

ITINERARIO

1

1989

SPECIAL ISSUE

**INDIA AND INDONESIA:
GENERAL PERSPECTIVES**



ITINERARIO volume XIII (1989) number 1

INDIA AND INDONESIA:
GENERAL PERSPECTIVES



Chinese *klongtong* (textiles seller) in Batavia, 1900 (Courtesy of KITLV)

ITINERARIO volume XIII (1989) number 1

INDIA AND INDONESIA
GENERAL PERSPECTIVES

SPECIAL ISSUE



LEIDEN
GRAFARIA
1989

CENTRE FOR THE HISTORY OF EUROPEAN EXPANSION

The Centre for the History of European Expansion, founded by the School of Humanities of Leiden University, intends to register, to coordinate, and to promote research and studies in the field of the History of European Expansion and the reactions to it.

Board: H.L. Wesseling (chairman); J.R. Bruijn, A.H. de Groot, J.Th. Lindblad, G.D. Winius, E. Zürcher (members)

All communications and inquiries may be addressed to the staff:

R.A.M. Baesjou (Expansion History, Africa), L. Blussé (Secretary of the Centre, Expansion History, Asia), P.C. Emmer (Expansion History, the Americas), J.A. de Moor (Documentation and Exchange)

Address: Doelensteeg 16, P.O. Box 9515, 2300 RA Leiden, The Netherlands
Telephone: 071 - 272768

Editors: George Winius, Pieter Emmer, Dirk Kolff

Consulting Editors: L. Blussé, F.S. Gaastra, R. Ross, H.L. Wesseling

Corresponding Editors: F.J.A. Broeze (Australia), N. Steensgaard (Denmark), C.A. Bayly (Great Britain), W. Remmelsink (Japan), N. Tarling (New Zealand), E. Vila Vilar (Spain), J.E. Wills (USA)

For information concerning subscription fees or exchange of relevant publications, please contact the Centre.

All correspondence should be addressed to the Editors, *Itinerario*, History Department, Leiden University, P.O. Box 9515, 2300 RA Leiden, The Netherlands

Copyright University of Leiden 1989
ISSN 0165-1153

This special issue of *Itinerario* is also published by E.J. Brill, Leiden
in a book edition ISBN 90 04 08365 0
90 04 08364 2

The publication of this volume has been made possible
by a subsidy of the Ministry of Development Cooperation, The Hague

Coverphoto:

Mosque and fish pond in Fort de Kock, Sumatra, 1900 (Courtesy of KITLV)

Contents

	<i>C.A. Bayly & L. Blussé,</i> Introduction	VII
I	<i>J.C. Heesterman,</i> The 'Hindu Frontier'	1
II	<i>Taufik Abdullah,</i> Islam and the Formation of Tradition in Indonesia: A Comparative Perspective	17
III	<i>Muzaffar Alam,</i> Competition and Co-existence: Indo-Islamic Interaction in Medieval North India	37
IV	<i>H.L. Wesseling,</i> British and Dutch Imperialism: A Comparison	61
V	<i>A.B. Lapian,</i> Indonesian Perceptions of the Colonial Power	77
VI	<i>Tapan Raychaudhuri,</i> Bengali Perceptions of the Raj in the Nineteenth Century	87
VII	<i>Dharma Kumar,</i> The Colonial Tradition in India and Indonesia	95
VIII	<i>Christine Dobbin,</i> From Middleman Minorities to Industrial Entrepreneurs: The Chinese in Java and the Parsis in Western India 1619-1939	109
IX	<i>Thee Kian Wie,</i> Industrialisation in India and Indonesia	133
	List of Participants	155
	Letter from the Centre	159