ISSN: 0143-3857

VOLUME 42 PART 9 SEPTEMBER 2022

Ergodic theory and dynamical systems

MANAGING EDITORS

I. Melbourne, University of Warwick R. Sharp, University of Warwick

EXECUTIVE EDITORS

L. J. Díaz, Pontifícia Universidade Católica do Rio de Janeiro A. Gorodnik, University of Zurich B. Kra, Northwestern University A. Quas, University of Victoria W. Shen, Fudan University P. Shmerkin, University of British Columbia

SURVEY EDITORS

M. Einsiedler, ETH Zurich C. Matheus, École Polytechnique



Ergodic theory and dynamical systems

MANAGING EDITORS

I. Melbourne R. Sharp etds@warwick.ac.uk

EXECUTIVE EDITORS

L. J. Díaz A. Gorodnik B. Kra A. Quas W. Shen P. Shmerkin

SURVEY EDITORS

M. Einsiedler C. Matheus

EDITORIAL BOARD

- A. Avila (Université Paris VI)
- M. Boyle (University of Maryland)
- D. Dolgopyat (University of Maryland)
- H. Furstenberg (Hebrew University of Jerusalem)
- M. Hochman (Hebrew University of Jerusalem)
- V. Kaloshin (University of Maryland)
- D. Kleinbock (Brandeis University)
- F. Ledrappier (Université Paris VI)
- E. Lindenstrauss (Hebrew University of Jerusalem)
- C. Liverani (University of Rome II)
- S. Mozes (Hebrew University of Jerusalem)
- Ya. B. Pesin (Pennsylvania State University)

Ergodic Theory and Dynamical Systems provides a focus for this important and rapidly developing area of mathematics and an opportunity to bring together many major contributors in the field which are, at the moment, scattered over a large number of non-specialist periodicals.

Dynamical methods have proved to be a powerful unifying force in mathematics in recent decades, and they are now beginning to be felt in allied subjects such as physics and biology. *Ergodic Theory and Dynamical Systems* acts as a forum for central problems of differential geometry, number theory, operator algebras, topological, differential and symbolic dynamics, and celestial and statistical mechanics.

Expository survey articles and conference proceedings will be included from time to time and reviews of relevant books will also be published.

Copying: This journal is registered with the Copyright Clearance Center, 222 Rosewood Drive, Danvers, MA 01923, USA (www.copyright.com). Organizations in the USA who are also registered with CCC may therefore copy material (beyond the limits permitted by sections 107 and 108 of US copyright law) subject to payment to CCC. This consent does not extend to multiple copying for promotional or commercial purposes.

Organizations authorized by the Copyright Licensing Agency may also copy material subject to the usual conditions. For all other use, permission should be sought from Cambridge or the American branch of Cambridge University Press.

Internet Access: This journal can be found on Cambridge Core at cambridge.org/ets. For further information on other Press titles visit cambridge.org/journals.

Subscriptions: Ergodic Theory and Dynamical Systems (ISSN 0143-3857) is published monthly. The subscription price (excluding VAT) of volume 42, 2022 which includes print

- I. Putnam (University of Victoria)
- M. Rasmussen (Imperial College London)
- D. Ruelle (IHES, Bures-sur-Yvette)
- N. Simányi (University of Alabama, Birmingham)
- M. Tsujii (Kyushu University)
- S. van Strien (Imperial College London)
- A. M. Vershik (Steklov Mathematical Institute, St. Petersburg)
- M. Viana (IMPA, Rio de Janeiro)
- T. Ward (University of Newcastle)
- B. Weiss (Hebrew University of Jerusalem)
- A. Wilkinson (University of Chicago)

and electronic access, is £1900.00 (US\$3299.00 in USA, Canada and Mexico). The electronic-only price available to institutional subscribers is £1575.00 (US\$2765.00 in USA, Canada and Mexico). Prices include delivery by air where appropriate. Members of the London Mathematical Society and American Mathematical Society may subscribe for £425.00 (US\$703.00). Twelve parts form a volume. EU subscribers may be required to pay import VAT at their country's rate on receipt of physical deliveries. EU subscribers for electronic deliveries who are not VAT registered should add VAT at their country's rate. VAT registered subscribers should provide their VAT number. Orders, which must be accompanied by payment, may be sent to a book-seller, subscription agent or direct to the publishers: Cambridge University Press, Journals Fulfillment Department, University Printing House, Shaftesbury Road, Cambridge CB2 8BS or, in the USA, Canada and Mexico, Cambridge University Press, Journals Fulfillment Department, One Liberty Plaza, Floor 20, New York, NY 10006, USA. Japanese prices for institutions are available from Kinokuniya Company Ltd, P.O. Box 55, Chitose, Tokyo 156, Japan.

Printed in Great Britain by Bell & Bain Ltd., Glasgow © Cambridge University Press & Assessment 2022 Published by Cambridge University Press Shaftesbury Road, Cambridge CB2 8EA, United Kingdom One Liberty Plaza, 20th Floor, New York, NY 10006, USA

477 Williamstown Road, Port Melbourne, VIC 3207, Australia

314–321, 3rd Floor, Plot 3, Splendor Forum, Jasola District Centre, New Delhi – 110025, India

103 Penang Road, #05–06/07, Visioncrest Commercial, Singapore 238467