## Figures

2.1 Donkey Smoking Opium in a Suit page ..... 42
2.2 Hamid before Morphine (left) and after (right) ..... 60
3.1 Awareness Campaign in Etela'at May 8, 1980 ..... 76
3.2 'War on Drugs' Martyrs (per year) ..... 88
3.3 'War on Drugs' Martyrs ..... 89
3.4 DCHQ Membership According to the 1988 Law ..... 92
3.5 DCHQ Structure in the 2000s ..... 94
3.6 Drug Prices from 1989 to 2006 (tuman per kg) ..... 96
3.7 Narcotic Seizure (all type) (1987-2002) (kg) ..... 97
4.1 Share of Narcotics as Global Seizures (1990-2001) ..... 102
4.2 Morphine and Heroin Seizure (kg) ..... 103
4.3 Prices of Illicit Drugs (tuman per kg) ..... 104
4.4 Number of Drug-Related Deaths (1998-2006) ..... 105
4.5 Drug-Related Crimes (1989-2005) ..... 109
4.6 Methadone Clinics in Prisons ..... 112
5.1 Structure of the Expediency Council ..... 147
5.2 Policy Itinerary within the Expediency Council ..... 150
5.3 Structure of Drug Policy Commission ..... 155
6.1 Meanwhile in the Metro: Man Smoking Shisheh ..... 177
6.2 Price of One Sut (1/10 of gram) of shisheh ..... 178
6.3 Drug-Use-Related Deaths ..... 187
7.1 Automatic Syringe, Condom Distributor, Harandi Park ..... 218
7.2 'Every Day 8 Addict Die in Iran' ..... 220
7.3 Members of the National Football Team ..... 221
7.4 Marathon March, Tehran ..... 222
7.5 'Give Me Your Hands, so We Can Walk in the Path of Purity' ..... 223
8.1 Methadone Clinics (2009-13) ..... 236
8.2 Methadone Maintenance Treatment Patients (2009-13) ..... 238
8.3 Patients in Medical Facilities for 'Drug Abuse' (2013) ..... 239
8.4 Number of People Admitted to Rehab Centres ..... 240
8.5 Percentage of Drug Control Budget in 2014 (in millions of rials) ..... 245
8.6 Congress 60 Weekly Gathering in Park-e Taleqani ..... 248
8.7 Gathering of Drug Users, Farahzad's 'Chehel Pelleh' ..... 258
8.8 Sanitary Intervention by Outreach Programme ..... 259
8.9 Outreach Team in Farahzad's 'Chehel Pelleh' ..... 260
8.10 Rhizomes and Grassroots Authoritarianism ..... 263
E. 1 Caricature of the Safe Injection Room Proposal ..... 277
E. 2 Changes in Drug Phenomenon in Iran (1800-2015) ..... 278
E. 3 Changing Regimes of Power and Treatment ..... 279

