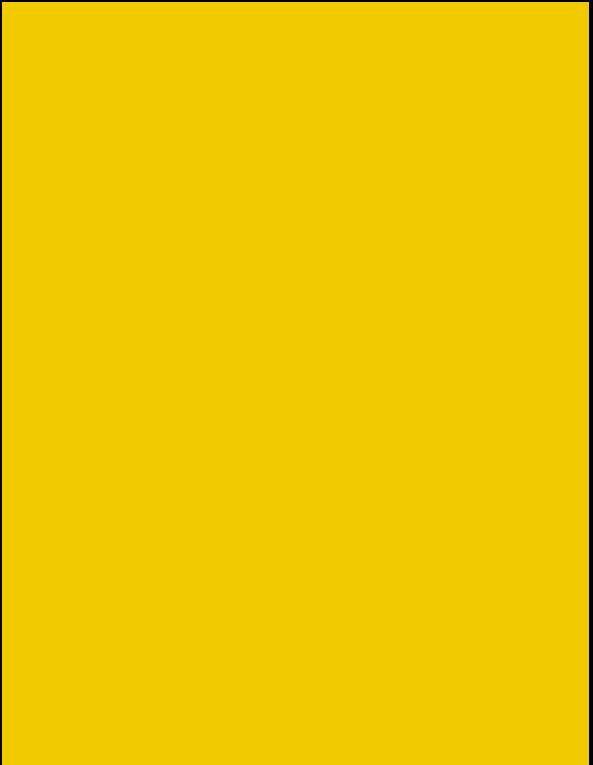


VOLUME 57 PART 1 JANUARY 2023

ISSN 0026-749X

Modern Asian Studies



EDITORIAL TEAM: Sumit Guha, *The University of Texas at Austin* with
Johan Elverskog, *Southern Methodist University*, Azfar Moin, *The University of Texas at Austin* and
Robert M. Oppenheim, *The University of Texas at Austin*

ADVISORY BOARD

Professor Sunil Amrith, *Yale University*
Professor David Biggs, *University of California, Riverside*
Professor Adam Clulow, *University of Texas at Austin*
Professor Theodore Jun Yoo, *Yonsei University*
Dr Rachel Leow, *University of Cambridge*
Professor Amanda Seaman, *University of Massachusetts Amherst*
Dr Samita Sen, *University of Cambridge*
Professor Samira Sheikh, *Vanderbilt University*
Professor Anna Stirr, *University of Hawai'i*
Professor Sebastian Veg, *EHESS*

CONSULTING EDITORS

Professor Ravi Ahuja, *Georg-August-University Göttingen*
Professor Scema Alavi, *University of Delhi*
Professor Shahid Amin, *University of Delhi*
Professor Richard Eaton, *University of Arizona*
Professor Timothy Harper, *University of Cambridge*
Professor Caroline Humphrey, *University of Cambridge*
Professor Sunil Khilnani, *Ashoka University*
Professor Dorothy Ko, *Barnard College, Columbia University*
Professor Elisabeth Köll, *University of Notre Dame*
Professor Angela Leung, *The University of Hong Kong*
Professor Magnus Marsden, *University of Sussex*
Professor Rana Mitter, *University of Oxford*
Professor Deepak Nayyar, *Jawaharlal Nehru University*
Professor Polly O'Hanlon, *University of Oxford*
Professor J. Charles Schencking, *University of Hong Kong*
Dr Ornit Shani, *University of Haifa*
Professor Naoko Shimazu, *Yale-NUS College*
Professor Radhika Singha, *Jawaharlal Nehru University*
Professor Ajay Skaria, *University of Minnesota*
Professor Eric Tagliacozzo, *Cornell University*
Professor Robert Travers, *Cornell University*
Professor Hans Van de Ven, *University of Cambridge*
Professor Yangwen Zheng, *University of Manchester*

EMERITUS EDITORS

Gordon Johnson, *University of Cambridge*
Joya Chatterji, *University of Cambridge*

Modern Asian Studies (ISSN 0026-749X) is published six times a year by Cambridge University Press, Journals Fulfillment Department, UPH, Shaftesbury Road, Cambridge CB2 8BS, UK, and 1 Liberty Plaza, Floor 20, New York, NY 10006, USA. The subscription (excluding VAT but including delivery by air where appropriate), plus electronic access to institutional subscribers, to volume 57, 2023 is £698 net (US \$1219 in the USA, Canada, and Mexico) for institutions. Individuals who order direct from the publishers and certify that the journal is for their personal use may subscribe at a reduced rate of £107 for print (US \$182 in the USA, Canada, and Mexico). The electronic only price available to institutional subscribers is £516 (\$892 in the USA, Canada, and Mexico). All orders must be accompanied by payment. EU subscribers (outside the UK) who are not registered for VAT should add VAT at their country's rate. VAT registered subscribers should provide their VAT registration number. Japanese prices for institutions are available from Kinokuniya Company Ltd, P. O. Box 55, Chitose, Tokyo 156, Japan.

Periodicals postage paid at New York, New York and additional mailing offices. POSTMASTER: send address changes in the USA, Canada, and Mexico to MODERN ASIAN STUDIES, 1 Liberty Plaza, Floor 20, New York, NY 10006, USA

Information on *Modern Asian Studies* and all other Cambridge journals can be accessed on Cambridge Core via cambridge.org/ass

This journal issue has been printed on FSC-certified paper and cover board. FSC is an independent, non-governmental, not-for-profit organization established to promote the responsible management of the world's forests. Please see www.fsc.org for information.

© CAMBRIDGE UNIVERSITY PRESS & ASSESSMENT 2022

Printed in Great Britain by Bell & Bain Ltd, Glasgow