# THE JOURNAL OF ASIAN STUDIES

## **REVIEW OF EASTERN AND SOUTHERN** ASIA AND THE ADJACENT PACIFIC ISLANDS

VOLUME Numbers 1-4: November 1962—August 1963 XXII Number 5 (Bibliography): September 1963

PUBLISHED BY THE ASSOCIATION FOR ASIAN STUDIES, INC.

Through Volume XV, this periodical was called the Far Eastern Quarterly, and the Association was known as The Far Eastern Association, Inc.

#### THE ASSOCIATION FOR ASIAN STUDIES, INC.

Formerly the Far Eastern Association, Inc.

#### EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE

WILLIAM W. LOCKWOOD, President Princeton University ARTHUR F. WRIGHT, First Vice President Yale University KNIGHT BIGGERSTAFF, Second Vice President Cornell University L. A. PETER GOSLING, Secretary University of Michigan EUGENE LANGSTON, Treasurer Japan Society WM. THEODORE DE BARY, Chairman, Publications Committee Columbia University

LUCIAN W. PYE, Chairman, Advisory Committee on Research & Development Massachusetts Institute of Technology

#### DIRECTORS

A. DOAK BARNETT (1962–1965) Columbia University RICHARD K. BEARDSLEY (1962–1965) University of Michigan ROBERT BLUM (1963–1966) Council on Foreign Relations ROBERT I. CRANE (1962–1965) Duke University WM. THEODORE DE BARY (1961–1964) Columbia University ALEXANDER ECKSTEIN (1961–1964) University of Michigan

JOHN A. HARRISON (1961–1964) University of Florida JAMES T. C. LIU (1963–1966) Stanford University JAMES W. MORLEY (1963–1966) Columbia University LUCIAN W. PYE (1961–1964) Massachusetts Institute of Technology HENRY ROSOVSKY (1963–1966) University of California, Berkeley G. WILLIAM SKINNER (1962–1965) Cornell University EARL H. PRITCHARD University of Arizona

EDITORS OF THE JOURNAL

RHOADS MURPHEY, Editor University of Washington MARIUS B. JANSEN, Associate Editor Princeton University BERNARD S. COHN, Assistant Editor University of Rochester HARRY J. BENDA, Assistant Editor Yale University ARDATH BURKS, Book Reviews Rutgers University RICHARD C. HOWARD, Bibliography Cornell University

#### ADVISORY EDITORIAL BOARD

CHARLES ADAMS McGill University JOHN F. CADY Obio University MORTON FRIED Columbia University SUBBIAH KANNAPPAN Michigan State University JAMES T. C. LIU Stanford University RUTH McVey Massachusetts Institute of Technology HUGH PATRICK Yale University DAVID W. PLATH University of Iowa KARL POTTER University of Minnesota SUSANNE RUDOLPH Harvard University BENJAMIN SCHWARTZ Harvard University HAROLD SHADICK Cornell University

VICTORIA G. HARPER Manager

Sponsoring Institutions: UNIVERSITY OF WASHINGTON, UNIVERSITY OF CALIFORNIA, JAPAN SOCIETY, UNIVERSITY OF MICHIGAN

The Journal of Asian Studies was formerly the Far Eastern Quarterly

## Law in Japan

Edited by ARTHUR TAYLOR von MEHREN

An unparalleled survey of contemporary Japanese law by Japanese and American legal scholars, that considers law as a part of the social order rather than as a technical body of rules. Coming in September. \$15.00

## The United States and India and Pakistan

NEW EDITION REVISED AND ENLARGED By W. NORMAN BROWN

A completely revised and greatly enlarged edition of a prizewinning book. An up-to-the-minute account of the major developments and dramatic events of the 'fifties and early 'sixties, including a first-hand appraisal of the crisis produced by the Chinese invasion of Indian border territories. Retains all the compact and valuable information of the original. The author knows India and Pakistan as do few other Americans. Coming in August. *American Foreign Policy Library* series. \$5.95

## The Opening of South Lebanon, 1788-1840

A STUDY OF THE IMPACT OF THE WEST ON THE MIDDLE EAST By WILLIAM R. POLK

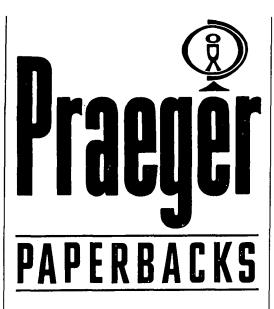
Using the results of extensive field work and research, Mr. Polk describes the period of Levantine history when profound changes were brought about by the incursion of European commerce, military power, and culture—a metamorphosis whose disrupting effects are still unresolved. Harvard Middle Eastern Studies, 8. \$6.25

#### **Burma's Foreign Policy**

A STUDY IN NEUTRALISM By WILLIAM C. JOHNSTONE

This first complete analysis of Burma's policy of neutralism, its relations with China and its role in the United Nations shows how internal instability adversely affects both economic development and foreign policy and concludes that Burma has now entered the Chinese Communist sphere of influence. A RAND Corporation Research Study. \$7.50





#### COMMUNIST CHINA IN PERSPECTIVE

BY A. DOAK BARNETT

An expert analyzes the antecedents of Chinese Communism, its revolutionary development today, and the regime's future prospects. "Covers in precise and lucid language an amazing breadth of territory."—East Europe \$1.35

#### COMMUNIST STRATEGIES IN ASIA

A Comparative Analysis of Governments and Parties

EDITED BY A. DOAK BARNETT

Bernard Fall, Robert North, Donald Zagoria, and others examine six Communist regimes and parties in Asia. Their essays, originally prepared for a symposium of the Association for Asian Studies, have now been extensively revised for publication. Sept./\$2.50

#### COMMUNIST CHINA'S FOREIGN POLICY

By R. G. Boyd

"A short, perceptive essay . . . closely reasoned and wholly realistic . . . on the logic and inspiration of Chinese foreign policy."—Journal of Asian Studies. "Incisive and well thought out."—Journal of International Affairs \$1.75

#### SOUTHEAST ASIA TODAY—AND TOMORROW

BY RICHARD BUTWELL

A penetrating study of the first years of self-government in Southeast Asia. "Excellent... Provides a great deal of information, compactly presented, about the politics of this region."--Political Science Quarterly \$1.75

#### SOUTHEAST ASIA IN UNITED STATES FOREIGN POLICY

By Russell H. Fifield

Important guidelines for U.S. policy emerge from the historical perspective and framework for policy analysis set forth in this timely study—the first in which all major aspects of American policy for the security and stability of Southeast Asia are fully assessed. Published for the Council on Foreign Relations Sept./\$2.50

#### INDIA-A WORLD IN TRANSITION

BY BEATRICE PITNEY LAMB

"A comprehensive survey of Indian history, culture, economics, and politics.... The panoramic view of Indian life which emerges... is a highly readable and impressive introduction to today's India."—Chester Bowles, U.S. Ambassador to India \$2.50

#### GOVERNMENT AND POLITICS IN JAPAN The Road to Democracy

By John M. Maki

"A thoroughly up-to-date and extremely perceptive analysis... Maki's fair-minded and thorough research into the historical and contemporary background lend weight to his conclusions."—Journal of International Affairs \$1.95

#### THE WILTING OF THE HUNDRED FLOWERS The Chinese Intelligentsia Under Mao

By Mu Fu-sheng

"A full-scale psychological and cultural analysis of Chinese Communism. . . Assuming nothing, asking only the most serious questions, erudite in thought but lucid in style, it should become a classic."—The Washington Post \$2.50

#### BLOSSOMS IN THE DUST The Human Factor in Indian Development

By Kusum Nair

"Not to be missed by anyone interested in the actualities of planning and development in India.... Quite as poignant as its title, yet it has the solidity and range of well-planned, objective investigation."—Pacific Affairs \$1.95

#### INDIA AND PAKISTAN A Political Analysis

#### BY HUCH TINKER

"Excellent, readable survey of the governments and political parties of the two nations . . . with a timely Appendix on 'Kashmir and the Borderland.'"—Vera Micheles Dean, in The New York Times Book Review







History in the grand style and political science at its best—HANS J. MORGENTHAU

# AMERICA'S FAILURE IN CHINA: 1941-50

By Tang Tsou

Despite America's championship of the cause of China for half a century, by 1950 China had emerged as a hostile power. Mr. Tsou finds the explanation for this paradox in basic inconsistencies in the structure of America's policy.

"So clearly superior to any history of comparable scope and content as to establish the author as a pre-eminent scholar even in the eyes of those who may disagree with his views . . . thoroughly absorbing and masterfully executed."--ROBERT E. OSGOOD \$12.50

## FOLKTALES OF JAPAN

Edited by Keigo Seki; translated by Robert J. Adams. Tales of animals and ogres, of supernatural husbands and wives, of kindness rewarded and evil punished . . . tales of cleverness, stupidity, and good fortune. A volume in Folktales of the World, General Editor, Richard M. Dorson. 232 pages \$4.00

Order through your bookseller

UNIVERSITY OF CHICAGO PRESS





#### Just Published

DAN N. JACOBS and HANS H. BAERWALD, Editors: Chinese Communism: Selected Documents. "This collection represents an extremely discerning selection of key documents from Chinese Communist history. Taken together with the commentaries, it will provide a most valuable introduction to all students interested in Communist China." —ROBERT A. SCALAPINO TB/3031 \$1.95

#### **Recently** Published

EDWARD CONZE: Buddhism: Its Essence and Development. Foreword by Arthur Waley TB/58 \$1.35

H. G. CREEL: Confucius and the Chinese Way TB/63 \$1.85

G. P. FEDOTOV: The Russion Religious Mind: Kievan Christianity, the tenth to the thirteenth centuries TB/70 \$1.95

L. CARRINGTON GOODRICH: A Short History of the Chinese People Illus. TB/3015 \$1.75 DAN N. JACOBS, Ed.: The New Communist Manifesto and Related Documents

TB/1078 \$1.95

HANS KOHN, Ed.: The Mind of Modern Russia: Historical and Political Thought of Russia's Great Age TB/1065 \$1.75

N. N. SUKHANOV: The Russian Revolution, 1917: Eyewitness Account. Ed. by Joel Carmichael. Vol. 1 TB/1066 \$1.95 Vol. II TB/1066 \$1.95

HEINRICH ZIMMER: Myths and Symbols in Indian Art and Civilization 70 illus. TB/2005 \$2.25

70 illus. 1B/2005 \$2.2

Complete catalog of Harper Torchbooks (350 titles to date) available on request from Dept. 36

HARPER & ROW, Publishers, 49 E. 33rd St., N.Y. 16

# A History of the Sikhs Volume 1, 1469-1839

#### By Khushwant Singh

"The story of the Sikhs is the story of the rise, fulfillment, and collapse of Punjabi nationalism," says the author. In volume one of the projected two-volume history of the Sikhs, Khushwant Singh develops the "rise and fulfillment" theme, and carries the story through the mid-nineteenth century. The stage is first set in the Punjab, with a rich description of the social, religious, and political background which led to the forming of the Sikh faith by Guru Nanak in the fifteenth century. This account is based on original documents in Gurmukhi, Persian and English and traces the founding and growth of the Sikh church, the gradual transformation of the Sikhs from a pacifist sect to a militant group under Gobind Singh, and the consolidation of Sikh power under Maharajah Ranjit Singh. 392 pages. \$8.50



Order from your bookstore, or PRINCETON UNIVERSITY PRESS Princeton, New Jersey



# UNu of Burma

#### RICHARD BUTWELL

Based largely on personal interviews with U Nu and other Burmese leaders and on previously unused Burmese-language sources, this book describes and evaluates the role of U Nu as the most important member of the political elite that has governed Burma during the first fourteen years of Burmese independence. Through this biographical approach the author depicts the broad outlines of the Burmese political process and shows why U Nu and Burma's other leaders behaved as they did in governing their country. He describes the nature of the task they faced—the problems, resources, and general environment of a newly independent country in many ways unprepared for independence. September. About \$7.50



#### ROBERT H. BROWER AND EARL MINER

"So distinct in scope and approach from any Japanese study in this field that not only Western readers but possibly Japanese readers as well will find this the most illuminating study of the subject ever to be published."—Donald Keene, *Harvard Journal of Asiatic Studies*. "It is impossible to write with restraint of this monumental study of eight centuries of Japanese poetry, a monument of scholarship and critical appreciation. . . . No student of Oriental literature can possibly do without this book."—Literature East and West. "The authors' analysis is penetrating, admirably set out, and clearly expressed. The critical method is rigorous, and the level of Japanese scholarship leaves nothing to be desired."—Journal of Asian Studies. \$8.75

> Order from your bookstore, please STANFORD UNIVERSITY PRESS

## SAMUEL WEISER 845 BROADWAY NEW YORK CITY

"Specialist in Oriental Philosophy and the Occult"

Browsers are welcome in our air-conditioned Oriental Department.

We hope Librarians on vacation and other visitors to New York will find time to come see us. If you would like a Catalogue just let us know.

(on Broadway between 13th and 14th Streets)

For accurate, up-to-date facts about the Republic of China,

Read

## CHINA YEARBOOK, 1962-1963

An essential reference work on China. General and specific information on all aspects of China. Includes chronology, chapters on each department of government, who's who, and important laws and treaties of the year. Illustrated and thoroughly indexed.

Indian paper or regular editions, surface postage included, only \$5.00. Airmail charges extra. Make your check payable to China Publishing Company (P.O. Box 337, Taipei, Taiwan). Orders and checks may be sent care of:

Chinese News Service 1270 Sixth Ave. New York 20, N. Y.

TWENTIETH CENTURY

C H INESE POETRY

A N Α  $\mathbf{N}$ т  $\bar{\mathbf{H}}$ Ο L O G Y  $\mathbf{T}$ R A N S L Ā T  $\mathbf{E}$ D A N K A I D  $\mathbf{E}$  $\mathbf{D}$ Ī T Y U  $\mathbf{E}$ D  $\mathbf{B}$ H S Y τJ

Over 400 selections – from Hu Shih to the new folk poetry of Communist China – provide a comprehensive cross-section of Chinese poetry from 1920 to the present. "It tells us far more about the minds of the Chinese during the last fifty years than anything else I know of."-ROBERT PAYNE "Easily the best work in English concerning China since the end of World War II." -Library Journal

> \$5.95 at all booksellers DOUBLEDAY

Announcing the Spring 1963 issue . . .

## Journal of **INTERNATIONAL AFFAIRS**

## THE ASIAN TRIANGLE: CHINA, INDIA, JAPAN

- O. Edmund Clubb
- Norman D. Palmer
- James W. Morley
- Allan B. Cole
- Hugh T. Patrick and Peter Schran
- Russell Fifield
- S. M. Burke

China's Position in Asia India's Position in Asia Japan's Position in Asia Political Contrasts: China, India, Japan Economic Contrasts: China, India, Japan

Southeast Asia in the Asian Triangle The Sino-Indian Conflict

#### Journal of International Affairs

Dept. 800, 409 West 117th Street

New York 27, New York

One year, \$2.50; two years, \$4.50; three years, \$6.50; five years, \$10.50

#### THE DEVELOPING ECONOMIES Journal of

The Institute of Asian Economic Affairs

42-Honmura-Cho, Ichigaya, Shinjuku-ku

Tokyo, Japan

Volume I	January-June 1963	Number 1
Articles		
Criticism on Rostow's Stage Approach		Yoichi Itagaki
Terms of Trade and the Economic Development of Less Developed Countries		Kakuten Hara
Notes		
Education as a Basic Factor in Japan's Economic Growth		Ryōji Itō
A Note on the Evaluation Work of the Agrarian Reform in the UAR (Egypt)		San'eki Nakaoka
Interest Rate Determination in a Barter Economy		Anthony Bottomley
Labour Market and Wages in Southeast Asian Countries		Naomichi Funahashi
Research Reports		

Book Reviews

Single copies: \$2.00 (post free) Subscription price (4 issues): \$7.50 (post free)

Orders may be sent to the sole agent

MARUZEN COMPANY, LTD., P. O. Box 605, Tokyo Central, Tokyo, Japan

# TWELFTH ANNIVERSARY ISSUE POPULATION REVIEW

A JOURNAL OF ASIAN DEMOGRAPHY

Vol. 6, No. 2, 1962

### CONTENTS

Messages from Dr. S. Radhakrishnan, Pandit Jawahar Dr. Zakir Hussain and Dr. Sushila Nayar	lal Nehru,
The Crowded World	Sir Julian Huxley
Development Priorities	Mr. Paul G. Hoffman
World Population: Some Problems and a Dilemma	Sir E. John Russell
Population Growth in the United States	Professor Philip M. Hauser
The Causes of Poverty: A Clinical View	Dr. John Kenneth Galbraith
The Role of Class Mobility in Economic Development	<b>Professor Kingsley Davis</b>
Population and Freedom	Professor Joseph J. Spengler
Emigration and Depopulation: Some Neglected Aspec Population Geography	ts of Dr. David Lowenthal and Lambros Comitas
A Perspective on Development in Crowded Areas	Professor Nathan Keyfitz
On the Concept of Urbanization Planning	Professor William Petersen
Population of India: A Geographical Analysis	Professor George Kuriyan
The Indians of British Guiana	Dr. G. C. L. Bertram
The Cost of Not Doing Research—An Attempt at Sociological Cost Accounting	Professor Joseph W. Eaton
Population Problems in a Developing Economy	Professor S. Chandrasekhar
The Ethnic Groups of Malaya: A Population Study	Dr. Mukul K. Dey
A Study of Persons who have undergone Sterilisation Operation in Kerala	The Demographic Research Centre
Thousands can be Saved from going Blind	Dr. U. C. Gupta
Mangadu: Vital Statistics in an Indian Village	Professor S. Chandrasekhar
From the Press Cuttings	
Institute's Activities	
A Bibliography of Professor S. Chandrasekhar's books select papers and articles on population and relate subjects: 1937-1962.	
Publications Received.	

#### Published by THE INDIAN INSTITUTE FOR POPULATION STUDIES GANDINAGAR, MADRAS-20, INDIA

Price: \$2.00 10 Shillings

## ANNOUNCEMENT

The sixteenth annual meeting of the Association for Asian Studies will be held at the Mayflower Hotel, Washington, D. C., March 20-22, 1964.

The seventeenth annual meeting of the Association for Asian Studies will be held at the Sheraton-Palace Hotel, San Francisco, April 2-4, 1965.

## **INTERNATIONAL STUDIES Quarterly Journal of the Indian School of** International Studies, Sapru House, New Delhi-1

International Studies contains articles on modern International Politics, Economics, and Law as well as political, economic and social developments in Asia and other areas. **Editor: A. APPADORAI** Associate Editors: M. S. Rajan and: V. P. Dutt

Vol. V

CONTENTS

Nos. 1-2 (July-October 1963)

**Chinese Aggression and India: Editorial Note** 

**OTHER ARTICLES ON:** 

India-China Relations, 1950-59

The India-China Boundary Question

China's Militarism

**Chinese Aggression and After** 

World Reactions to Chinese Aggression

Impact of Chinese Aggression on the Internal Situation in India

Future of India's Foreign Policy and **Relations in the Context of Chinese** Aggression

AND Documentation

Chinese Aggression on India: Select Bibliography

**Chronology of Chinese Aggression** 

Map of India's Northern Boundary

Annual Subscription: Rs.32, s.60, \$8.00 Special price for this double issue,

Ks.18, 5.30, \$1.00

**Published by: ASIA PUBLISHING HOUSE** \*Bombay \*London \*New York

## **ASIAN SURVEY**

Leading American monthly devoted exclusively to current developments in Asia. Coverage of political, economic, and social trends in such societies as Communist China, India, Japan, Pakistan, Korea, Indonesia, and Burma. In recent issues, ASIAN SURVEY articles have analyzed such topics as the food crisis in China, Sino-Indian rivalry in Ladakh, Burma's military government, the Japanese elections of 1962. Eminent Asian and Western scholars contribute to this journal.

In addition to the regular issues, subscribers receive two structured issues in January and February surveying trends for the previous year throughout East and South Asia.

Rates: \$6 per year for 12 issues (\$7 for overseas subscribers). Special student rate: \$3 per year. ASIAN SURVEY, University of California, 2234 Piedmont Avenue, Berkeley 4, California.

#### MONOGRAPHS OF THE ASSOCIATION FOR ASIAN STUDIES

#### Delmer M. Brown, Editor

#### $\bigstar \bigstar \bigstar$

#### I. MONEY ECONOMY IN JAPAN

A study in the use of coins, by Delmer M. Brown. 1951. vii, 128 pp. Bibliography. Cloth \$2.50

#### II. CHINA'S MANAGEMENT OF THE AMERICAN BARBARIANS

A Study of Sino-American Relations, 1841-1861, with documents, by Earl Swisher. 1951. xxi, 844 pp. Glossary, bibliography. Cloth \$7.50

III. LEADERSHIP AND POWER IN THE CHINESE COMMUNITY OF THAILAND

By G. William Skinner. 1958. xvii, 363 pp., 9 charts. Cloth \$6.50, Cornell University Press, Ithaca, N. Y.

#### IV. SIAM UNDER RAMA III, 1824-1851

By Walter F. Vella. 1957. viii, 180 pp., 2 illustrations, 4 maps, appendix, bibliography, index. Cloth \$5.00

V. THE RISE OF THE MERCHANT CLASS IN TOKUGAWA JAPAN, 1600-1868 An introductory survey, by Charles David Sheldon. 1958. ix, 206 pp. Glossary, bibliography, index. Cloth \$5.00

#### VI. CHINESE SECRET SOCIETIES IN MALAYA

A survey of the Triad Society from 1800 to 1900, by L. F. Comber, B.A., F.R.A.S. 1959. viii, 324 pp., 15 illustrations, 1 map in color, 5 maps, bibliography, index. Cloth \$6.50

#### VII. THE TRADITIONAL CHINESE CLAN RULES

By Hui-chen Wang Liu. 1959. x, 264 pp., 1 illustration, 50 tables, bibliography. Cloth \$5.50

VIII. A COMPARATIVE AMALYSIS OF THE JAJMANI SYSTEM

By Thomas O. Beidelman. 1959. iv, 86 pp., bibliography, index. Cloth \$2.50

#### IX. COLONIAL LABOR POLICY AND ADMINISTRATION

By J. Norman Parmer. 1959. xii, 294 pp., 2 maps, 9 charts, bibliography, index. Cloth \$6.00

#### X. BANKGHUAD—A COMMUNITY STUDY IN THAILAND

By Howard Keva Kaufman. 1959. xi, 236 pp., 6 plates, 8 illustrations, glossary, bibliography, index. Cloth \$5.50

#### \*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*

#### Distributed by

J. J. AUGUSTIN PUBLISHER, LOCUST VALLEY, NEW YORK