Social Science History

Volume 28 Number 3 Fall 2004

The official journal of the Social Science History Association

Special Issue: African American Fraternal Associations and the History of Civil Society in the United States

Joe W. Trotter

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Theda Skocpol and Jennifer Lynn Oser

Organization Despite Adversity: The Origins and Development of African American Fraternal Associations

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"What a Mighty Power We Can Be": Individual and Collective Identity in African American and White Fraternal Initiation Rituals

Ariane Liazos and Marshall Ganz

Duty to the Race: African American Fraternal Orders and the Legal Defense of the Right to Organize

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The Social Science History Association, the editors, and publisher of *Social Science History* gratefully acknowledge Carnegie Mellon University's support of the journal.

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Social Science History (ISSN 0145-5532) is published quarterly, at \$95 for institutions and libraries, \$60 for individuals, and \$15 for students, for the Social Science History Association by Duke University Press, 905 W. Main St., Suite 18B, Durham, NC 27701. Periodicals postage paid at Durham, NC. POSTMASTER: Send address changes to Duke University Press, Box 90660, Durham, NC 27708-0660.

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