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## should not be more than 80 typewriter characters wide, including spaces between words, figures and columns.

**Typescripts.** The top copy and one carbon copy of the script should be submitted, typed with double spacing, on one side of the paper only and with margins of about  $1\frac{1}{2}$  inches at the left-hand side and head of each sheet. Quarto or A4 sizes are preferred to foolscap.

Title. The development of automatic bibliographic methods, based on indexing the significant words in the title, make it essential that the title of each paper should contain the maximum of useful information. It is particularly important, for example, that the title should contain references, where relevant, to the crop, the character of the investigation, the factors under review, and the climatic or geographic area in which the work was done.

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**Summary.** A short but accurate and informative summary must be included, not larger than ten lines of typescript. The preparation of the summary, which requires much care, is not an Editorial responsibility.

Experimentation. This journal specialises in the presentation of data based on up-to-date methods of field experimentation. It is therefore important, where appropriate, that papers should include: an adequate account of experimental lay-outs; a description of treatments and general management; and assessments of experimental variability (e.g. coefficient of variation) and of the statistical significance of the results, specifying the methods used for the analysis (but without showing any details of the calculations). Papers can rarely be accepted if the work was carried out in containers, and/or under glasshouse conditions, unless it forms part of an investigation on field problems. Most agronomic investigations require at least two years of experimentation because of the variable effects of weather; papers based on a single season's work are not usually acceptable. The journal does not normally publish accounts of straightforward trials of pesticides, herbicides or varieties, since such papers are usually of local interest only.

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**References.** The Harvard system of citation is used throughout. In the list of references all authors' names should be given. **Not more that fifteen papers should normally be cited.** It is preferable *not* to cite publications that are not readily accessible, such as theses.

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