, 237
 currents
 charge-changing, 246
 electromagnetic, 246
 electroweak, 247, 248
 hadronic, 243
 leptonic, 243
 weak neutral, 245, 246
 fermion mass, 244
 coupling to Higgs, 244
 gauge bosons, 236
 mass, 237
 physical fields, 240
 leptons, 234, 235, 243
 and gauge bosons, 237, 242
 mass, 235
 neutrinos, 235n
 point nucleons, 236, 243
 and gauge bosons, 237, 243
 quarks, 244, 245
 and gauge bosons, 246
 (see also quarks)
 scalar field, 238, 240, 241
 vacuum expectation value, 238
 (see also Higgs)
 spinor field decomposition, 234
 unitary gauge, 239
 particle content, 242
 weak angle, 241
 weak hypercharge, 236
 weak isospin, 235
 weak quantum numbers, 236
 stationary state solutions, 172, 178
(see also Dirac equation)
 strangeness, 25, 269
 associated production, 25, 269
 current, 126, 288

- strangeness (*continued*)
 form factors, 253
 (*see also* hypernucleus)
- sum rules (*see* Coulomb sum rule,
 momentum sum rule)
- superconducting, 267
- superconducting accelerator (SCA),
 92, 211, 274
- superfluid, 267
- supermultiplets, 218, 224
- $SU(2)$, 235
 (*see also* angular momentum)
- $SU(3)$
 fundamental representation, 226
 Gell-Mann matrices, 225
 Lie algebra, 225
 structure constants, 225
- symmetrizing operator, 216
- target recoil, 45, 71, 298
- tensor product, 38, 156
- Thomas–Fermi theory (*see* relativistic
 many-body problem)
- 3-j symbols, 311, 312 (*see also*
 Clebsch–Gordan coefficients)
- time dilation, 102
- time-ordered product, 337
- time-reversal
 invariance, 72, 165
 operator, 312
 (*see also* multipole operators,
 selection rules)
- TJNAF, 3, 256, 255, 257, 265–273,
 274, 280 (*see also* CEBAF)
- T-matrix, 61, 88, 141
 and cross section, 141, 143
- Tohoku, 274
- traces (*see* gamma matrices)
- transition form factors, 65
 for $0^+ \rightarrow 1^+$, 68
- two-body correlations (*see* Coulomb
 sum rule)
 and coincidence reactions, 283
- two-body currents (*see* exchange
 currents)
- ultraviolet divergence (*see* quantum
 electrodynamics (QED))
- units, 26–27, 51
- unpolarized target, 40 (*see also*
 Golden Rule)
- vacuum, 26, 49, 238, 255
- vacuum polarization (*see* quantum
 electrodynamics (QED))
 strong, 108, 209, 232
- vector mesons
 form factors with ρ and ω , 191
 (*see also* quantum hydrodynamics
 (QHD))
- vector potential, 27
 external, 52, 133
 quantized radiation field, 31
 transverse, 39
- vector spherical harmonics, 35, 38, 310
- virtual Compton scattering, 91n, 99,
 337
- virtual photon (*see* photon exchange)
- Ward’s identity, 139
- Watson’s theorem, 259, 332
- wavelength, 10, 18
- weak neutral current, 17–18, 117, 121,
 123, 124n, 287, 289
 axial vector, 18, 121, 123
 hermiticity, 251n
 lepton matrix elements, 119, 123
 nucleon matrix elements, 119
 vector, 18, 121, 123
 weak neutral charges, 126, 250
- Weizsäcker–Williams approximation,
 302–305
- Wigner–Eckart theorem, 33, 39, 43,
 44, 66, 70, 88, 155, 157, 160, 161,
 189n, 222, 249, 311, 312, 314
 reduced matrix elements, 40, 160
 double reduced, 155n, 157, 311
- Wigner’s supermultiplet theory, 218n
- Yang–Mills theory 7, 8, 225, 226, 236
- y-scaling, 206, 323
- Yukawa interaction, 227, 244

